HAMBURGISCHE SCHIFFBAU-VERSUCHSANSTALT GMBH.

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Uniaxial and Biaxial Compressive Strength Tests on Sea Ice Sampled from Multiyear Pressure Ridges

SHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

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HAMBURGISCHE SCHIFFBAU-VERSUCHSANSTALT GMBH.

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1.0 Introduction

The Alaskan and Canadian Arctic has proven to be one of the world's most important resources of hydrocarbons. Since some years increasing effort is made to expand here the drilling season for oil and gas exploration and exploitation. In order to prevent ships and structures from severe damage or loss and the environment from avoidable pollution, both ships and structures being operated in this region must be designed to withstand ice loads. One of the most hazardous form of ice loads is exerted by multiyear pressure ridges, which are by all means a common natural event in this region. Besides the driving forces (current, wind) and the response characteristics of the individual structure, the failure of the ice encountered gives one of the most important limiting conditions for ice loads. In order to obtain input data for calculations on this type of upper bound SHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY ordered under Contract No. RE 125 K 14 from the Hamburgische Schiffbau-Versuchsanstalt GmbH (HSVA) a series of uniaxial and biaxial compressive strength tests on sea ice sampled in the Beaufort Sea from multiyear pressure ridges. This study is the objective of the present report.

2.0 Test Program

Sea ice probes, which had been sampled from multiyear pressure ridges in the period April 3-15, 1981 in an area north west of Reindeer Island (Prudhoe Bay, Alaska; see Fig. 2.1) had to be studied with respect to their strength properties under six different test conditions, in which temperature, strain rate and stress state (uniaxial and biaxial) were varied. The test conditions to be investigated are compiled in Table 2.1.

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Test Series No.	Stress State	Strain Rate ė _x [s ⁻¹]	Temperature T _I [°C]	No. of Tests
1000	compressive biaxial $\sigma:\sigma_y = 1:1$ $\sigma_z = 0$	1.0 · 10 ⁻⁵	- 5	10
2000	compressive biaxial $\sigma:\sigma=2:1$ $x = 0$	1.0 · 10 ⁻⁵	- 5	10
3000	compressive biaxial $\sigma_{X}:\sigma_{y} = 1:1$ $\sigma_{z} = 0$	1.0 · 10 ⁻³	-20	10
4000	compressive biaxial $\sigma_{x}:\sigma_{y}=2:1$ $\sigma_{z}=0$	1.0 · 10 ⁻³	-20	10
5000	compressive uniaxial $\sigma_x \neq 0$ $\sigma_y = \sigma_z = 0$	1.0 · 10 ⁻⁵	- 5	10
6000	compressive uniaxial $\sigma_{\mathbf{x}} \neq 0$ $\sigma_{\mathbf{y}} = \sigma_{\mathbf{z}} = 0$	1.0 · 10 ⁻³	-20	10

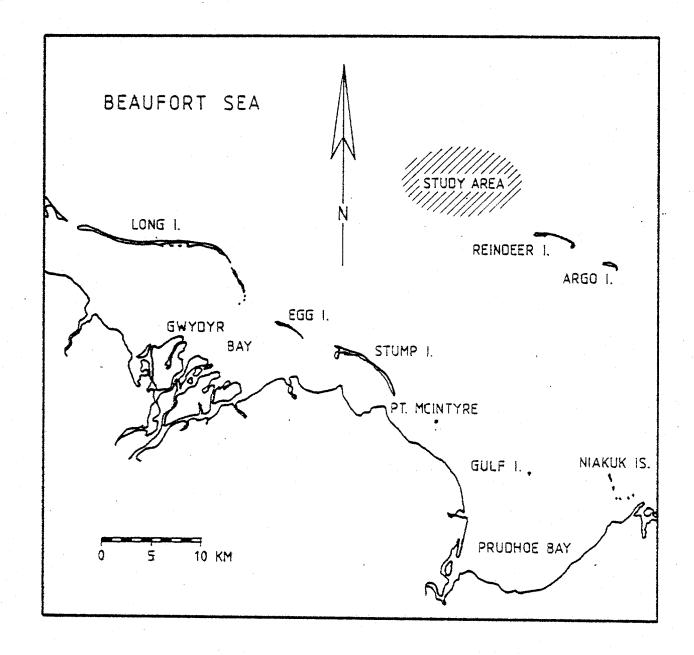


Fig. 2.1: Location of sample collection (map after Cox et al., 1982)

The number of 10 test runs for each of the six test conditions reflects the wide scatter of strength results, which could be expected with respect to the variation of ice qualities and of crystal orientations in a ridge.

The original test program provided only for four different test conditions (series 1000, 3000, 5000 and 6000) with 15 test runs each. The advantage of the original schedule was a higher reliability of the results from a statistical point of view. But this additional reliability, when compared to 10 test runs in each series, seemed not to weigh as heavily as the advantage of obtaining additional information from two test series investigating an intermediate stress state.

In the original test program true strain rate control parallel to the primary load direction was requested (see for comparison Hausler, 1982). After the performance of some biaxial test runs of different test series, the program was changed to nominal strain control. The tests already executed under true strain control were redefined as additional pilot series. While for the true strain control the $U_{\chi 1}$ deflection transducer (see Fig. 4.3) was attached to the specimen itself, it was now attached to the tip of two opposite bristles of the x-axis' brush-type loading platens. The reason for this change was the fact that under true strain control, the test had to be terminated when the first major crack occurred between the two pick up points of the U_{x1} transducer, especially during the fast tests (series 3000 and 4000) where the specimen exhibited brittle fracture. In order to reach the target strain of $\epsilon_{\rm v}$ \geq 3.5 % it was decided to tolerate the disadvantage of the nominal strain control i.e. to include in the actual strain value disturbance effects from the contact zone between platen and sample.

3.0 Test Facility

3.1 Laboratory and test equipment

For the purpose of fundamental ice investigations HSVA has operated since 1978 an ice laboratory equipped for various types of experiments. Up to now priority was given to the execution of compressive strength tests under uniaxial and multiaxial stress states. For the performance of strength tests under force and strain control a triaxial loading device is used which has a load capacity of 100 kN per axis. Each of the three axes can be individually closed loop controlled by its own electronic control unit. Coupling between the three axes is done electronically and so allows a wide variety of stress states and test procedures. Strain rates between $\hat{\epsilon} = 10^{-3} \text{s}^{-1}$ and less than 10^{-5}s^{-1} are possible (in connection with cubic samples of about 70 mm side length).

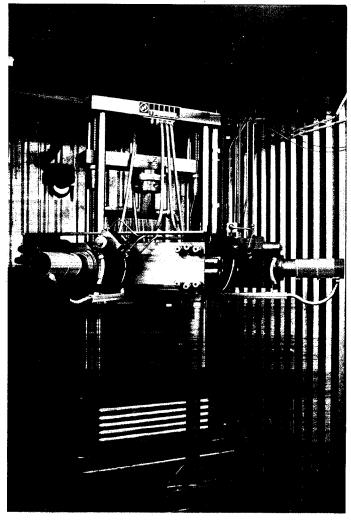


Fig. 3.1: Triaxial closed-loop testing machine

Sample dimensions were evaluated using a precision stage with a dial gauge of 0.01~mm resolution and for weighting a commercial type of balance with a graduation of 5 g was employed.

All data characterizing the sample and the test conditions were registered manually.

The rapidly changing time dependent signals, such as forces and deflections, were converted from analogue to digital and on-line recorded on floppy disks on a Hewlett Packard 21 MX-E series digital computer (hp 1000 family). The possible digitizing rate is limited by the transfer rate from the AD-Converter to the disk on one end and by the storage capacity of the disk on the other end. In the present study a digitizing rate of 100 c.p.s. and 50 c.p.s. respectively was used for the high strain rate test series, while for the low strain rate test only a rate of 4 c.p.s. was possible. (In the latter case the number of cycles recorded was in the order of magnitude of 20.000).

4.0 Test Procedure and Sample Treatment

4.1 Sample Treatment Prior to Testing

The parental ice cores, which had been stored in a deep frozen cold chamber at CRREL, have been shipped to HSVA in millboard tubes which had been packed together with dry ice in insulated boxes on October 25/20, 1982 Immediately after receipt the tubes with samples have been repacked from the transport boxes to a freezing box in which they were stored at a temperature of -35 $^{\circ}$ C and less until processing.

The work-off order of succession was determined by drawing lots.

The first step of specimen preparation was done by cutting the core in cylindrical pieces of about 10 cm length. In the case of the cores R1A and R1B this job had already been done at CRREL.

In a second step the cylindrical samples were cut on the band saw to raw cubés. The cuts of sample's sides and end were collected, marked with core number and vertical position within the core, individually sealed in a plastic bag, and than again stored in the freezing box for later crystallographic investigations, which were planned to be performed at CRREL.

The third step of specimen preparation was to mill the raw ice cubes on the lathe down to a side length of 69.8^{\pm} 0.1 mm. Accuracy of dimensions was checked on a high precision stage with a dial gage of 0.01 mm resolution. In order not to exceed to the precipitation temperature of the sodium chloride entrapped in the saline ice's brine pockets, and thereby to minimize brine drainage, sample preparation was performed at a temperature of about -25 °C.

The top side, with respect to the cubes position in the parental core, of the machined sample was marked on one of the four corners with a dot, so defining a sample oriented coordinate system (see Fig. 4.1).

The ready to test samples were stored in the test room at their target test temperature for about one day in order to provide for homogeneous temperature distribution within the sample when tested.

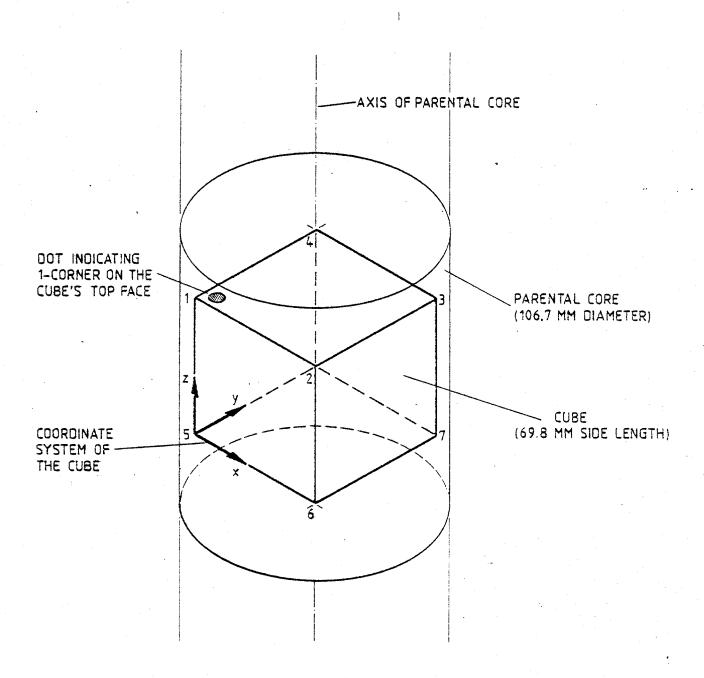


Fig. 4.1: Orientation of cubic sample in the parental ice core

4.2 Test Procedure

Prior to each test the sample's dimensions were again measured on the precision stage and its weight was determined using a balance.

The air temperature and the ice temperature_were measured prior to each test. The ice temperature was determined inside a reference ice cube of the same dimensions as the one to be tested. The reference cube was stored close to the test sample and had the same temperature history.

After this the sample was put between the loading platens. The x-actuator was driven towards the sample under position control until a minor preload of about 0.2 to 0.3 kN was reached. At this point control was switched to static force control and the x-force was kept at the preload value.

In the case of biaxial loading the same procedure was done with the y-axis. Here the preload was set to a value corresponding to the target ratio between x- and y- force or stress respectively, i.e. to 1 or 0.5 times the x-preload. At this instant the secondary axis (y-axis) was switched to dynamic force control, using the output signal of the primary axis' (x-axis) force amplifier as dynamic setting means.

At this stage of the procedure the bristles, to which deflection transducers were attached, were frozen to the sample by a drop of fresh water. This guarantees a thorough contact between the tip of the bristles and the sample. The x_1 -deflection transducer was attached to two opposite bristles of the x-loading platens.

After switching the primary axis (x-axis) to dynamic strain control the sample was ready to be tested. Now the data acquisition and recording program on the digital computer was started and some few seconds later the dynamic setting means was set going. The test was terminated when the target x-strain or x-deflection respectively was reached.

During a pilot series of some few tests the procedure was a bit different. Since here the \mathbf{x}_1 -deflection transducer was attached directly to the top face of the specimen, the tests had to be terminated after the first major

fracture occured, because by this event the transducer jumped off and the closed loop was kicked out of control.

After the test the sample or it's dibris was melted and the melt's salinity was determined. Prior to and after each test photographs of the samples were taken.

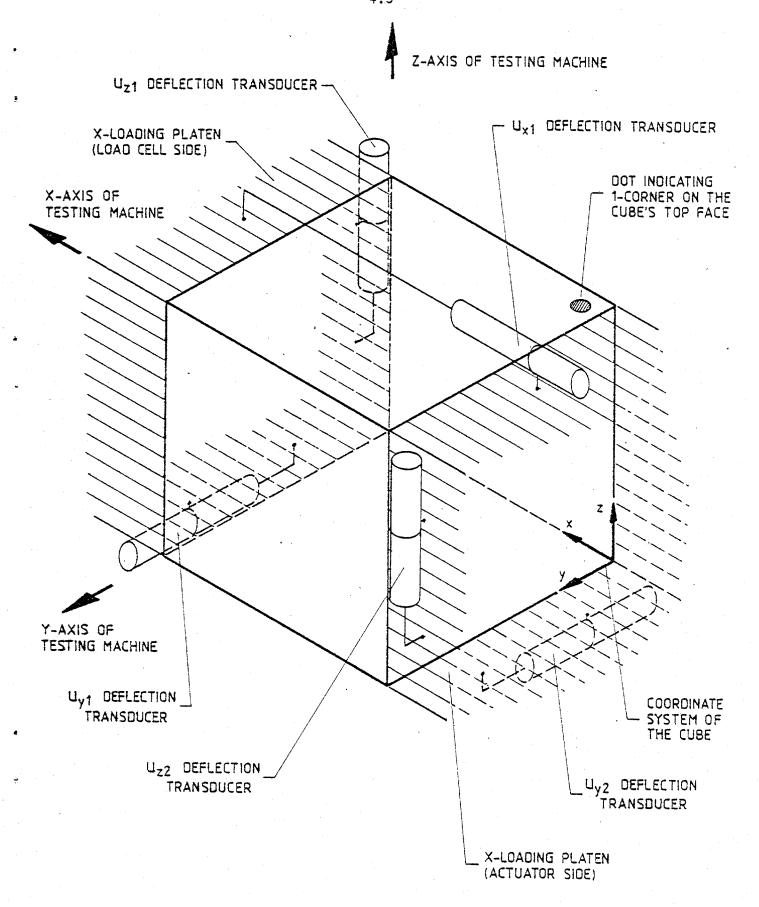


Fig. 4.2: Test arrangement for uniaxial load application

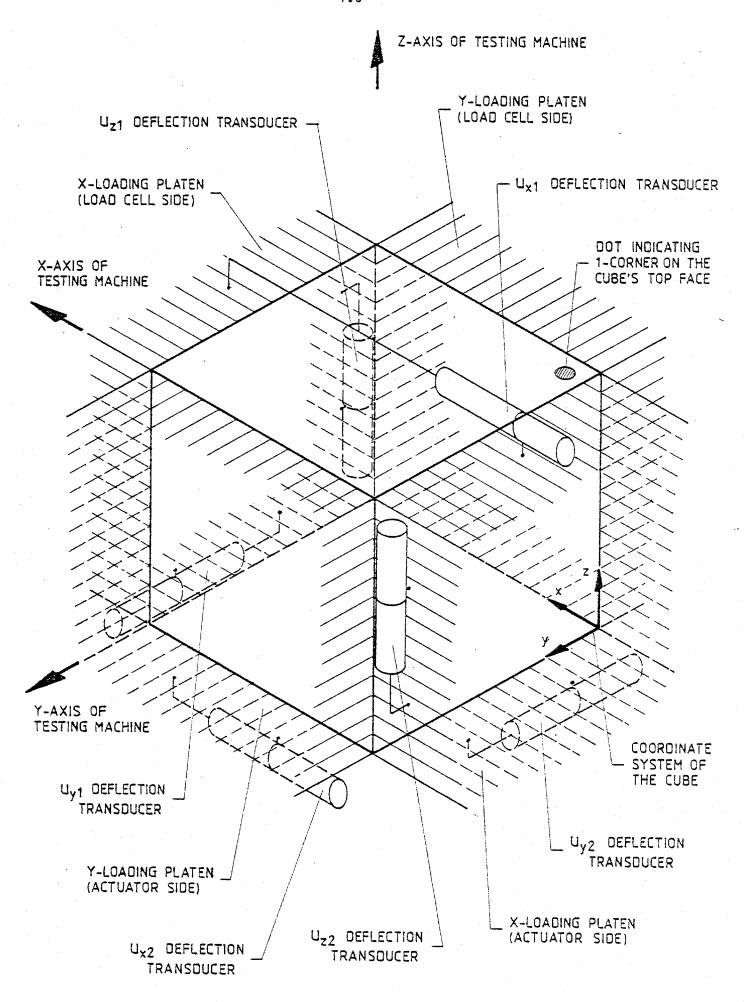


Fig. 4.3: Test arrangement for biaxial load application

5.0 Data Analysis

The data generated by each test were processed using a computer program. By this program the measured forces were converted into stresses using the equation

$$\sigma_{i} = F_{i} / A_{i} \qquad (i = x, y) \tag{5.1}$$

with the stress in i-direction σ_i , the load in i-direction F_i and the initial average square cut area A_i the normal of which is parallel to the i-direction.

For the conversion of deflections into strains the change of the basis length under deformation was neglected and the simplified equation

$$\varepsilon_{in} = U_{in} / C_{in}$$
 (i = x,y,z; n = 1, 2) (5.2)

was used with the strain ε_{in} in i-direction, the relative deflection between two pick-up points in i-direction U_{in} and the initial distance between the two pick-up points (basis length) C_{in} . The second index n gives the identification number for different transducers or strains respectively of the same direction.

The conversion was done for each sampling cycle separately.

Sample characteristics and test condition were transferred manually from the test protocol sheet to the computer. For the evaluation of a reference value for the initial salinity of the samples, the average salinity of all samples of the same parental core which had already been tested at CRREL (see Cox et al., 1982) was computed. Density was determined by dividing the samples mass by the average cube's side lengths

$$\rho_{I} = m / (1_{x} 1_{y} 1_{z}).$$
 (5.3)

The test conditions and sample characteristics were listed on a protocol sheet (see Appendix A) together with an extract of the time histories of stresses and strains of about 30 digitized cycles equally distributed over the complete test run. In addition the protocol sheet was written in ASCII-form on

magnetic tape succeeded by a complete list of all digitized cycles of stresses and strains.

The time histories of stresses and strains as well as the primary stress σ_x and the uncontrolled strains versus the controlled strain ε_{x1} were plotted (see Appendix B). In order to avoid bas scaling of the plots peaks generated by external distrubances were detected and eliminated by the plot program.

In some of the lists and plots the stress in the unloaded z-direction was replaced by the actual position of the primary axis' hydraulic actuator (x-direction) $\mathbf{s}_{\mathbf{x}}$.

The yield status of stresses and strains of each test was read from the plots. The average strain rate in x-direction was determined from the slope of the $\varepsilon_{\chi 1}$ versus time plots. The initial tangent modulus was determined from the slope of the σ_{χ} over $\varepsilon_{\chi 1}$ plots of the uniaxial tests.

Because of the stochastic distribution of crystal orientation within a ridge ice mass, the ice was assumed to behave isotropic on macro scale.

Upon this assumption it is allowed to employ the isotropic three-parametric yield function (Smith, 1974; Reinicke 1977)

$$f(\sigma_{ij}) = aJ_1 + bJ_2' + cJ_1^2 -1$$
 (5.4)

where σ_{ij} is the stress tensor, J_1 is the first invariant of the stress tensor and J_2 the second invariant of the stress deviator σ_{ij}^i ,

$$\sigma'_{ij} = \sigma_{ij} - \frac{1}{3} \delta_{ij} \sigma_{kk}$$
 (5.5.1)

$$J_1 = \sigma_{kk} \tag{5.5.2}$$

$$J_{2}^{1} = \frac{1}{2} \sigma_{ij}^{i} \sigma_{ji}^{j}. \tag{5.5.3}$$

For a given temperature and strain rate condition the average strength values for the three different stress ratios were computed. These averaged yield stress states were used to determine the coefficients of the yield function a, b and c. All results are presented in graphical and in tabular form.

6.0 Results

Table 6.1 gives the directory to all samples shipped to HSVA and to the allied run numbers together with the nomenclature of sample identification.

The protocol sheets of all valid test runs are collected in Appendix A, the plots of stresses and strains in Appendix B. An example of a protocol sheet is given in Fig. 6.1 and of a set of plots in Fig. 6.2. Comments on most of the individual test runs can be found in Appendix C.

Table 6.2 gives the directory list to the three appendices.

The test conditions and the status at yield of the individual valid test runs are compiled in Tables 6.3 until 6.6.

Averaged values of test conditions, stresses at yield and of the initial tangent modulus (uniaxial tests only) for the different test series are listed in tables 6.7 and 6.8.

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0.4						

	Core	Sample	Run No.	Core	Sample	Run No.	Core	Sample	Run No.	
•	C 9	135-146 146-157	И	R 50 R 50 R 50	451-461 461-471 471-481	1009 <3004> 4010	R 9C	494-504 33- 36	4008 *	
	R 1A R 1A R 1A R 1A R 1A R 1A R 1A R 1A	9- 20 96-106 106-117 117-128 128-138 138-149 149-159 256-267 274-285 325-335 378-389 434-445	<3006> N N 5004 3007 3005 N <5003> 3008 N N 4005	R 50 R 7A R 7A R 7A R 7A R 7A R 7A R 7A	491-491 499-509 509-519 519-529 529-539 539-549 549-559 569-579 569-579	2012 N 2015 1010 * 6009 <1004> N	R 9D R 9D R 9D R 9D R 9D R 9D R 9D	36- 46 46- 56 56- 66 432-438 438-448 448-458 458-468 468-478 478-488 488-498 149-152 152-162	N 1005 2014 * 6004 5008 2006 1011 1007 6007 *	
	R 1A R 1A	449-460 460-471	<5002> 4006	R 7B R 7B R 7B	591-602 602-612 612-622	. * N N	R10C R10C R10C	162-162 162-172 172-182 224-234	<1012 <1014> 2010 N	•
	R 18 R 18 R 18 R 18 R 18 R R R R R R R R	10- 21 21- 32 100-111 111-122 168-179 288-299 299-310 359-370	*2001 *3003 *3002 <*3001> *4001 N <*4002>	R 7B R 7B R 7B R 7B R 7B R 7B	622-632 632-642 642-652 652-662 662-672 672-682 682-691	3011 3010 3009 <4004> N N 1012	R10C R10C R10C R10C R10C R10C R10C	234-244 244-254 254-269 269-279 279-289 409-412 412-422 422-432	<1003> 5013 * <3012> 3013 * 4013	
	R 18 R 18	461-472 540-551	*4003 *1001	R 6C R 6C R 6C	231-241 241-251 251-261	* 4009 2005	R10C	432-442	6005 6008	
	R 40 R 40 R 40 R 40 R 40	275-285 285-295 295-305 305-315 315-325	2011 N N N	R 6C R 6C R 6C R 6C	261-271 271-281 281-291 291-301	<6010> 6001 5001	Legend	rformed	<3015>	
.	R 4D R 4D R 4D R 4D R 4D	325-335 335-345 345-355 355-365 365-375	6003 2013 6006 4007 5011	R 9B R 9B R 9B R 9B R 9B R 9B	227-231 231-241 241-251 251-261 261-271 271-281	* N <2009> 5012 6011 <2008>	A,B C,D	multiyear multiyear number core hole index	floe se	a ice
	R 5A R 5A R 5A R 5A R 5A R 5A	226-236 236-246 246-256 256-266 266-276 276-286	3016 3014 N N 3017 <5006>	R 9B R 9B R 9B R 9B R 9B	281-291 293-303 303-313 313-323 323-326	5005 5007 <2007> 4011	Sample: t - b	distances bottom of from top	the spe	cimen
a .	R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R	286-296 296-306 306-316 316-326 391-401 401-411 411-421 421-431 431-441 441-451	1002 N 6002 * 1015 2004 N 1006 1008	R 9C R 9C R 9C R 9C R 9C R 9C R 9C R 9C	230-240 240-250 250-260 260-266 266-276 276-286 286-296 471-474 474-484 484-494	5010 2002 4014 * <1013> <2003> N * N 5009		run numbe test, str attached dto. inva run numbe test, str attached dto. inva sample no sample no	ain trans to plates lid test r of val ain trans to specia lid test t testab	sducer ns id sducer men

Table 6.1: Directory to samples and allied run numbers

```
SHELL 612509
                                             LFD.NR.
                                                       4805,1 UCH 1,12,92 13: 6 UHK
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
 FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOE BAY
 3-15 APRIL 1981 ..
 EISPROBENENTNAHME
                           4,81 3EI SIE = 1,4 8/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                               TEMPERATUREN:
LX = 69.73 HH
                   PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                     Ħ
                                             295 G
                                                               TL = -20.30 GRAD C

TP = -20.10 GRAD C
 LY =
      69.74 MM
                   PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                     RHC =
                                             868 KG/M**3
       69.82 MM
                   PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                            2.1 0/00
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                     VERSUCHSUGRGARENERTE;
                   CX2 = 32.00 \text{ MH}

CY2 = 33.70 \text{ MM}
CX1 = 69,78 HH
                                     U1
                                           3 ·
                                                 3.7100 MM
                                                               FY/FX =
                                                                          .5000
 CY1 = 32.20 HH
                                     DT
                                            =
                                                  53.10 8
                                                               FZ/FX =
                                                                         0.0000
CZ1 = 33.20 HH
                   CZ2 = 32.18 MM
                                     EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S
      T
            SIGX
                   EPSX1
                            EPSX2
                                      SIGY
                                              EPSY1
                                                      EPSY2
                                                                SIGZ
                                                                        EPSZ 1
                                                                                EP SZZ
     (S)
           [MPA]
                   [HNHH]
                           CHHZHI
                                     CHPAI
                                            [HYHK]
                                                    [ #4/#1
                                                               CHPAI
                                                                       [MH/H]
                                                                               [HNHH]
     .01
            . 166
                   .0034 -1.2474
                                      . 144
                                            2.5148 -1.9834
                                                               0.000
                                                                      0.0000
                                                                               -.8556
           3.594
    1.33
                    .2351 -1.2474
                                            2.4563 -1.9834
                                     1.764
                                                               0.000
                                                                      0.0000
                                                                              -.3250
                           -. 4752
   2.65
           9.814
                   1.5983
                                     4.513
                                            2.0177 -1.9242
                                                               0.000
                                                                     0.0000 -1.5075
   3.97
           7.630
                           1.3959
                  2,9478
                                     4.920
                                            1.3159 -2.9602
                                                               0.000 -1.2278 -3.0484
   5.29
           8.480
                   4.2700
                           2.5542
                                             .7019 -3.7595
                                     4,225
                                                               .802 -3.0839 -4.7967
           7.700
   5.51
                  5.5923
                           3.7719
                                     3.856
                                             1178 -4,4484
                                                                .003 -5.0827 -6.8117
                  5.9145
   7.93
           7.146
                           5.0787
                                     3.510
                                            -.4386 -5.0916
                                                               .003 -7.1386 -8.5897
   9.25
           5.358
                                     3.446 -t.0820 -5.7133
                  8.2232
                           5.4746
                                                                .005 -9.2515-10.4565
  10.57
           6,571
                  9.5454
                           7.8498
                                     3.292 -1.7545 -6.3941
                                                                .004-11.4788-12.3826
  11,39
           6.243 10.8540
                           9.1179
                                     3.118 -2.3688 -7.0454
                                                                .005-13.5489-14.1013
  13.21
           5.078 12.1525 18.3356
                                     3.856 -3.8997 -7.4894
                                                                .006-15.8476-15.8200
           5.873 13.4849 11.5533
  14.53
                                     2,974 -3,7722 -7,9630
                                                                .005-18.0177-17.4498
  15.35
           5.791 14.7799
                                    2.913 -4.4156 -8.4663
                         12.9195
                                                                .005-20.2735-19.0499
  17.17
           5.365 16.1021 14,1669
                                     2,810 -5,0297 -8,9399
                                                                ,807-22,4436-28,4427
  18.49
           5.545 17.4107 15.4143
                                    2.769 -5.6438 -9.3840
                                                                .005-24.4710-21.8057
           5.442 13.7330 16.7211
  19,31
                                     2,728 -5,2286 -9,7688
                                                                .006-25.5259-23.1392
           5.319 20.0416
  21.13
                         18.0873
                                     2.626 -6.6965-10.1536
                                                               .305-28,5113-24,4134
  22.45
           5,216 21,3638 19,4535
                                    2.626 -7.2913-10.5088
                                                                .007-30.5816-25.5987
           5.175 22.6588 21.0573
5.134 23.9947 22.8096
  23.77
                                    2,544 -7,8369-19,3641
                                                                .007-32.5804-26.6358
  25.09
                          22.8096
                                    2,523 -8,4218-11,2489
                                                               .007-34,5220-27.6730
  25.41
           5.113 25.3033 24.7995
                                    2.585 -8.9774-11.6633
2.461 -9.5037-12.0482
                                                               .008-36.2924-19.2970
  27.73
           5.072 25.6256 26.8488
                                                               .007-38.2525-19.4648
           5.831 27.9342 28.5605
  29.85
                                    2.441-10.0301-12.4330
                                                               .007-40.1472-19.9093
  30.37
           4,970 29,2564 38,2940
                                    2.461-10.5272-12.7298
                                                               .007-41.9176-20.5612
           4,929 30.6196 31.2741
  31.59
                                    2.502-10.9366-12.3474
                                                               .009-43.6023-21.1835
  33.01
          4.867 31.9145 32,1948
                                    2,420-11,5214-13,2927
                                                               .008-45.2584-21.8946
          4.867 33.2095 33.5907
4.825 34.5454 33.0757
  34.33
                                    2.420-12.0186-13.4691
                                                               .009-46.8575-22.3984
  35.63
                                    2.379-12.5157-13.6763
                                                               ,008-48,3994-22,6651
           4.764 35.8540 36.6201
  36,97
                                    2.379-12.9835-13.8243
                                                               .008-24,8707-22,9318
  38.29
           4.785 37.1626 38.2536
                                    2.359-13.4222-13.9723
                                                               .008-25.9558-23.0503
  39.51
           4.744 38.4849 39.7980
                                    2.318-13.8316-14.1499
                                                               .008-26.7553-23.0799
  40.93
           4.582 39.7935 48.5296
                                    2,338-14,2995-14,3868
                                                               .010-27.6405-23.0799
  42.25
          4.541 41.1158 41.7661
                                    2.297-14.7088-14.5940
                                                               .009-29.3543-23.0799
          4,723 42,4380 43,8075
  43.57
                                    2.359-15.0890-14.8012
                                                               .008-28.2255-23.1096
  44,39
          4.744 43.7466 45.6192
                                    2.379-15.4984-14.9788
                                                               .010-29.1253-23.0503
          4.541 45.1915 46.2429
  46.19
                                    2.338-15.7323-14,9788
                                                               .013-29.2956-22.7910
MESSWERTEDATEI:
                 AZZZZA
              13: 6: 713,14 UHR
MESSBEGINN :
                                        MESSDAUER:
                                                           53.78 $
           AUSCEWERTET UON
                                2.00 $
                                         BIS 48,19 S
           ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4618
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Fig. 6.1: Example of a test protocol sheet (Appendix A)

aasaantkaasaasan soo ees Tuhotu Heeku Tirkolli Liisti III

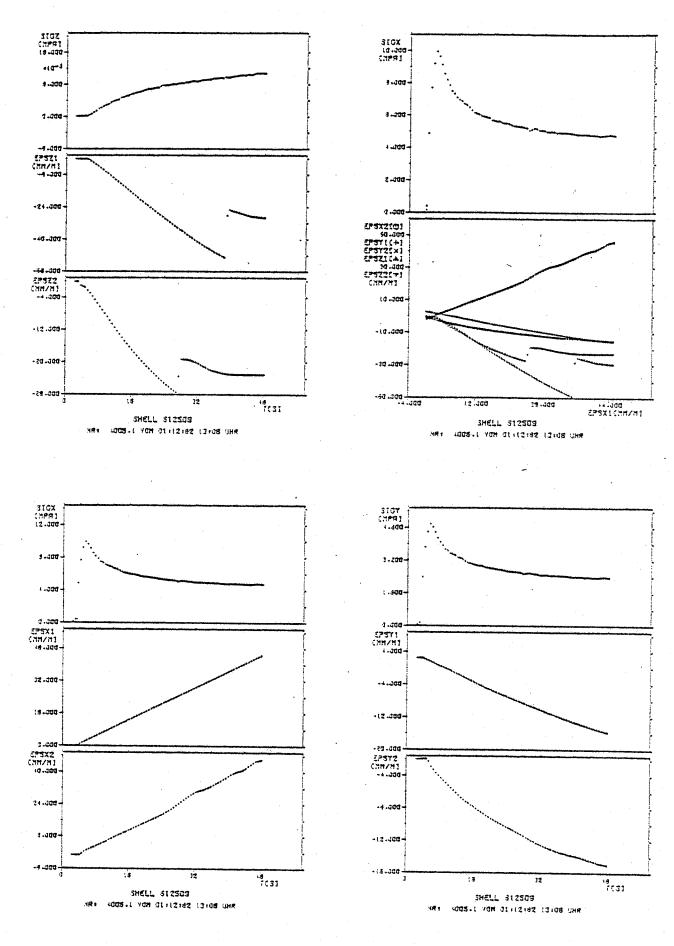


Fig. 6.2: Example of the plots (Appendix 8)

Run No.	Stress Ratio $\sigma_{\rm x}$: $\sigma_{\rm y}$	Temperature T _I [°C]	Strain Rate \dot{z}_{x}^{y} [s ⁻¹]	Protocol Sheet Page No.	Plots Page No.	Comments Page No.
1002 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1015	1:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A 4 A 5 A 6 A 7 A 8 A 9 A 10 A 11 A 12 A 13	B 3 B 5 B 7 B 9 B11 B13 B15 B17 B19 B21	C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7
2002 2004 2005 2006 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	2:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A14 A15 A16 A17 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23	823 825 827 829 831 833 835 837 839 841	C7 C7 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8
3005 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 3013 3014 3016 3017	1:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A24 A25 A26 A27 A28 A29 A30 A31 A32 A33	843 845 847 849 853 855 857 859 861	C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C10 C10
4005 4006 4007 4008 4009 4010 4011 4012 4013 4014	2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A34 A35 A36 A37 A38 A39 A40 A41 A42 A43	863 865 867 869 871 873 875 877 879	C10 C10 C10 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11

<u>Table 6.2</u>: Directory List of Appendices A, B and C

Run No.	Stress Ratio	Temperature T _I [°C]	Strain Rate \$\delta y [s^1]	Protocol Sheet Page No.	Plots Page No.	Comments Page No.
5001 5004 5005 5007 5008 5009 5010 5011 5012 5013	1:0	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A44 A45 A46 A47 A48 A49 A50 A51 A52	B 83 B 85 B 87 B 89 B 91 B 93 B 95 B 97 B 99 B101	C12 C12 C12 C12 C12
6001 6002 6003 6004 6005 6006 6007 6008 6009 6011	1:0	-20	10 ⁻³	A54 A55 A56 A57 A59 A60 A661 A663	B103 B105 B107 B109 B111 B113 B115 B117 B119 B121	C12 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13
*1001	1:1	- 5	10-5	A64	8123	C14
*2001	2:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A65	B125	C14
*3002 :*3003	1:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A66 A67	8127 8129	C14 C14
*4001 *4003	2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A68 A69	B131 B133	C15 C15

		·
Nominal Strain Rate Calculated From Actuator [s] x Speed in X	1.07E-5 1.14E-5 1.19E-5 1.23E-5 1.12E-5 1.24E-5 1.26E-5 0.99E-5	1.08E-5 1.06E-5 1.10E-5 1.20E-5 1.13E-5 1.18E-5 1.32E-5 1.03E-5
E _{Z2} [110 ⁻³]	- 2.28 -12.3 -16.8 -11.7 - 7.85 - 7.25 - 3.25 -15.6 -51.5	-13.1 - 2.61 -10.5 - 3.24 - 5.96 - 2.96 - 6.32 -14.8
ε ^y [10 ⁻³]	-3.55 -4.96 -12.7 - 6.48 - 7.00 -10.1 - 0.50 -15.4 -24.5	- 5.03 - 12.4 - 5.84 - 3.34 - 3.00 - 5.68 - 3.22 - 3.22 - 3.43
Yield F.y2 [110-3]	3.36 -11.4 10.3 2.00 - 0.38 2.17 0.40 0.23 5.74	- 0.10 - 0.10 0.03 - 0.04 - 1.16 - 0.23 - 0.02 - 0.02
Strains at $\begin{bmatrix} \xi & y \\ \xi & y \end{bmatrix}$	4.24 5.36 12.7 2.84 0.80 0.62 -0.75 1.00 -0.60	-0.35 -0.03 -0.02 -0.81 -2.20 -0.60 -0.60 -10.9
$\begin{cases} \text{Str.} \\ \epsilon_{X2}^{y} \\ \text{[10]} \end{cases}$	3.00 2.05 7.68 3.05 4.10 -0.36 3.60 2.90 5.56	10.9 8.96 2.50 3.56 2.41 4.38 5.12 8.96 9.68
E, V [10]	3.44 16.0 11.7 5.68 11.1 7.60 4.48 7.12 15.3	11.8 9.92 9.28 6.32 9.40 7.76 5.32 11.3 8.80
Secondary Stress at Yield by [MPa] v	3.17 1.57 1.90 2.03 1.86 2.24 2.13 4.44 1.25	1.03 1.05 1.00 1.27 1.25 0.99 1.17 1.07
erimary Stress bleit ta b[siY ta co X [MPa]	3.16 1.57 1.90 2.05 1.86 2.24 2.13 4.42 1.25	2.11 2.16 2.07 2.59 2.59 2.05 2.40 2.40 2.67
Strain Rate ty Yield ['s] tx	1.01E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5	1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.00E-5 1.01E-5 1.01E-5 1.01E-5
Temperature T _I [°C]	4-4.0 6.6.0 6.6.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0	-5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.3
Density_3 DI [kg m_]	911 839 860 889 830 845 896 896 910	866 906 892 899 901 887 887 887 892 861
tjinifs2 [\] [2	2.6 0.5 1.0 2.8 3.6 3.6	0.8 2.0 2.1 1.2 1.2 1.0 2.2
noitisod əlqma2	286-293 46-53 431-438 478-485 441-448 451-458 529-536 468-475 682-689 401-408	240-247 411-418 251-258 458-465 172-179 285-292 481-488 335-342 56- 63
əuoŋ	R5A R9D R5D R5D R5D R5D R7A R9D R7B	R9C R5D R6C R9D R4D R5D R5D R7A
чэdmuM nuЯ	1002 1005 1006 1007 1009 1010 1011 1011	2002 2004 2005 2005 2010 2011 2012 2013 2013

= -5 °C and $\dot{\epsilon} = 10^{-5} s^{-1}$ Table 6.3: Test conditions and status at yield, biaxial tests at $T_{
m I}$

***										·								_
	feni S Calculated S Calculated (s l s l s l s l	Rate	l I	t 1 1 1	1 1	.28E-	.09E-	1./9E-3 3 83F-3	.14E-	1	i i	.73E-	.74E-	3.34E-3	.21E-	.04E-	1 1	
	E. y 2.2	[10]	-0.89	-2.42 -1.50	-5.45	-0.06	-1.37	-12.0 - 1 90	- <	- 2 20	0		9	- 6.85	2	5	 =	۲
	e y 12	[10]	0	0 0	20	-0.71	•	•	5:	1			•	-1.60				. 1
	Yield Ey y2	[10]		1.76	•			1	0.91	-0 28	-0.10	-0.25	-0.21	-3.26	-1.16	-0.32	0.48	2001
	Strains at	[10]	1.00	-0.8/ 0.59	-0.86	-0.05	0	0.40	• •	08 0-	-1.25	0	-2.22	-0.11	-0.40	-0.07	$\begin{bmatrix} -1.20 \\ -0.21 \end{bmatrix}$	7.4.1
	Str.	[10]	0.59	0.64	•	3.47	•	•		1 84		•	•	2.68		•.	•	•
	×	[10]	4.	1.92	α, <	. 7 . 7	0,	م	9	i i			•	3.22			•	•
	sesory Stress ۱۹۱۷ [هqm]		ຕໍ ເ	11.54	- -	4. r.	ري. ا	ું ~	- 2	4 98	5.96	6.63	7.61	6.95	5.04	4.94	6.89	,
	szəris yrsm bleiy [sqM]		•	11.90			•	•		1		•	•	13.90		•	•	•
	sin Rate Yield [s]	5712 (18 (2, X3	. 99E-	1.02E-3 0.86E-3	.00E-	UZE- 20E-	.02E-	.98E-	.93E-	1	.00E-	.76E-	.1E-	0.92E-3	.01E-	.98E-	.97E-	. 00L
	ərutanəq [J°]	1 1 1 1 1 1	20	-20.0	20	\circ	0	-20.1 -20.1	101	1	-20.2	•	-20.1	-20.1	-20.1	20.	-20.4	
	[kd ш_]		606	906	910	908	914	904	911	ВКВ	914	806	905	899 803	852	899	908 856	222
	\tini (so\°)	Sg7.	•	2.0	•		•	•		2.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.5	2.4	2.3	-
	noitisc9 elq	Sem;	į.	276-283	1	1 1	1	: I						241-248				
	ê	940ე	R1A	R1A R1A	R78	K/8 R78	R10C	R5A R5A	R5A	R14	R1A	R4D	R9C	RSC RSD	R9B	R10C	R1 0C Par	222
	Иитрет	Run	3005	3008	3009	3010 3011	3013	3014 3016	3017	4005	4006	4007	4008	4009	4011	4012	4013	-

Test conditions and status at yield, biaxial tests at T_I = -20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $\hat{\epsilon}$ = 10 $^{-3}\text{s}^{-1}$ Table 6.4:

culated	IsnimoN [sJ ejsa [ch mon] [s beeq2	.01E-	1.02E-5 1.04E-5	.14E-	1.11	1 1	1 1 1	1.3	111	.06E-	1.08E-3	.75E-	1	1.16E-3	.09E-	.09E-	1.9E-	.50E-	.09E-	
	$\frac{\varepsilon_{Z2}^{y}}{[10^{-3}]}$	•	-0.80	•		•			•	-0.28	-0.16	99.0-	-2.81	9/.0-	0		5.	1.23	_	
at Yield	ε_{21}^{y} [10-3]	0	-0.15	-0.95	-1.04	-1.52	0.01	-2.55	-2.00	•	•			-0.42	•	•	•	•	•	
Strains a	$\frac{\varepsilon_{y2}^{y}}{[10^{-3}]}$	į.	-0.56		•	-2.45			•	-2.50	-2.63	\sim	/	-2.16	-0.40	1	-0.18		0	
	$\begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_{\mathbf{y}1}^{\mathbf{J}} \\ [10^{-3}] \end{bmatrix}$	-1.25	-2.20 -2.50	-1.56	-0.56	-0.16	-0.00	-1.18	0.02	1.06	-3.10	-0.48	-4.28	-0.70	-0.80	-0.68	-0.47	-0.02	-0.75	
	ϵ_{x1}^{y} [10-3]		11.44	•	•	•			•	2.32	2.50	2.38	0.83	2.24	2.40	1.76	1.14	3,35	2.56	
	Vnsmind b[siY js qM] ^V o	1.21	1.22	1.60	1.05	1.44	1.44	1.61	1.03	09.9	5.75	9.85	3.09	8.42	9.04	6.26	6.38	9.32	96.9	
Tangent	Initial Modulus E [6Pa]	•	1.83	•	•	•		•	•	8.80	2.75	7.47	4.30	5.98	10.6	4.78	6.54	4.20	7.86	
	Strain R blaiY ta s] ^V 3	.01E-	1.01E-5	.01E-	ш	ى يى	LЦ	لما	لنا	.69E-	لبا	.02E-	L	1.01E-3	لبا	لبا	لبا	النا	<u>.</u>	
əun	Temperat [°C]	-5.2	ئى ئى	•	•	-5.2			•		6	•	6	-19.9	6	9.	9.	•	0	
£-	D∈nsity Density	893	895 840	852	868	847	906	819	902	864	668	891	880	902	897	855	806	882	876	
	Salinity oo\°I_Z	3.9	0.4	9.0	3.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	2.8	3.3	5.7	0.	2.8	2.1	1.2	3.9	2.3	3.0	0.0	
noitiso	Sample P	291-298	121-128	296-303	451-458	487-494	233-240 368-375	1	•	i 1		- 1	- 1	425-432	- 1	ı		. 1	1	Particular de la managementa de manda de la fina de la manda de la
	əuoj	R6C	R1A R9B	R9B	R9D	R9C	K9C R4D	R9B	R10C	R6C	R5A	R4D	R9D	R10C	R4D	R9D	R10C	R7A	R9B	
Je	Вип Иитр	5001	5004 5005	5007	2008	5009	5010	5012	5013	6001	6002	0003	6004	6005	9009	2009	8009	6009	6011	

Table 6.5: Test conditions and status at yield, uniaxial tests

train Jated Lois [s]	Z fanimoN Rate Calc Trom Actu Speed i	1 1	1	! 1	1	8	! !		
appear and the second s	e ^y 22 [10 ⁻³]	-33.4	- 1.34	- 3.14	- 2.53	- 1.74	-10.8		
	E21 [10 ⁻³]	-32.3	- 1.85	- 2.39	- 1.50	- 1.17	- 1.11		
ield	Ey2 110 ⁻³	28.8	- 1.50	- 2.31	1.84	0.39	-0.01		
ins at Yield	E y1	25.0	- 3.64	09.0	-0.54	0.75	0.63		
Strains	ex2 [10 ⁻³]	4.64	4.88	1.23	-0.44	4.20	3.21		
	E.Y. x1	1.2	3.96	0.55	0.76	1.71	2.37		
ssəuts	Secondary at Yield cy [MPa]	2.01	1.16	3.88	5.30	7.48	6.02	-	
ssəuq	C Vasmind bfeiy ts [sqM] Xp	2.01	2.33	3.97	5.32	15.00	12.10	-	
) ea	Strain Rai Libfaiy ta Sl (xa)	1.00E-5	1.01E-5	0.87E-3	0.91E-3	0.96E-3	1.04E-3		
	Temperatur	- 5.4	- 5.3	-19.6	-19.0	-19.9	-19.9		
(Density a	891	809	906	770	868	906		-
	Salinity S _I [°,°,5]	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.4		
noiti	гешьје Бог	540-551	10- 21	100-111	21- 32	168-179	461-472		
	əuog	R1B	R1B	R1B	R1B	R1B	R1B		
•	Run Number	1001	2001	3002	3003	4001	4003		

Table 6.6: Test conditions and status at yield, biaxial tests, pilot series

	Series	Salinity S _I [°/ ₀₀]	Density PI 3 [kg m]	Temperature	Strain Rate at Yield ex1[s ⁻¹]	Number of Tests
	1000	1.8 ± 1.0	868 [±] 36	-5.0 ± 0.1	1.00 ± 0.00 · 10 ⁻⁵	10
	2000	1.3 + 0.6	889 [±] 15	-5.1 [±] 0.1	1.00 ± 0.01 · 10 ⁻⁵	10
	3000	1.3 [±] 0.6	909 ± 4	-20.2 [±] 0.1	1.00 = 0.09 . 10-3	10
•	4000	1.9 ± 0.7	890 ± 23	-20.2 [±] 0.1	0.98 ± 0.09 · 10 ⁻³	1.0
	5000	1.7 = 1.3	873 [±] 31	-5.2 [±] 0.1	1.01 ± 0.00 · 10 ⁻⁵	10
	6000	2.5 [±] 1.6	886 [±] 17	-19.9 [±] 0.1	0.99 ± 0.11 · 10 ⁻³	10
<u>, </u>	1000 2000 5000	1.6 [±] 1.0	880 [±] 27	-5.1 [±] 0.1	1.01 [±] 0.01 · 10 ⁻⁵	30
	. 3000 4000 6000	1.9 [±] 1.2	895 - 19	-20.1 - 0.2	0.99 - 0.09 · 10-3	30

<u>Table 6.7</u>: Average values of test conditions

Series	Primary Stress at Yield oy [MPa]	Secondary Stress at Yield σ_y^{y} [MPa]	Initial Tangent Modulus E [GPa]	Number of Tests
1000	2.30 ± 0.90	2.30 ± 0.91		10
2000	2.33 ± 0.23	1.12 ± 0.11		10
3000	13.37 - 1.87	13.32 [±] 1.86		10
4000	11.98 [±] 2.12	5.98 [±] 1.04		10
5000	1.40 ± 0.26	-,	0.87 [±] 0.49	10
6000	7.16 [±] 2.03		6.33 [±] 2.40	10

<u>Table 6.8</u>: Average strength and elastic properties

In the following the characteristics found for the different test series are described:

Series 1000
$$(\sigma_x = \sigma_y, T_I = -5 \, ^{\circ}C, \dot{\epsilon} = 10^{-5} \, s^{-1})$$
:

The typical time histories of stresses in x and y direction show a sharp rise during the initial few seconds up to stresses of about half the yield stress. The yield stress is reached after a period of strain hardening at strains $\varepsilon_{\downarrow 1}$ of usually less than 1%. After yield the curve remains flat. Only a very slight decrease in stresses can be observed. Towards the end of the tests(at strains $\varepsilon_{\chi 1}$ around 4%) stresses increase again reaching and slightly exceeding the stresses of initial yield.

During some of the runs a reasonable amount of water was squeezed out of the specimen forming icicles at the unloaded bottom surface.

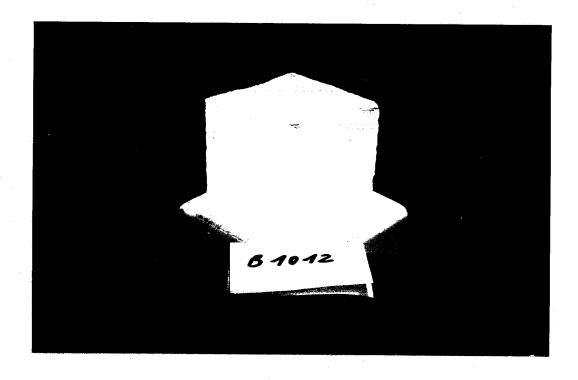


Fig. 6.3: Sample # 1012 (R7B 682-689, sample prior to the test)



Fig. 6.4: Sample # 1012 (R78 682-689) under biaxial load with parallelogram guided deflection transducer



Fig. 6.5: Sample # 1012 (R7B 682-689) with typical crack orientation in plane with the load

Typically the cracks, if any, were of minor size and were in plane with the applied load directions.

Series 2000
$$(\sigma_x = 2\sigma_y, T_I = -5 °C, \varepsilon_x = 10^{-5} s^{-1})$$
:

The typical force versus time or stress versus controlled strain curve exhibits a sharp initial increase up to stress values—around half the yield stress. It follows a period of strain hardening which ends at the yield point. The yield point is not necessarily the maximum stress during the whole test period, but indicates the first expressed stress maximum. The controlled strain at yield is usually less than 1%. Typically the stress curve for this load condition ($\sigma_1 = 2 \ \sigma_2$) decreases after yield continuously and seams to tend towards an asymptotic value which certainly lies beyond the end of the tests.

The crack pattern is similar to the one observed in series 1000 (see Fig. 6.5).

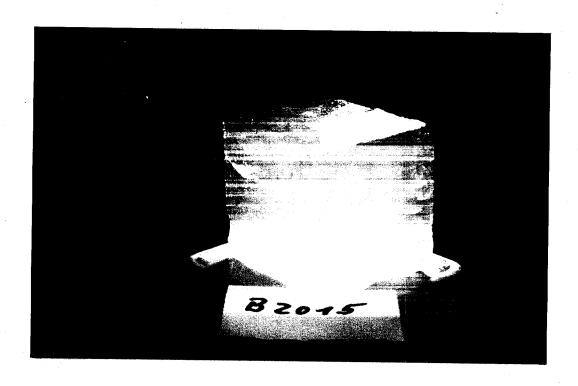


Fig. 6.6: Sample # 2015 (R7A 522-529) after biaxial loading with $\sigma_{\rm X}$ = 2 $\sigma_{\rm y}$

Series 3000
$$(\sigma_x = \sigma_y, T_I = -20 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}, \dot{\epsilon}_x = 10^{-3}\text{s}^{-1})$$
:

The specimen loaded biaxially with $\sigma_x = \sigma_y$ at a primary strain rate of $\dot{\epsilon} = 10^{-3} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1}$ at a temperature of T = -20 °C typically fail before having reached a zero tangent modulus, and in general exhibit a brittle failure mode. In some cases the first sharp load break, the preceding load maximum of which gives the yield load, is followed by a second load increase which is terminated by final failure. One single specimen only failed after a period of strain-softening. The yield stress typically was reached at primary strains of $\varepsilon_{\chi 1} = 0.25\%$.

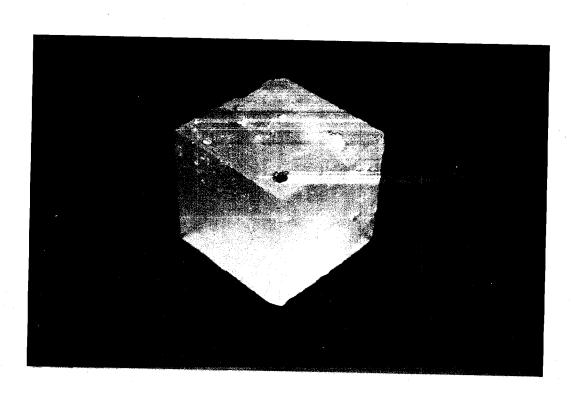


Fig. 6.7: Sample # 3007 (R1A 130-137) prior to the test

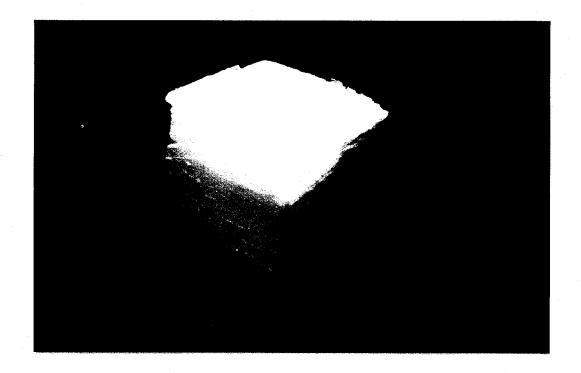


Fig. 6.8: Sample # 3007 (R1A 130-137) after biaxial loading with $\sigma_{\rm X} = \sigma_{\rm y}$.

Usually the samples were destroyed during the test. The major surfaces of failure were in general slightly inclined to the plane formed by the loads.



Fig. 6.9: Sample # 3013 (R10C 279-286) after biaxial loading with $\sigma_{c} = \sigma_{c}$ load cell side surfaces.

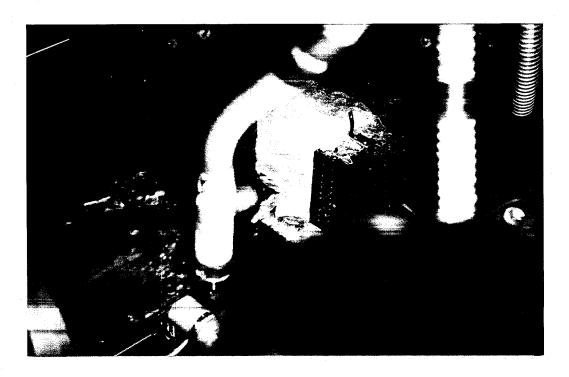


Fig. 6.10: Sample # 3017 (R5A 266-273) after biaxial loading with $\sigma_{\rm X}$ = $\sigma_{\rm y}$

In addition to the major crack paths most of the specime; were filled with microcracks.

Series 4000 (
$$\sigma_x = 2 \sigma_y$$
, $T_I = -20 °C$, $\dot{\epsilon}_x = 10^{-3} s^{-1}$):

The specimen loaded biaxially with $\sigma_x = 2 \, \sigma_y$ at a primary strain rate of $\dot{\epsilon}_{x1} = 10^{-3} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1}$ at a temperature of T = -20 °C typically fail somewhere in the strain softening part of the load history. The failure mode exhibited is brittle. The average primary strain at yield was $\epsilon_{x1} = 0.32\%$. The crack pattern is similar to the one of series 3000.

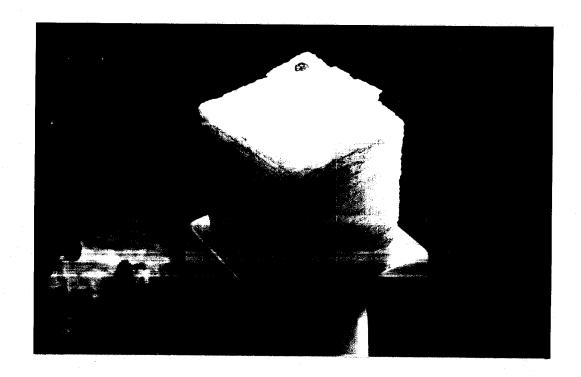


Fig. 6.11: Sample # 4010 (R5D 471-478) after biaxial loading with $\sigma_{\rm X}$ = 2 $\sigma_{\rm y}$

Series 5000
$$(\sigma_y = 0, T_I = -5 \text{ °C}, \dot{\epsilon} = 10^{-5} \text{s}^{-1})$$

The specimen tested uniaxially at a primary strain-rate of $\dot{\epsilon}_{\rm X1}=10^{-5}{\rm s}^{-1}$ and at a temperature of T = -5 °C exhibited a ductile mode of failure. Yielding was reached at an average primary strain of $\epsilon_{\rm X1}=0.68\%$. The specimen showed after the tests large deformations perpendicular to the load direction but in general no cracks have been observed.

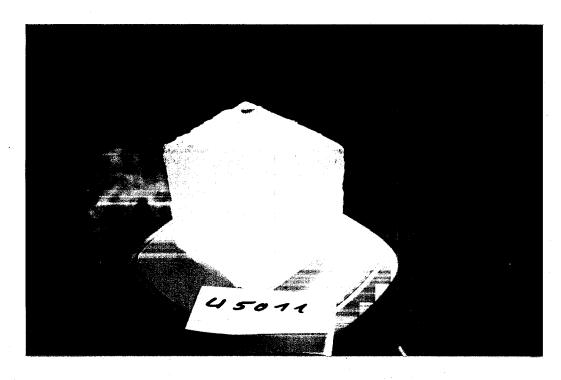


Fig. 6.12: Sample # 5011 (R4D 368-375) after uniaxial loading

Series 6000
$$(\sigma_y = 0, T_I = -20 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}, \dot{\epsilon} = 10^{-3}\text{s}^{-1})$$

The specimen loaded uniaxially at a primary strain rate of $\varepsilon_{\rm X1}=10^{-3}{\rm s}^{-1}$ at a temperature of T = -20 °C all failed in a more or less brittle manner. After the test the samples were full of cracks or were totally destroyed. In four tests fracture occured during or at the end of the load rise. In these cases the load dropped to zero at fracture. Fracture or yield occured at an average primary strain of only $\varepsilon_{\rm X1}=0.21\%$.

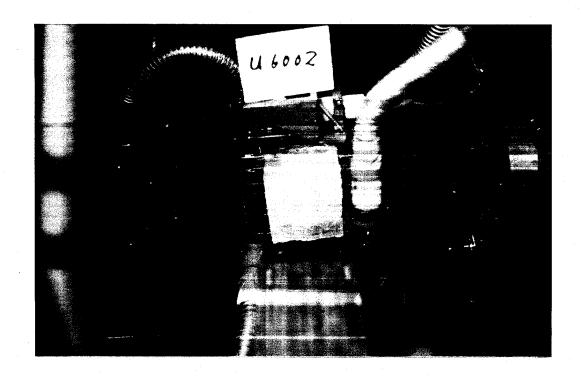


Fig. 6.13: Sample # 6002 (R5A 309-316) after uniaxial loading

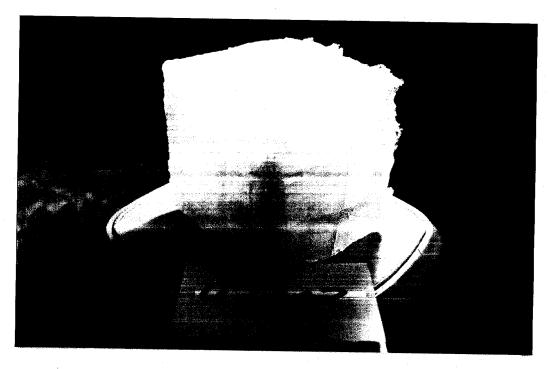


Fig. 6.14: Sample # 6002 (R5A 309-316) after uniaxial loading

The primary crack pattern exhibits crack surfaces parallel to the load direction but without orientation in the two other directions. In some cases parts of the specimen failed in addition by buckling. The microcrack density is not as high as in the corresponding cases with biaxial load application.

From the average strengths the coefficients of the three parametic yield function have been determined as follows:

a) temperature
$$T_{I}$$
 = -5.1 °C strain rate $\dot{\epsilon}$ = 1.01 · 10⁻⁵s⁻¹
$$f(\sigma_{ij}) = -1.80 \text{ MPa}^{-1} J_{1} + 0.90 \text{ MPa}^{-2} J_{2}^{\prime} - 0.01 \text{ MPa}^{-2} J_{1}^{2} - 1$$

$$= -1.80 \text{ MPa}^{-1} (\sigma_{x} + \sigma_{y} + \sigma_{z})$$

$$+1.79 \text{ MPa}^{-2} (\sigma_{x}^{2} + \sigma_{x}^{2} + \sigma_{z}^{2})$$

$$-1.82 \text{ MPa}^{-2} (\sigma_{x}\sigma_{y} + \sigma_{y}\sigma_{z} + \sigma_{z}\sigma_{x}) - 1 = 0$$

b) temperature
$$T_{I} = -20.1 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$$
 strain rate $\dot{\epsilon} = 0.99 \cdot 10^{-3}\text{s}^{-1}$
$$f(\sigma_{ij}) = -0.0476 \, \text{MPa}^{-1} \, J_{1} + 0.0153 \, \text{MPa}^{-2} \, J_{2}^{1} - 0.0045 \, \text{MPa}^{-2} \, J_{1}^{2} - 1$$

$$= -0.0476 \, \text{MPa}^{-1} \, (\sigma_{\chi} + \sigma_{y} + \sigma_{z}) + 0.0262 \, \text{MPa}^{-2} \, (\sigma_{\chi}^{2} + \sigma_{y}^{2} + \sigma_{z}^{2}) + 0.0396 \, \text{MPa}^{-2} \, (\sigma_{\chi}^{2} + \sigma_{y}^{2} + \sigma_{z}^{2}) - 1 = 0.$$

The strength results are presented in graphical form in Figs. 6.15 and 6.16. In the lower right half of the plots the individual strengths of the valid tests are shown, and in the upper left half the average values. (Reflecting at the $\sigma_{_{\scriptstyle X}}=\sigma_{_{\scriptstyle y}}$ line is legal with respect to the assumption of isotropy). The ellipses connecting the average strengths are the intersection curves of the $\sigma_{_{\scriptstyle X}}-\sigma_{_{\scriptstyle y}}$ - plane with the surfaces in the principal stress space described by the two yield functions mentioned above.

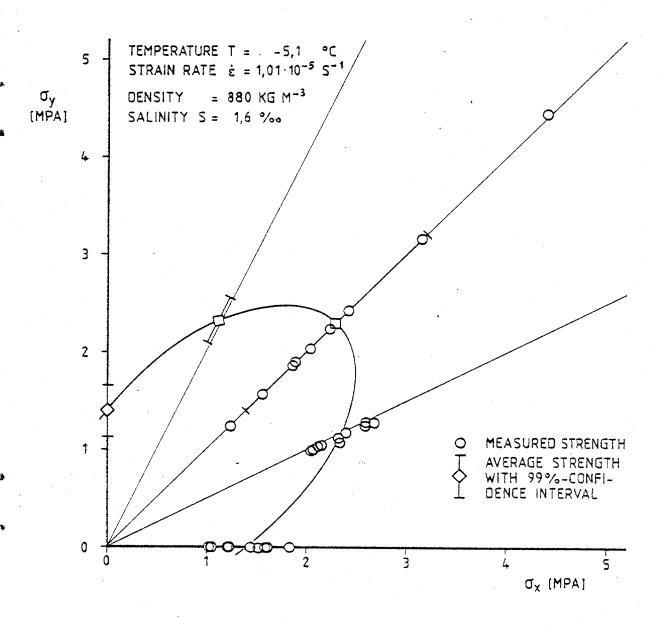


Fig. 6.15: Strength of multiyear ridge ice under plane stress at $T_{\rm I} = -5.1$ °C and $\dot{\epsilon} = 1.01 \cdot 10^{-5} {\rm s}^{-1}$

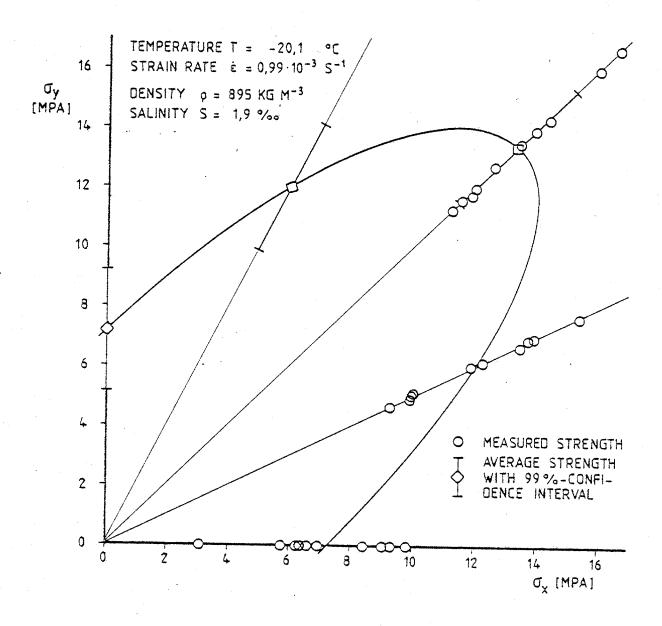


Fig. 6.16: Strength of multiyear ridge ice under plane stress at $T_I = -20.1$ °C and $\dot{\epsilon} = 0.99 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{s}^{-1}$

The yield functions determined above allow for the prediction of tensile strengths. The function obtained for the high temperatire low strain rate condition (ductile failure) predicts a tensile strength of σ_X^t = 0.40 MPa which is the 3.5th fraction of the average uniaxial compressive strength. When compared with the results of Peyton (1965), who reports fractions of around σ_X^t / $\sigma_X^c \sim$ 1/4, this seems to be a reasonable value. The yield function obtained for the low temperature high strain rate condition (bittle fracture) predicts a tensile strength of 89 % of the compressive strength, a value, which should be cross checked with tests under direct tension. In both cases the yield functions predict an infinite strength under hydrostatic pressure.

The strains measured by means of attaching LVDT's near the tip of two bristles on the same side of one of the brush-type loading platens must be regarded with care. Since the transducers are not attached directly at the tip but 1.5 cm away, the values measured are systematically too small. The degree of reduction depends on the degree of clamping of the bristles tip exerted by the ice specimen tested. The reduction lies between 3 and 16%. For correct interpretation of the measured strain values it is important to keep in mind that this value represents the change in distance of the corresponding pick up points during the test. (This is also valid for the $\rm U_{X1}$ strain which is measured with a separate parallelogram guided deflection transducer). It is obvious that this value includes not only the solid body deformation, but also all gaps created by cracks between the two points. Furthermore it is important to note that the measured strains may have, and they usualy do, a zero offset, which in some of the tests affects the scaling of the ϵ over $\epsilon_{\rm X1}$ plots.

The application of the brush-type loading platens to strength tests on ice is a rather new technique. (On concrete this technique has already proven to pruduce reliable results; Gerstle, et al., 1976). The question, whether this type of loading platen affects the test results is understandable, especially whether or not the stress concentrations created at each single bristle nucleate cracks and so lead to too small strength values. Without any doubt the bristles indent somewhat into the sample's surface and so affect a bit the $\varepsilon_{\rm x1}$ strain value if measured from platen to platen. But

by judging from appearance of the samples after being tested, the effect of the brush-type loading platens is only local and seems to have no influence on the primary crack pattern. Furthermore knowing the advantage of the brush-type loading platens to create only a minimal lateral constraint to a face loaded, it can be concluded that the technique used in this study is a step forward.

7.0 Summary

A series of 60 compressive strength tests on sea ice sampled from multiyear pressure ridges has been performed. Three different stress states, uniaxial and biaxial with $\sigma_{\rm x}=\sigma_{\rm y}$ and $\sigma_{\rm x}=2~\sigma_{\rm y}$ have been investigated together with two temperature – strain rate combinations $T_{\rm I}=-5~{\rm ^{\circ}C}$, $\dot{\epsilon}_{\rm x}=10^{-5}{\rm s}^{-1}$ and $T_{\rm I}=-20~{\rm ^{\circ}C}$, $\dot{\epsilon}=10^{-3}{\rm s}^{-1}$, the first exhibiting a ductile the latter a brittle failure mode.

For both T - $\dot{\epsilon}$ - combinations a yield function was determined assuming ridge ice to behave isotropic on a makroscopic scale. The cold ice tested at the higher strain rate exhibited a failure strength 5 times as high as the warm ice at the lower strain rate, while under biaxial compression $\sigma_{\rm X} = \sigma_{\rm y}$ the ratio between the strengths was 5.8 : 1.

Corresponding to the irregular structure of pressure ridges the samples showed almost all possible variations of sea ice and snow ice with densities from ρ = 809 up to 913 kgm $^{-3}$ and salinities from S $_{\rm I}$ = 0 up to 5.7 °/ $_{\rm 0}$ °. So the results of this study can be taken as representative for multiyear pressure ridges in the Beaufort Sea.

8.0 Acknowledgements

The authors want to express their gratitude to Dr. E.N. Earle from SHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY for his kind cooperation. The help of the U.S.Army Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory (CRREL), Hanover, N.H. namely of Dr. G.F.N. Cox and of Dr. J.A. Richter is greatfully acknowledged. The authors wish to express their thanks to the colleagues from HSVA who contributed to this investigation, namely to Mr. W. Neper whose accuracy in specimen preparation and assistance during the tests was an essential contribution to the successful performance of this study.

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Report No. E 136/83

Appendix A

Uniaxial and Biaxial Compressive Strength Tests on Sea Ice Sampled from Multiyear Pressure Ridges

SHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Appendix A
Test Protocol Sheets
E 136/83

Directory List to Test Protocol Sheets

					<u> </u>
Run No	•	Stress Ratio	Temperature T _I [°C]	e Strain Rate	Protocol Sheet Page No.
1002 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1015		1:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A 4 A 5 A 6 A 7 A 8 9 A10 A11 A12 A13
2002 2004 2005 2006 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015		2:1	- 5	10-5	A14 A15 A16 A17 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23
3005 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 3013 3014 3016 3017		1:1	-20	10-3	A24 A25 A26 A27 A28 A29 A30 A31 A32 A33
4005 4006 4007 4008 4009 4010 4011 4012 4013 4014		2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A34 A35 A36 A37 A38 A39 A40 A41 A42 A43

	,			
Run No.	Stress Ratio	Temperature T _I [°C]	Strain Rate $\dot{\epsilon}_{x1}^{y}$ [s ⁻¹]	Protocol Sheet Page No.
5001 5004 5005 5007 5008 5009 5010 5011 5012 5013	1:0	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A44 A45 A46 A47 A49 A50 A51 A53
6001 6002 6003 6004 6005 6006 6007 6008 6009 6011	1:0	-20	10 ⁻³	A54 A55 A56 A57 A58 A59 A60 A61 A62 A63
*1001	1:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A64
*2001	2:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	A65
*3002 *3003	1:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A66 A67
*4001 *4003	2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	A68 A69

Legend to Test Protocol Sheet

- 1) LFD.NR. nnn.m vom dd.mm.yy hh.mm UHR run number nnnn.m test date dd.mm.yy (day, month, year) test time hh.mm (hours, minutes)
- 2) EISPROBENENTNAHME mm.yy BEI SIE = s.s 0/00 sample collection mm.yy. (month, year) initial ice salinity when sampled $S_{\bar{1}} = s.s^{\circ}/\circ \circ$
- 3) DATEN DER PROBE:

LX = xx.xx MM PHIX = pp GRAD M = mmm G LY = yy.yy MM PHIY = qq GRAD RHO = vvv KG/M**3 LZ = zz.zz MM PHIY = rr GRAD SIP = s.s 0/00 specimen data side lengths of ice cube
$$l_x$$
, l_y , l_z [mm] in machine oriented coordinates angles σ_x , σ_y , σ_z in degrees between machines' coordinate axes and the core's longitudunal axis (specimen orientet z-axis) mass of sample m [g] density of sample's melt S_{τ} [°/°°]

The control of the co

4) TEMPERATUREN:

Air temperature T_L Ice temperature inside a reference sample T_p

- 5) BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG basis lengths for strain measurement
- 6) VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:

target values for actual test run: final deflection U1 measured by deflection transducer $U_{\chi 1}$ [mm] (ramp hight time DT from start until reach of target deflection U1 given in secondes (length of ramp)).

target strain rate \hat{z}_{x1} [s⁻¹] load ratio between x-axis (primary axis) and y- and z-axis $F_y: F_x$ and $F_z: F_x$

7) Time history extract T [s] time of sampling cycle measured from start of analysis SIGX, SIGY, SIGZ [MPa] stresses σ_x , σ_y , σ_z EPSX1, EPSX2,[10⁻³] strains ε_{x1} , ε_{x2} , ... SX [mm] position of x-actuator

SHELL 612509

LFD.NR. 1002,1 VOH 15,12,82

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = .0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.79 HMLY = 69.81 MMH = 310 G RHD = 911 KG/M**3 PHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -5.10 GRAD C TP = -4.90 GRAD C PHIY = 70 GRAD LZ = 69.80 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 2.4 0/00BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM CX1 = 69.79 MMFY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 U1 = 3,7100 MM CY1 = 32.20 HM DT = 5310.00 S CZ1 = 33.20 MM EPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/SSIGX EPSX1 SIGY EPSY1 EPSX2 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZZ [S] [HPA] [HH/H] ינאֹנאָאָן יוּאַראָאן נאַאאָן (RANA) ווּאַנאָאָן [HM/H] [MM] [HYM] [MK/H] .25 .022 -.0026 -.2380 -.3570 -.3789 -3.2964 | 31.325 -2.5700 -1.5773 -.5246 -2.1679 | 30.685 -2.6273 -2.8633 .021 117.00 1.840 1.0632 1.366 233,75 2,956 2.2520 .7437 3.2130 1.5737 -.8018 2.953 30.948 -3.7743 -3.8278 350.50 3.079 3.4407 3.158 31,702 -6.4984 -4.2136 4.1383 . 2376 467.25 3,079 4.6022 5.0972 3.075 5.0517 .8909 31.175 -7.7888 -4.9538 584.00 3.038 5.8046 3.056 6.4250 1.3758 5.9943 31,175 -8,5056 -5,4353 700.75 2.975 6.9523 7.3483 7.9135 8.0143 :.6334 2.953 32,042 -9,3659 -5,7568 2.935 817,50 8.1274 2,892 9,2966, 1,7521 31.702-10.2548 -6.0783 934.25 2.915 9.2889 3.2407 2.733 10.5497 1.8412 32.155-11.0577 -6.3678 2,915 10,4776 1051.00 2.953 11.8029 0.5382 32,155-11,5738 -6,7856 2.0194 1167.75 2.956 11.6390 8., 3573 2.933 12,8520 2.1975 32.343-11.9179 -7.3984 2,935 12,8278 1284.50 8.587,9. 2,994 14,6297 2:3164 32.343-12.2907 -7.9751 2.956 14.0029 8.6573 1461.25 2.994 16.6114 2.4649 31.929-12.8635 -8.4573 2.7025 32.845-13.0362 -8.9717 1518.00 2,976 15,1780 3.3870 2,753 18,2143 1634.75 3.017 16.3257 8.4573 2.974 19.7589 2.994 21.4200 2.9400 32.381-13.3803 -9.4861 1751.50 3,017 17.4872 8.5573 32.796-13.7244 -9.9362 3,079 18,6623 1848.25 8.5870 8.7465 3.076 23.1103 3.4746 32.833-13.9825-10.4185 3.161 19.8510 1985.00 3.138 24,800% 3.7419 32.456-14.2496-10.7721 3.181 21.0398 8.7465 2101.75 3,138 26,2869 3.7716 32,331-14,4986-11,1579 3.202 22.2012 8.7752 3.202 23.3490 9.8358 3.191 24.5377 9.0738 2218.50 3.199 27,9189 3.8904 32,343-14,7280-11,5980 2335.25 3,220 29,6091 3.9497 33.296-14.9574-12.0501 2452.00 3,199 31,1537 3.9794 32.984-15.1295-12.5403 2568.75 3.222 25.6991 12.3760 3,220 32,6691 3.9497 33,286-15,3589-13,0869 3.243 26.8742 13.7148 2585,50 3,240 34,1263 3.9794 33.210-15.6456-13.6013 2802.25 3.284 28.0630 15.1130 3.281 35.5834 3.261 36.8366 4.0091 33.286-15.9324-14.1157 32.371-16.2765-14.7998 2919.00 3,284 29,2244 16,3923 4.0091 3.284 30.3858 17.5229 3.325 31.5746 18.5938 3035.75 3.302 37.7400 4.0091 33.776-16.5632-15.2730 3152.50 3,322 38,7309 3,322 39,4594 4.0982 33.361-16.8213-15.7874 3269.25 3.325 32.7360 19.6350 4.2170 33,248-17,1367-16,2375 3.674 34.0751 20.4680 3386.00 3,404 40,1589 4,4546 33.248-17.4521-16.5555 3502.75 3.366 35.0862 21.3010 3.343 40.8583 3.345 36.2613 21.8365 3.302 41.4703 33.625-17.6529-16.9448 33.625-17.8823-17.2663 4.8110 3619.50 5.3158 3.345 37.4364 22.4017 3736,25 3.343 41.9949 5.9098 34,115-18,0256-17,5557 3.325 38.6115 22.7885 3853.00 6.5728 3.363 42.4611 34.379-10.1977-17.8129 3.366 39.7592 23.2050 3969.75 3.281 42.9274 7.3352 34.567-18.3124-18.0700 4078.25 3.304 40.8387 23.5918 3.302 43.3063 8.1074 33.663-10.3984-18.2629

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2349

MESSWERTEDHIEL: HESSY MESSWEGINN: 9:45:1523.25 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET UON .75 S BIS 4079.00 S

4078,75 S

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 16313

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SHELL 512509
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LFD. NR. 1005.1 VOM 16.12.82 10:47 UHR

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 70.11 MM LY = 69.78 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD H = 287 G RHO = 839 KG/H**3 TL = -5.10 GRAD C TP = -5.00 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD 69.85 MH PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = .40/00BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX1 = 70.11 HHU1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 5310.00 S CX2 = 32.00 HMFY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.28 HHCY2 = 33.70 HH CZ1 = 33.20 MM CZ2 = 32.10 HH EPSX1 = .9966E-05 1/8 SIGX EPSX1 ÉPSX2 EPSY1 STRY EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 (MM) (MM/M) (MM/M) SX EPSZ1 [HPA] [MM/M] [HH/M] [8] [HPA] [HHZH] [HHZH] .041 -1.8943 .1782 .512 -1.5737 0.0000 .25 .022 .0111 -2.0528 30.421 -3.8603 -.6771 31.325 -3.8890 -2.8633 132.58 596 1.2896 -.9520 1.027 254.75 -.4760 2.5753 .959 -1.3114 -.1188 1.183 -1.1074 -.1782 1.346 -.9325 -.2970 31,438 -3,8890 -5,4031 397.00 1.211 3.9419 529.25 1.355 5.3020 661.50 1.437 6.5942 793.75 1.499 7.9135 -.3570 31,627, -3,9177, -2,2678 - . 2975 31,325 -4,1758 -8,7788 1.428 -.8160 -1.2473 1.469 -.6120 -2.5837 1.469 -.3206 -4.6320 -.3570 31.099 -4.6632-10.8978 793.75 -.3273 31.929 -5.2080-11.1900 1.478 9.2329 726.00 -.2975 31.702 -5.8389-12.1224 1058.25 1,560 10,5794 1.571 -.1765 .0291 -6.8601 .6411 -8.6716 31,476 -6,4411-12,5639 1.591 .6411 -8.6716 32.343 -7.0145-13.2155 1.530 1.4571-10.6613 32.343 -7.6167-13.4084 1.571 2.5063-11.19592 32.042 -0.2189-13.3441 1.560 11.9123 1170.50 -.1190 1322.75 1.540 13.2181 -.0595 1.501 14.5510 1455.00 .1190 1587.25 1.581 15.8432 1.560 17.2033 1.571 3.4097-11.3147 1.530 4.4589-11.3444 1.550 5.4789-11.3741 .0893 31.748 -8.8497-13.4084 1719.50 .1190 32,569 -9,3659-13,2798 1851.75 1.499 18.4955 .2380 32.682 -9.7960-13.2476 1.550 6.5280-11.3444 1.510 7.5480-11.4335 1.550 8.6554-11.4632 1784.00 1.560 19.8420 . 2578 32.645-10.3695-13.2155 2116.25 1.560 21.1478 . 3273 32,645-10,8856-13,1933 2248.50 1.560 22.4535 . 3570 32.569-11.3731-12.4439 1.581 23.8136 1.601 25.1466 2380.75 , 4463 1.591 33.059-11.8312-11.5758 33.172-12.3194-10.9650 9.7920-11.4038 2513.00 .5059 1.632 10.9286-11.3741 2645.25 1.571 11.7446-11.3741 1.601 26.4523 .5058 32.645-12.7208-10.1291 32.682-13.3517 -8.7145 2777.50 1.581 27.7445 . 4463 1.530 11.9194-11.4632 1,581 29,0774 2909.75 1.550 11.9485-11.2553 .4760 33.663-13.9538 -8.1037 1.591 11.9486-10.4832 32.984-14.4413 -7.5571 3042.00 1.519 30.4104 .5058 .0000 1.071 11.7486-10.4832 .5058 1.591 11.8611 -9.8001 .5355 1.632 11.8029 -8.7013 .5355 1.612 11.7446 -7.8104 1.622 31.7025 1.683 33.0490 3174.25 33.813-15.1582 -7.5250 33.625-15.8464 -7.4729 3306.5Q 3438,75 1.542 34,3548 .5355 1.612 11.7446 -7.8104 .5058 1.571 11.7446 -6.6819 33.248-16.5632 -7.4929 3571.00 1,601 35.5605 33.323-17.4235 -7.5893 1.563 37.0207 1.501 38.3254 5553 1.632 12.0360 -5.6128 3703.25 33,625-18,3697 -7,5258 3835.50 .5950 33.663-19.3447 -7.5571 1,612 12.5606 -4.9595 3967.75 1,522 39.6050 1.591 12.9394 -4.3358 1.591 13.5806 -3.5637 .4760 33.813-20.3483 +7.6214 4100.00 1.622 40.9243 . 4760 34.228-21.3806 -7.6214 4232,25 1.501 42.2301 1.550 14.1634 -2.6728 .4760 34.680-22.3268 -7.6536 4364.50 1.683 43.5766 .5950 1.673 14.7463 -1.6631 34,153-22,9577 -7,5893 4496.75 1.622 44.8823 . 5653 1.550 15.0086 - . \$533 35.095-23.6172 -7.6214 4624.58 1.683 46.1745

1,673 15,5914 .5049

34,530-24,1907 -7,5893

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, 5553

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 18498

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SHELL 612509
                                                        LFD.NR. 1006.1 VOM 4. 1.83 13:32 UH
  BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
  FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
  3-15 APRIL 1981
  EISPROBENENTNAHME
                          4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00
  DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                              TEMPERATUREN:
  LX = 69.92 MM
                       PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                              M = 294 G
RHO = 860 KG/M**3
SIP = 1.6 0/00
                                                                              TL = -5.00 GRAD C
 LY = 69.94 \text{ MM}
                        PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                                                              TP =
                                                                                      -5.00 GRAD C
         69.89 MM
                        PHIZ =
                                 O GRAD
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                              VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
 CX1 = 59.92 MM
CY1 = 32.20 MM
                       CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                              U1 = 3.7100 MM
DT = 5310.00 S
EPSX1 = .9993E-05 1/S
                                                                              FY/FX = 1.0000
FZ/FX = 0.0000
 CZ1 = 33.20 \text{ MM}
                        CZ2 = 32.10 MM
               SIGX
                         EPSX1
                                    EPSX2
                                               SIGY
                                                        EPSY1
                                                                   EPSY2
                                                                           [MM]
                                                                                         EPSZ1
                                                                                                   EPSZ2
   [5]
                                 [MM/M]
             [MPA]
                       [MM/M]
                                             [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                                                                     [MM/M]
                                                                                                 [MM/M]
               .124
                                             .102 -.0877 -1.4837 30.496 .0593 -1.4257
.900 1.4914 -.8012 31.175 -1.2641 -1.5366
1.259 2.5733 -.0890 30.760 -2.9904 -2.3588
                         .0511
                                  2.0650
  122.75
               .902
                       1.1958
                                  2.0355
  245.25
              1.291
                       2.4515
                                  2.3895
                                                                            30.760 -2.9904 -2.3588
30.835 -4.1412 -3.8710
  367.75
              1.475
                       3.6381
                                  3.4810
                                              1.535
                                                       3.7430
                                                                   .9.99
  490.25
              1.720
                                              1.698
1.780
                                                       5.3221
5.7550
                       4.8928
                                 4.8675
                                                                 2.3145
                                                                             31.778 -5.4072 -5.6723
  512.75
              1.700
                       6.1203
                                 5.8410
                                                                3.5900
4.9555
                                                                  3.5905
                                                                             30.986 -6.6731 -7.4424
              1.823
  735.25
                       7.3513
                                6.8735
                                            1.342
                                                       8.2756
                                                                            32.004 -7.8815 -9.1154
  857.75
              1.864
                       8.5888
                                  7.5995
                                              1.342
                                                                 6.2315
                                                      9.6792
                                                                            31.438 -9.2337-11.5572
  980.25
              1.823
                                 8.4370
                       9.7890
                                             -1.801 10.9074
                                                                 7.2997
8.2789
                                                                            31.238-10.5572-14.3920
 1102.75
              1.364 11.0165
                                              1.362 12.1053
                                 9.1450
                                                                            32.155-11.3807-16.9660
32.079-13.3192-19.7330
 1225.25
1347.75
              1.823 12.2439
                                 9,9710
                                              1.321 13.3345
                                                                9.4659
              1.323 13.4850 10.5020
1.884 14.7125 11.0035
                                              1.801 14.2117 10.2374
                                                                            32,004-14.5564-21.9852
 1470.25
                                             1.383 15.0305 10.9792
1.301 15.6154 11.4837
                                                                            31.778-15.8511-23.9800
32.268-17.1745-25.8783
             1.782 15.8990 11.4755
1.843 17.1947 12.1245
1.782 13.3539 12.5080
1.864 19.5223 13.1570
 1592.75
                                             1.862 15.3464 12.1662
1.801 16.7850 12.4629
1.862 17.3114 12.9080
 1715.25
                                                                            32.230-18.2966-27.6479
32.758-19.5913-29.3853
 1837.75
 1960.25
                                                                           32.984-20.7134-30.9619
32.758-21.8355-32.5062
32.155-22.9575-33.3898
              1.741 20.8089 13.5700
1.761 22.0363 14.1305
1.864 23.3047 14.7205
                                             1.760 17.6916 13.1751
1.780 18.2179 13.5608
1.883 19.2999 13.9466
 2082.75
 2205.25
 2327.75
                                                                            33.210-23.9645-35.2411
                                                                           32.343-25.0003-36.6246
              1.761 24.4776 15.0745
 2450.25
                                             1.301 20.4696 14.0653
 2572.75
              1.823 25.7323 15.7530
                                             1.321 21.9902 14.4510 32.607-26.0073-37.7507
 2695.25
              1.843 26.9598 16.4020
                                             1.883 23.4815
                                                                14.8071
                                                                            32.645-25.9279-38.9411
              1.782 28.1373
1.782 29.4147
 2317.75
                               17.0215
17.7590
                                             1.821 24.9729 15.0445
1.750 25.5227 15.2319
1.352 27.9263 15.6083
                                                                            33.022-27.7623-40.0994
33.172-28.5679-41.1934
 2940.25
 3062.75
              1.864 30.6694 18.7030
                                                                            33.925-29.2295-42.0621
             1.782 31.8560 19.6175
1.884 33.0835 20.5615
 3185.25
                                             1.801 23.8328 15.7270
                                                                            33.775-29.9201-43.0273
3307.75
                                             1.883 29.2715 15.8754
                                                                            33.964-30.4668-43.7995
 3430.25
             1.843 34.3382 21.5530
                                             1.362 29.4469 15.0831
                                                                            33.436-30.9271-44.4752
 35 52 . 75
             1.557 35.5793 22.9215
                                             1.575 29.3884 16.4095
                                                                            33.663-31.4738-45.3439
3675.25
             2.048 36.7795 24.1900
                                             2.067 29.3884 16.6172
                                                                            34.379-31.7327-45.1804
3797.75
                                             1.596 29.3300 16.6469
1.944 29.3007 16.9733
             1.659 37.9933 25.3110
                                                                            34.115-32.0204-46.9525
3920.25
             1.966 39.2344 25.3140
                                                                            33.964-32.5383-47.7891
             1.854 40.4073 27.0515
1.720 41.6757 27.9365
4042.75
                                             1.883 29.4762 17.5371
                                                                            34.454-33.1425-48.5257
4165.25
                                             1.719 29.9733 18.3383
                                                                            34.039-33.5741-49.4300
4279.50
              1.127 42.8213 28.5855
                                               .123 30.5874 19.0801
                                                                            34.190-29.4886-50.1700
MESSWERTEDATEI: M3004
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 4, 1.83 / 27. 4.83. 9. 9
MESSBEGINN: 13:32:1435.50 UHR MESSDAUER: 4292.75 S
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 4280.25 S
               ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 17118
```

```
SHELL 612509
                                                            1007.1 YOM 4. 1.83 15:15 UH
                                                  LFD.NR.
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
 FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
 3-15 APRIL 1981
 EISPROBENENTNAHME
                              4.81 SEI SIE = 1.0 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                      TEMPERATUREN:
       59.75 MM
 X =
                     PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                             · =
                                         M
                                                 300 G
                                                                      TL = -5.00 GRAD C
 L Y =
        69.29 MM
                     PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                         RHO = 889 KG/M**3
                                                                             -5.10 GRAD C
        69.81 MM
                     PHIZ =
                              O GRAD
                                                 2.0 0/00
                                         SIP
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                         VERSUCHS VORGABEWERTE:
 CX1 = 69.76 MM
                    CX2 = 32.00 MM
                                         U1
DT
                                                =
                                                      3.7100 MM
                                                                     FY/FX =
                                                                                1.0000
 CY1 = 32,20 MM
                     CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                                     5310.00 S
                                                ±
                                                                      FZ/FX =
                                                                                0.0000
 CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                     CZ2 = 32.10 \text{ MM}
                                         EPSX1 = .1002E - 04 1/S
                               EPSX2
              SIGX
                      EPSX1
                                          SIGY
                                                  EPSY1
                                                            EPSY2
                                                                      SX
                                                                               EPSZ1
                                                                                         EPSZ2
             [MPA]
      [5]
                              [MM/M]
                     [MM/M]
                                         [MPA]
                                                           [MM/M]
                                                 [MM/M]
                                                                      [MM]
                                                                              [MM/M]
                                                                                      [MM/M]
              .208
                      .0239
                                          .154
                              1.0620
                                                  .4336
                                                                    31.062
                                                          -.5045
                                                                                      1.0339
                                                                               .2320
  107.75
            1.077
                     1.0628
                              1.5930
                                         1.109
                                                   .5848
                                                           -.1434
                                                                    31.665
                                                                               .1744 -1.0073
  215.25
            1.552
                    2.1291
                              2.0355
                                        1.581
                                                           .3264
                                                 1.0235
                                                                    32.192
                                                                             -.7750 -3.0988
  322.75
            1.362
                    3.1316
                              2.5960
                                         1.807
                                                 1.5791
                                                                    32.155 -2.3852 -5.4797
                                                            .5231
  430.25
                    4.2889
            1.987
                              3.3040
                                         2.012
                                                 2,4271
                                                           1.0682
                                                                    32.381 -4.0262 -7.9250
  537.75
                                                                    32.419 -5.8100-10.4989
32.258 -7.5650-12.9442
32.569 -9.2913-15.3894
32.419-10.7298-17.4808
            1,987
                    5.3551
                              3.9530
                                         1.992
                                                 3.0997
                                                           1.3353
  645.25
            2.028
                                         2.033
                    6,4487
                              4.5510
                                                 3.8307
                                                           1.6320
  752.75
            1.937
                    7.4876
                              5.3395
                                         1.930
                                                 4.4156
                                                           1,7211
  360.25
                             6.1950
7.1095
            2.007
                    8.6222
                                                 5.1456
                                         1.910
                                                           1.9585
            2.028
  967.75
                    9.7021
                                         2.033
                                                                    32.720-12.3935-19.7652
32.909-13.9522-21.3887
                                                 5.8192
                                                           2.1958
1075.25
                              7.9945
9.0270
9.7645
                   10,7583
                                                 5.4625
                                         1.971
                                                           2.4925
            1.904 11.3482
                                                 7.3690
                                         1.889
                                                           3.0257
                                                                    32.305-15.5921-24.0444
1290.25
1397.75
            1.862
            1.862 12.9231
1.904 14.0217
                                                          3.5015
                                         1.869
                                                 3.1293
                                                                    32,545-16.7430-25.5209
                                         1.548
                                                          4.0059
4.3917
                             10.5020
                                                 3,9139
                                                                    32.758-18.1815-27.4227
 1505.25
            1.300 15.0743
                            11.1510
                                         1.786
                                                 9.7377
                                                                    32.381-19.3611-28.9671
1612.75
            1.352 15.1542
1.676 17.2341
                                               10.6149
                            11.7115
                                         1.307
                                                          4.7131
                                                                    32.455-20.7709-30.6080
                                        1.704 11.5799
1.745 12.4280
1.725 13.6269
1720.25
                                                                    33.436-21.3793-31.9693
33.474-23.3316-33.5356
33.663-24.4249-34.6619
                            12.3015
                                                          5.1632
                  18.3003
1827.75
            1.342
                            12.6555
                                                          5.3709
1935.25
            1.759 19.4213
                            13.3340
                                                          5.9941
2042.75
            1.883 20.4875
                                         1.328 14.5919
                            13.6290
                                                          6.3502
                                                                    32.984-25.6045-35.7237
2150.25
            1.780 21.5537
                            14.0420
                                         1.704
                                               15.6738
                                                                    33.135-25.7265-36.6563
33.851-27.8436-37.5576
                                                          6.8843
2257.75
            1.362 22.6610 14.4255
1.800 23.5999 14.5615
                                        1.328
                                               15.3435
                                                          7.2097
2365.25
                                        1.725
                                               17.3962
                                                          7.6251
                                                                    33.776-29.0570-38.5229
                            14.9270
15.3990
2472.75
            1.800
                  24.7551
                                        1.828 18.9782
                                                          2.1306
                                                                    33.248-30.1503-39.1986
2580.25
            1.862 25.9007
                                        1.359 20.2054
                                                                    34.303-30.9271-39.5525
                                                          3.3724
2687.75
            1.904 26.9806 13.5465
                                        1.910 21.2333
                                                                    34.153-32.0790-40.2291
                                                          9.1908
2795.25
            1.383 28.0469
                            15.7825
                                        1.910 22.3995
                                                          9,5252
                                                                    34.379-32.9936-41.3325
2902.75
            1.945 29.1268
                            16.0480
                                        1.951
                                               23.5985
                                                          9.9407
                                                                    34.190-34.0344-41.8590
3010.25
            1.842 30.2203 16.3135
                                        1.348
                                               24.4455
                                                                    34.256-34.9336-43.2203
34.303-35.7319-44.5717
                                                         10.4154
3117.75
            1.821
                  31.2592 16.4020
                                        1.807 24.4758
                                                         10.3012
3225.25
            1.780
                   32,3391
                            16.5495
                                        1.745 24.4753
                                                         11.1275
                                                                    34.255-36.5950-45.8587
3332.75
            1.383
                   33.4327
                            15.8150
                                        1.369
                                               24.5342
                                                         11.5430
                                                                    34.831-37.4294-47.0491
3440.25
            2.007
                   34.5125
                                        1.992
                            17.0805
                                               24.5050
                                                        11.9881
                                                                    34.454-38.3501-48.2395
3547.75
                            17.3755
17.4345
                                        1.348 24.4758 12.6410
1.348 24.3588 12.7393
            1.883
                   35.5789
                                                                    35.057-38.9543-48.9474
3555.25
            1.883
                   36.6314
                                                                    34.680-39.7598-49.7518
3756.50
            1.966 37.6567 17.6115
                                        1.951 24.3880 12.9674
                                                                    35.208-40.5367-50.3952
MESSWERTEDATEI: M3004A
                           4. 1.83 / 28. 4.33. 8.31
2.50 UHR MESSDAUER:
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM
MESSBEGINN : 15:15:1512.50 UHR
AUSGEWERTET VON
                                                               3802,00 $
                                      .75 S BIS 3757.25 S
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ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 15026

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SHELL 612509
                                                  LFD.NR. 1008.1 VOM 5, 1.83
                                                                                      7:33.UH
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
  FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
 EISPROBENENTNAHME
                                      BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00
                               4.81
 DATEN DER PROSE:
                                                                      TEMPERATUREN:
 LX = 59.80.MM
                     PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                         M
                                         M = 283 G
RHO = 830 KG/M**3
                                                                     TL = -5.00 GRAD C
                     PHIY = 90 GRAD
 LY =
        69.84 MM
                                                                            -5.00 GRAD C
        59.92 MM
                     PHIZ =
                                         SIP =
                                                 1.0 0/00
                              O GRAD
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                         VERSUCHSVORGASEWERTE:
 CX1 = 69.80 \text{ MM}
                     CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                         U1 = 3.7100 MM
DT = 5310.00 S
                                                                     FY/FX = 1.0000
FZ/FX = 0.0000
                                                      3,7100 MM
 CY1 = 32.20 MM
 CZ1 = 33.20 \text{ MM}
                     CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                         EPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/S
                               EPSX2
              SIGX
                      ÉPSX1
                                                EPSY1
                                          SIGY
                                                           EPSY2
                                                                      SX
                                                                              EPSZ1
                                                                                        EPSZ2
            (MPA)
      [5]
                     [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                        [MMA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                                                    [MM]
                                                                             [M\MM]. [M\MM].
             .063
                    -.0444 -6.6080
1.3628 -6.4605
                                         .041 1.0527 -3.9466
                                                                    30.948 -.8038
31.476 -1.3504
                                                                                      -.5535
  139.25
             1.046
                                          .984 -.9065 -4.0059
                                                                                       -.8144
            1.374
  278.25
                     2.7563 -6.2835
                                        1.393 -1.2574 -4.0356
1.619 -1.3744 -4.1543
                                                                    30.722 -2.5875 -1.8752
30.986 -3.6234 -3.2275
  417.25
            1.599
                     4.1361 -5.8410
  556.25
                     5.5160 -5.2510
            1.702
                                        1.721 -1.4036 -4.2730
                                                                    31.589 -4.5723 -4.4823
  595.25
            1.824
                     6.9541 -4.4840
                                         1.865 -1.0235 -4.1840
                                                                    31.929 -5.2921 -5.5441
  234.25
                    8.3577 -3.7463
9.7648 -2.9795
            1.845
                                        1.385
                                                -.5848 -4.2433
-.1170 -4.2433
                                                                    32.042 -5.1340 -6.6380
31.665 -6.9608 -7.5711
  973.25
            1.927
                                         1.385
                                        1112.25
            1.886 11.1310 -2.4485
                                                                    31.702 -7.7952 -8.6006
 1251.25
            1.845 12.5519 -1.8880
                                                                    32.419 -8.5432 -9.6624
          1.324 13.9317 -1.5930
1.836 15.3525 -1.2585
 390.25
                                                                    31.966 -9.3200-10.5954
 1529.25
                                                                    32.042 -9.9813-11.4642
            1.742 16.7051 -1.1800
 1568.25
                                                                    32.079-10.8151-12.1720
 1807.25
            1.845 18.1532
                             -.9145
                                                                   32.456-11.4491-13.2338
32.268-12.0533-14.4886
 1946.25
            1.845 19.5467
                             -.7030
 2085.25
                                               3.3044 -3.7092
3.8600 -3.5905
4.3279 -3.6202
            1.304 20.9129
                             -.7080
                                        1.803
                                                                   32.946-12.8301-15.9364
2224.25
            1.824 22.3338
                             -.5900
                                        1.824
                                                                   32.305-13.5059-17.4164
33.097-14.4125-19.0252
            1.824 23.7135
2363.25
                             -.0885
                                        1.303
2502.25
            1.824 25.1208
                             1.0030
                                        1.324
                                                4.3250 -3.4125
                                                                   32.602-15.2469-20.5374
2541.25
            1.702 25.4733
                              1.9175
                                        1.783
                                                5.1456 -2.9970
                                                                   32.569-15.8511-21.9209
            1.783 27.8668
1.865 29.2740
2730.25
                                        1.742
                              2.5960
                                                5.9059 -2.9377
                                                                   33.436+16.7717-23.5296
2919.25
                             3.2155
                                        1.752
                                                6.7550 -2.5519
                                                                   32.946-17.5486-24.7522
            1.824 30.5812
3058.25
                              3.7170
                                                7.7784 -2.1958
                                        1.324
                                                                   33.738-13.3829-25.9748
3197.25
            1.345 32.0884
                             4.0415
                                        1.303
                                                3.8019 -1.3694
                                                                   33.512-19.2173-25.9722
            1.804 33.4955
3336.25
                             4.3660
                                               9.9424 -1.4540
                                        1.803
                                                                   33.097-19.9941-27.6801
3475.25
            1.783 34.8617
                             4.5315
                                        1.803 10.9951 -,9496
                                                                   34.077-20.7134-28.2592
3514.25
            1.824 36.2416
                             4.7495
                                        1.752 12.2817
1.752 13.7731
                                                         -.7418
                                                                   33.436-21.7491-29.0953
            1.753 37.6488
1.742 39.0286
3753.25
                             4.9855
                                                                   33.436-22.5835-29.5784
33.512-23.5042-30.1575
34.492-24.3385-30.5114
                                                          -.3254
3892.25
                             5.1625
                                        1.742 15.2937
                                                          .0890
4031.25
            1.783 40.4085
                             5.2805
                                        1.721
                                               16.3143
                                                           .4748
           1.865 41.8566
4170.25
                             5.5155
                                        1.844 18.7150
                                                                   34.341-25.1441-30.3010
34.153-26.1223-31.0584
                                                         1.0089
4309.25
            1.886 43.2638
                             5.5345
                                        1.906 20.7912
                                                         1.4243
4448.25
            1.386 44.5436
                                        1.905 22.9844
1.947 25.0898
                             5.7320
                                                         2.0178
                                                                   34.153-27.0718-31.3480
            1.947 45.9962
4537.25
                             5.7525
                                                                   34.831-28.1076-31.6375
                                                         2.2552
4726.25
           1.599 47.3897
                             5.8115
                                        1.519 27.0198
                                                         2.6487
                                                                   34.454-29.1433-31.3306
4258.00
            2.214 48.7012
                             5.9295
                                               28.7159
                                        2.233
                                                         3.8576
                                                                   35.208-29.3626-31.9271
MESSWERTEDATEI: M3005
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM
                           5. 1.83 / 28. 4.83.12.15
             : 7:33:1319.25 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 4853.75 S
MESSBEGINM :
                                                              4834.75 S
             ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 19432
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1009.1 VOM 5. 1.53 SHELL 612509 LED.NR. 9 - 24 (18 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: M = 298 G RHO = 845 KG/H**3 LX = 69.83 MHLY = 69.88 MHPHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -5.00 GRAD C TP = -5.00 GRAD C PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD .5 0/00 LZ = 69.84 MH SIP = BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX2 = 32.00 MHU1 = -3.7100 MM FY/FX = 1.0000 DT = 5310.00 S FZ/FX = 0.0000 FY/FX = 1.0000CX1 = 69.83 MMCY2 = 33.70 MMCY1 = 32.20 MMCZ1 = 33.28 HH CZ2 = 32.10 MMEPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/SEPSX2 EPSY1 EPSY2 SIGX FPGX1 STRY SX EPSZ1 [MYHM] [MYHH) [MH/M] 151 [HYMH] [HYMH] [A9H] CHNHI (HHZHI CHHZHI . 25 127 . 75 -.062 .4094 -2.4332 30.835 -1.0627 -1.4257 1.292 1.0820 -1.8398 30.809 -1.7245 -1.7475 -.081 -.0307-11.0330 1.2803-10.8855 1.313 31.401 -3.7097 -3.7101 31.325 -5.6373 -5.3510 31.137 -7.7664 -6.8310 255.25 382.75 2.5229-10.9445 1.743 1.763 1,1697 -1,3353 1.748 3.7930-11.0035 1.968 1.0820 -1.0089 2.194 1.4597 510.25 5.1449-11.0035 2.194 - , 5638 -.3561 21.552 -9.8667 -8.1824 637.75 2.275 6.4422-11.1905 2.276 1.1697 -.2077 7.7259-11.3870 785.25 2.256 31.552-12.0245 -8.5383 2.317 1.1404 -.1484 372,75 2,235 8,9822-11,5640 2.173 1.0235 31.175-14.0097 -8.6972 -.0890 2,133 ;0.2659-11,7115 .9650 32,230-15,9949 -8,7293 1020.25 2.132 1147,75 2.215 11.6042-11.7705 1.0820 . 0090 32,343-17,7212 -8,7293 2,215 1275.25 2.071 12.8196-12.0655 32.238-19.5913 -9.1798 0.0000 2.050 . 9065 .9630 1402.75 2.112 14.1169-12.1835 2.050 . 0290 31.427-21.2313-19.0485 2.051 15.4006-12.2720 1.769 16.6569-12.3900 .7065 31.740-32.9288-10.9528 31.740-24.3673-11.8607 . 0593 1530.25 2.071 .0573 . 9942 1.968 1705.25 1712.75 1,989 17,9249-12,4735 1.727 1.0235 .0297 32,456-25,9209-12,1376 32,305-27,3863-13,3363 1.948 19.2106-12.5670 1.748 1.0820 0.0000 1.769 20.5215-12.4785 1.789 21.8189-12.4195 2040.25 1.3451 1,963 . 3.890 33.822-28.4528-14.2633 2:67.75 2,009 1.4914 1137 33,172-29,9201-15,5181 .2374 .0870 2295.25 1.959 23.0616-12.5080 1.968 1.5498 33,210-31,2724-16,6121 2422.75 1.948 24,3539-12.5080 1.987 1.7572 33 135-32,4520-17/0625 33.022-33.7755-17.4466 1.387 25.6153-12.5375 1.707 2.2807 0.0000 2550.25 2577.75 1.989 26.9536-12.4195 2.009 2.8073 .1790 32.796-34.8400-17.4486 2.030-28.2099+12.5375 1.989-29.5072-12.5375 2.050 .3.1582 1.968 3.7722 .1187 2805.25 **33**.700-36.0196-17.5130 .1780 .2077 2932.75 33,663-37,1992-18,6599 3060.25 4.5618 2,030 30.7909-12,5375 2.050 33.512-38.2350-19.3147 .0890 1.768 5.1759 3187.75 1.948 32.0200-12.6850 33.097-39.3858-20.7626 1.989 .2077 3315.25 1.928 33.3446-12.4195 3442.75 2.010 34.6283-11.8000 5.2871 7.3590 33,549-40,3353-22/0496 .2077 1.989 33.728-41.2272-23.3365 2.030 35.8709-11.3575 1.989 37.1410-10.7970 34.416-42.2342-24.6235 34.341-43.3275-25.7748 33.926-44.1906-29.2296 3570.25 2.030 8.1586 .1187 8.9187 .0390 3697.75 1.948 3825.25 9.7962 1780 38.4519-10.0005 2.051 1.989 3952,75 1.729 39.5573 -9.4490 1,748, 10,3519 .2077 33.813-45.0537-28.3236 4080,25 2.112 41.0056 -8.8205 2.871 10.6442 . 5638 34.906-45,6291-29.2566

2.071 10.6734

1.989 10.8781

2.071 11.2290

. 6528 . 919**9**

1.1859

34.567-46,4060-30,2862

34.379-47.1828-31.3480

34.982-47.9021-32.2810

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3005A

4207.75

4335.25

4454,25

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOH 5. 1.83 / 29. 4.83. 9.40

2.010 42.2620 -8.3485 1.989 43.5183 -7.7585

1.856 44.3020 -7.1980

HESSBEGINN: 9:24:1319.25 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 4455.00 S 4384,75 S

ZAHL DER HESSPUNKTE: 17817

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SHELL 612509
                                                LFD.NR. 1810.1 VOM 5, 1.83 11:39 UM
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
 FROM HULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
 D-15 APRIL 1981
 EISPROBENENTHANNE
                             4.81 BEI SIE = 1.7 a/aa
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                   TEMPERATUREN:
                                       H = 305 G
RHO = 896 KG/H**3
 LX = 69.76 HM
                    PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                                                   TL = -5.00 GRAD C

TP = -5.00 GRAD C
 LY = 69.86 MM
                    PHIY = 90 GRAD
 LZ = 69.80 MH
                    PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                        SIP = 2.8 0/00
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                        VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
 CX1 = 69.76 \text{ HM}
                    0x2 = 32.00 \text{ AM}
                                       U1 = 3.7100 \text{ HM}

DT = 5310.00 \text{ S}
                                                                   FY/FX = 1.0000
FZ/FX = 0.0000
 CY1 = 32.20 \text{ MM}
                    CY2 = 33.79 HM
                                                   5310.00 S
 CZ1 = 33,20 HH
                    CZ2 = 32.10 HH
                                       EPSX1 = .1002E-04 1/S
                                                                            EPSZ1 EPSZ4
             SIGX
                     EPSX1
                              EPSX2
                                        SIGY
                                                EPSY1
                   [HH/H] [HH/H]
                                                        EPSY2
                                                                   SX
    181
            [MPA]
                                       [HMA] [HH/H]
                                                       (HH/H) (HH)
                                                                         186783
                                      . 25
            -.019
                    .0103 -5.1920
                                        .021
                                                .6141 -1,8694
                                                                  30.722
                                                                          -,4585 -1,2005
  131.25
                   1.2542 -3.8940
2.5938 -2.7730
            1.299
                                       1.848
                                                .6141 -1.6320
                                                                  31.288
                                                                          -.5449 -1.5544
  252.25
            2.094
                                       2.095 .3001 -1.5430
2.054 -.0377 -1.5134
                                                                          -.6312 -2.2944
                                                                  31.363
  393.25
            1.991
                    3.8788 -1.7110
                                                                  31.740
                                                                          -.9476 -3.896ნ
  524.25
            2.012
                    5.1911
                            -.6195
                                       2.054 -.4971 -1.5727
                                                                  34.476 -1.1778 -5.5441
31.062 -1.3792 -7.2815
                                       2.074 -.7603 -1.5430
2.013 -.9942 -1.5134
2.054 -1.0527 -1.4837
  455.25
                   6.5034
            2.012
                              . 2655
  786.25
            1.991
                    7.8020
                            1.1505
                                                                  31,476 -1,5806 -8,9224
  917.25
            2.053
                   9.1553
                            2.0355
                                                                  32,117 -1.7502-10.5954
1648.25
           2.012 10.4949
                             2.8910
                                       1.992 -1.0020 -1.4540
                                                                 32,268 -1,9934-12,2363
1179,25
           2.012 11.7662
                            3.6875
                                      1.992 -1.1989 -1.6617
1.972 -1.2282 -1.3991
                                                                  32.343 -2.2423-13.8772
1310.25
           1.930 13,0785
                            4.3955
                                                                 32,842 -2/4437-15,4216
 1441.25
           1,950 14,4045
                            5.1920
                                      1.972 -1.2867 -2.0772
                                                                 31.953 -2.7027-16.0695
.1572.25
           2.012 15.7851
2.053 17.0857
                            5.1360
                                       2.054 -1.1112 -2.1345
                                                                 32,776 -2,8465-18,1564
32,682 -3,0767-17,4454
1703.25
                            5.6670
                                       2.033 -1.1112 -2.3145
           1,971 18,3277
                            7.0800
7.9355
1834.25
                                      1.992 -1.1697 -2.5816
                                                                         -3,4507-20,3287
                                                                 32.192
           1.250 19.6400
1765.25
                                      1.951 -1/1404 -2.7596
                                                                 32,172 -3,7097-21,0209
32,381 -3,9974-23,1115
2098.25
           1,971-21,0070
                                             -.9942 -2.8190
-.6726 -3.0861
                            8.7320
                                       1.992
           1.971 22.2545
2227,25
                            8.9680
                                      1.992
                                                                 32,268 -4,3139-23,9800
2358,25
           1.909 23.5905
                                              -.4094 -3.2047
-.1170 -3.2344
                            9.2925
                                      1.951
                                                                 32.381 -4.6016-24.7522
2489,25
           1.950 24.9165
                            9.6170
                                       1.992
           2.012 26.2698 10.0300
1.971 27.5411 10.0890
2.073 28.9081 10.3840
                                                                 |33.218||-4.8605-25.4279
2820.23
                                       2.033
                                               .1755 -3.2047
                                                                 33.286 -5.1482-28.1035
2751,25
                                      1.951
                                                .2924 -3.4125
                                                                 32.645 -5.5223-26.6103
2932.25
                                      2.054
                                               .6141 -3.3828
                                                                 33.172 -5.7238-26.3757
           1,991 30,1793 10,3840
3013.25
                                      1.992
                                                .9065 -3.5608
                                                                 33.700 -5.0609-27.2273
3144,25
           1.971 31.4780 10.4135
                                      1,972 1,2574 -3,6202
                                                                 33.210 -6.3278-27.4227
3275.25
           1.950 32.7766 10.4135
                                      1.951 1.7253 -3.7389
                                                                 33,663 -6,6731-27,6157
3405,25
           2.073 34.1299 10.5905
                                              2.6026 -3.6795
3.5383 -3.7389
                                       2.095
                                                                34,115 -6,9320-27,7424
3537.25
           2.073 35.4695 10.6200
                                      2.033
                                                                 33.964 -7.2773-27.8731
           1.930 36.7271 10.5020
1.909 38.0394 10.4725
3668.25
                                      1.972
                                             4,6495 -3,3279
                                                                 33,863,-7,5938-27,9897
3779.25
                                              6.0531 -3.8872
                                      1.951
                                                                 34.379 -7.3815-27.9375
3930,25
           2.012 39,3791 10.5905
2.073 40.6640 10.5315
                                      2.033
                                              7.5445 -3.7982
                                                                 34.002 -8.1116-27.2410
4061.25
                                              8.5972 -3.9169
                                                                 34,228 -8.3774-28.6018
4192.25
           2,114 41,9763 10,5020
                                      2.074 10.0068 -3.9466
                                                                 34.605 -8.7446-28.2592
4323.25
           1,991 43,2749 10,5020
                                      2.033 11.8677
                                                                 34.153 -8.9748-28.4044
34.877 -9.2825-28.6453
                                                      -3,9466
4454.25
           2.094 44.6146 10.5610
                                      2.033 12.9838 -3.9763
4579.25
           2.114 45.8858 10.6790
                                      2.115 14.9655 -3.9169
                                                                 34,492 -9,4351-28,7418
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MESSWERTEDATEI: M3005
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 5. 1.83 / 29, 4.83.13.50
MESSBEGINN: 11:39:2971.25 UHR DESSDAUER: 4579.75 S
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S DIS 4580.00 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 18317

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SHELL 612509
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LFD.MP. 1011.1 VCM 5. 1.83 13:24 UP

STAXUAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAP PIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY

EISPROBENENTHARME 4.31 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.78 MM M = 306 G RHO = 899 KG/M**3 PHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -5.00 GRAD C LY =69.84 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD TP = +5.00 GRAD C 69.82 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD 1.6 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX1 = 69.78 MMCK2 = 32.00 MM Ul 3.7100 MM = FY/FX = 1.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MMCY2 = 33.70 MMDT 5310.00 s = FZ/FX =0.0000 C21 = 33.20 MMCZ2 = 32.10 MMEPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/S4 SIGX **EPSX1** EPSX2 SICY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPS2 2 [5] [MPA] [MMM] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] T MGO [MM/M] [MM/M] .25 .083 -.0034 . 3835 .082 3.4506 -2.3739 31.137 .5484 -1.8118 116.00 1.450 1.1172 1.0030 1.416 4.3571 -2.0772 5.7315 -1.8694 31.438 -.6599 -3.7745 31.401 -3.5658 -6.4128 -.6599 -3.7745 231.75 1.930 2.2514 2.1830 1.909 347.50 2.253 3.1565 3.4540 2.278 5.8192 -1.7304 31.099 -6.2415 -9.0511 463.25 2:401 4.6293 3.2450 2.422 2.381 5.4975 -1.8398 5.1466 -2.0178 5.0297 -2.1958 31.062 -9.1474-11.9146 579.00 5.7499 2.442 3.2155 30.948-12.1108-14.8103 694.75 2.401 6.9251 3.2450 2.422 31.966-14.9016-17.7060 810.50 2.360 3.1004 3.2450 2.360 4.9712 -2.4629 31.438-17.5486-20.6339 926.25 9.2483 4.8250 -2.7300 3. 2155 2.319 31.288-20.0804-23.6583 1042.00 2.278 10.4099 3.2155 2.299 4.6203 -2.9080 31.438-22.2670-26.5218 2.237 11.5852 2.217 12.7194 1157.75 2.176 3.2155 4.4448 -3.0861 31.476-24.2522-29.1279 32.942-26.1223-31.7984 1273.50 3.1860 2.196 4.5325 -3.2938 2.217 13.9084 1389.25 3.2155 5.0297 -3.4125 2.258 32.645-27.3774-34.3402 2.217 15.0426 2.135 16.2179 1505.00 3.1360 3.1360 2.217 5.9069 -3.5312 6.8427 -3.6202 32.419-29.6324-36.8820 32.569-31.0134-39.1342 1520.75 1736.50 2.135 17.3658 2.155 2.135 2.094 3.1360 7.5445 -3.7339 31.966-32.3657-41.5795 1652.25 2.135 13.5274 3.0975 3.3925 -3.8279 32.305-33.5165-43.6386 1968.00 2.135 19.6753 3.1565 9.3283 -3.9169 32.984-34.7249-45.4082 1.991 20.8233 2083.75 3.1860 1.970 10.7611 -4.0950 2199.50 2315.25 32.720-35.8470-47.2100 2.195 22.0669 2.176 12.4864 -4.0653 2.217 14.0655 -4.1246 3.5105 32.607-36.9115-48.8830 2.176 23.2143 2.217 24.3764 3.2055 32.569-37.9473-50.4918 2431.00 4.1595 2.217 15.3229 -4.1246 33.474-38.7529-51.8109 2.114 25.4970 4.3365 2.073 25.6586 4.7790 2546.75 2.135 16.1710 -4.3027 2.073 17.2822 -4.3323 33.210-39.7023-53.3231 2662.50 33.625-40.4791-54.5779 27 78 . 2 5 5.0445 2.155 18.1302 -4.5697 2.094 19.2706 -4.6588 2.094 20.2064 -4.7774 2.176 27.8202 33.210-41.4573-55.8649 33.135-42.2342-56.9588 2.155 28.9681 2.073 30.1160 2894.00 5.4870 3009.75 5.8115 33.474-42.8671-58.0528 2.135 31.2776 2.176 32.4802 2.155 33.6008 3125.50 6.2935 2.094 21.1714 -4.3071 33.537-43.5864-59.3719 3241.25 2.135 22.1656 -4.7478 2.135 22.6920 -4.8961 6.8145 34.002-44.1043-60.5946 3357.00 7.0800 34.265-44.8235-61.9137 2.237 34.3034 2.176 35.9513 1.724 37.0583 3472.75 2.237 23.3646 -4.7774 7.5225 34.341-45.3127-62.8789 3588.50 7.9355 2.135 23.9494 -4.3071 1.704 24.5927 -4.8368 34.190-45.9456-63.9729 3704.25 8.2600 34.379-46.7224-65.0346 2.094 38.2745 2.094 39.4224 38 20 .00 2.176 25.1483 -4.6588 8.7025 34.756-47.0677-65.8068 3935.75 9.0565 2.073 25.3530 -4.8368 34.379-47.7007-66.6433 4047.00 2.278 40.5430 9.3515. 2.053 25.9086 -4.8368 34.718-48.2185-67.3512

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3005A

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 5. 1.83 / 2. 5.83.10.59

MESSBEGINN: 13:24: 988.25 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 4047.75 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 16188 4803.25 5

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SHELL 612509
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LFD.NR. 1012.1 VC4 5. 1.83 15:14 UE

BIAXIAL COMPRESCIVE STFENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR PIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDEDE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EI SP ROBENENTNA HME 4.31 BEI SIE = 1.0 U/00 DATEN DER PROBE: LX = 69.80 MM TEMPERATUREN: PEIX = 90 GRAD :.; 310 G = TL = -5.00 GRAD C TP = -5.00 GRAD C RHO = LY = 69.85 I/M PHIY = 90 GRAD 910 KG/N**3 69.86 MM PHIZ = O GRAD 1.7 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWEPTE: CX1 = 69.80 MM CX2 = 32.00 MM IJl = 3.7100 MM CY1 = 32.20 MM FY/FX = 1.0000CY2 = 33.70 MMDT 5310.00 s CZI = 33.20 MM FZ/FX = 0.0000 CZ 2 = 32.10 MM EPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/ST SIGX EPSX1 SPSX2 SIGY EPSYL EPSY2 SX [3] EPS21 [PAI EPSZ 2 [MM/M] [MM/M] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M][MM] - FMMZM1 .25 .165 -.0034-26.6385 185 1.0527 -4.9555 143.00 31.062 -.8613 -8.1502 2.525 1.3754-25.4320 295.75 423.50 571.25 2.566 .4679 -3.0861 30.798 -1.0627 -9.8876 2.7973-25.6650 3.548 3.527 -.3801 -2.1958 30.798 -2.3287-14.3277 3.732 4.1908-25.0455 3.753 -.5433 -1.2165 30.986 -4.2276-19.4756 3.855 5.6799-24.7210 3.917 -.5254 -.4451 31.175 -7.0183-24.0765 714.00 7.1144-23.8655 4.081 4.061 -.2632 .1780 32.079-13.5860-30.5436 €56.75 4.101 9.5216-23.1370 .1462 4.102 .5045 31.773-14.0097-35.4637 999.50 4.226 9.9561-22.5380 4.256 1142.25 .7122 4.122 11.4043-21.9480 32.042-17.1170-41.8690 4.143 4.265 12.7841-21.5645 . 3 90 2 1285.00 31.915-19.3503-47.0813 4.327 4.360 14.2459-21.2400 4.511 15.6569-21.0630 4.305-17.1013-21.0335 .1452 1427.75 31.740-22.2670-51.7456 .0605 . 2047 .3792 31.853-24.2235-56.3797 1570.50 4,491 .1452 1.0099 1713.25 32.720-25.1799-51.3024 1856.00 4.236 .1452 1.0386 32.117-27.7911-64.9059 4.142 18.5221-21.0335 4.101 19.9565-17.6410 4.143 .1170 1.0979 32.833-29.1145-57.5121 1958.75 .1755 4.061 2141.50 1.1573 32,305-30.4092-69.7321 4.019 21.4134-14.9565 3.999 1.2156 32.494-31.6464-71.7269 2284.25 3.835 22.8119-13.9240 3.876 24.3011-12.9505 .1755 .3217 .3801 1.2282 3.835 1.1369 24 27 .00 25 69 .75 32.545-32.6246-73.2713 32.632-33.5165-74.4295 3.376 1.3056 3.753 25.7356-11.9475 3.794 1.3055 33.625-34.2933-75.3875 1.2165 33.210-35.0414-76.5531 3.539 27.1291-11.2395 3.507 28.5636-10.4135 2712.50 3.568 2855.25 3.406 2.7780 29 98.00 1.1369 32.753-35.6168-77.3574 3.507-29.9981 -9.2925 3.465 4.2401 1.2453 33.776-36.3649-78.1618 3140.75 3.384 31.4139 -8.4075 3.404 5.7607 3233.50 1.2750 33.135-36.3327-78.6758 3.445 32.3395 -7.7290 3.322 34.3152 -6.9030 3.507 7.1643 1.2166 3426.25 33.839-37.3718-79.2236 3.281 3.3925 1.3056 33.512-37.7746-79.6740 3569.00 3.240 35.7361 -6.3425 3.240 3711.75 9.5499 1.3056 3.138 37.1296 -5.8410 3.117 38.5641 -5.2215 33.361-38.0623-86.1245 3.138 10.8489 1.1573 34.039-38.3788-00.7036 3354.50 3.138 11.9308 3997.25 1.2463 33.738-38.5090-81.1862 3.015 39.9986 -4.6905 3.076 13.1005 1.2750 34.153-38.8104-61.6368 4140.00 3.035 41.4331 -4.1595 2.994 14.2117 2.953 15.0013 1.2166 34.492-38.9543-82.1836 4282.75 2.994 42.8129 -3.8350 1.1276 34.416-39.1269-82.6662 2.974 44.2743 -3.1860 4425.50 3.015 15.9078 1.1869 33.889-39.2132-83.1810 4563.25 2.933 45.7093 -2.6845 2.912 16.9020 4711.00 1.1369 34.341-39.3283-83.6636 2.953 47.1301 -2.1240 2.933 17.5453 1.1369 4853.75 2.810 48.5646 -1.6520 34.605-39.4146-84.1141 2.830 18.5356 1.2463 34.982-39.4146-64.3715 4991.50 2.871 49.9531 -1.1300 2.892 19.4753 1.2463 34.756-39.5009-54.5323 MESSWERTEDATEI: M3005

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 5. 1.83 / 2. 5.83.15.44
MESSBEGINN: 15:14:1100.25 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 4992.25 S

5019.25 3

TAHL DEP MESSPUNKTE: 19966

```
SHELL 612509
                                                LFD.NR. 1015.1 VCM 20. 1.83
                                                                                  7:42 07
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
 FROM MULTIYEAP RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDEOE BAY
 EISP FOBENENTNA HME
                             4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                    TEMPERATUREN:
 LX = 69.82 MM
                    PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                        M = 308 G
                                                                   TL = -5.20 GRAD C

TP = -5.20 GRAD C
        69.35 MM
                    PHIY = 90 GRAD
 LY =
                                        RHO = 905 KG/M**3
SIP = 3.6 0/00
        69.76'MM
                    PHIZ = 0 GRAD
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DESNUMG:
                                        VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
 CX1 = 69.82 MM
                   CX2 = 32.00 \text{ MM}
                                       U1 = DT =
                                                    3.7100 MM
                                                                   FY/FX = 1.0000
 CY1 = 32.20 MM
                    CY2 = 33.70 \text{ MM}
                                                   5310.00 s
                                                                   FZ/FX = 0.0000
 CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                    CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                        EPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/S
      T
             SIGX
                     EPSX1
                              EPSX2
                                        SIGY
                                                EPS Y1
                                                          EPSY2
                                                                    SX
                                                                            EPS21
     [S]
          [MPA]
                                                                                      EPSZ 2
                    (MM/M)
                            [#UM/M]
                                       (MPA) [MM/M)- [MM/M]
                                                                  [MM]
                                                                           [MM/MM] [MM/MM]
     .25
             .022
                    .0230 3.3915 0.000
                                                .0586 4.8363
.2639 4.7774
  147.50
                                                                  31.099 2.4204 - 3558
            1.089
                    1.4969
                            3.4808
                                      1.109
                                                                  30.571
  294.75
                                                                           2.4204 -3.9059
            1.274
                    2.9980
                             3.7138
                                       1.232
                                                .3811
                                                        4.7774
                                                                  30.585
  442.00
                                                                           2.3628 -7.3336
            1.192
                   4.4581
                             4.0163
                                              .1173
                                        1.191
                                                        4.7181
4.7181
                                                                  31.283
                                                                           1.9838-10.5776
  589.25
            1.254
                             4.2542
                   5.9593
                                       1.232
                   7.4331
                                                                  31.665 1.5860-13.1790
  736.50
            1.212
                             4.4625
                                       1.191 -.9675
                                                        4.6334
                                                                           1.1832-15.3213
.8092-17.1270
                                                                  31.401
            1.233 8.9479
 883.75
                            4.7398
                                       1.211 -1.4365 4.7473
1.170 -2.0815 4.7774
                                                                  31.062
            1.212 10.4626
1.192 11.9364
1031.00
                            5.0273
                                                        4.7774
                                                                            .4927-13.9020
                                                                  32.079
 1178.25
                            5.1468
                                       1.170 -2.8144
                                                        4.7181
                                                                  31,250
                                                                           .0399-20.6771
            1.212 13.4376
 1325.50
                             5.3847
                                       1.232 -3.4007
                                                       4.7478
                                                                  31.433
                                                                          -.3129-22.3297
1472.75
           1.151 14.3977
                             5.5930
                                       1.150 -3.9271
                                                                  32.419 -.7445-23.7069
                                                        4.6533
1620.00
           1.192 16.3988
                                       1.232 -4.3682
1.232 -4.8907
1.252 -4.3373
                            5.9500
                                                        4.7478
                                                                  31.635 -1.1185-24.8693
 1767.25
           1.233 17.9136
                            გ. 1830
                                                                  32.192 -1.5213-26.2471
1914.50
           1.274 19.4147
                                       1.252 -4.3373, 4.7478
1.191 -5.0425 4.5994
1.191 -5.0132 4.5994
1.211 -4.9839 4.6291
1.170 -5.0425 4.5401
                            6.4260
                                                                  32.833 -1.9241-27.8079
2061.75
           1.171 20.8203
                            5.4260
                                                                  32.305 -2.3844-29.1651
2209.00
           1.192 22.3214
                            5.6045
                                                                  32.004 -2.7009-30.34$1
32.305 +3.2183-31.6028
2356.25
           1.212 23.8226
                             6.7533
 2503.50
          1.171 25.2827 1.233 26.7702
                             6.7830
                                                                  32.833 -3.7654-32.5210
2650.75
                                                       4.5401
                            6.9020
                                       1.211 -4.9839
                                                                 33.210 -4.3121-32.9188
32.909 -4.8299-32.9800
27 98 . 00
           1.295 28.2986
                                       1.232 -4.3373
1.252 -4.6027
                            6.9913
                                                        4.5994
2945.25
           1.274 29.7588 7.0507
                                                        4.5401
                                                                 33.210 +5.4341-33.1330
           1.212 31.2190
1.397 32.7610
3092.50
                            6.9913
                                      1.191 -4.4855
                                                       4.4510
                                                                 33.399 -5.9808-33.3770
3239.75
                            7.1698
                                      1.335 -4.2509 4.5401
                                                                 33.738 +6.3548 -33.3473
          1.233 34.1666
3387.00
                            7.0305
                                      1.191 -4.1630
                                                       4.3620
                                                                 33.436 -6.9015-33.4391
3534.25
           1.212 35.6677
                            7.1995
                                      1.211 -3.8112
1.314 -3.3128
                                                       4.4214
                                                                 32.984 -7.3043-33.3779
3681.50
          1.315 37.1961
1.315 38.5427
                            7.3780
                                                                 33.587 -7.5920-33.3473
                                                       4.4807
38 28 . 75
                            7.3185
                                      1.314 -2.7851
                                                       4.3323
                                                                 33.399 -7.9943-33.4085
3976.00
           1.295 40.1574
                                      1.293 -1.9935
                            7.4375
                                                       4:4214
                                                                 33.474 -0.2025-33.4035
           1.377
4123.25
                 41.6313
                            7.5268
                                      1.376 +1.2899
                                                       4.4214
                                                                 34.303 -8.5930-35.3050
4270.50
           1.315 43.0914
                            7.5555
                                      1.314 -.7036
                                                       4.3520
                                                                 34.115 -8.9442-37.3259
4417.75
           1.212 44.5789 3.2110
                                              -.1456
                                                                 34.454 -9.1168-39.1621
34.718 -9.2607-40.5699
34.567 -9.3182-42.4980
                                      1.191
                                                       5.0742
           1.377 46.0564
4565.00
                           9.2820
                                      1.335
                                               .3811
                                                        5.3412
4712.25
           1.397 47.5533 10.6505
                                      1.376
                                                .9968
                                                        5.4303
4859.50
           1.397 49.0550 12.1677
```

MESSWERT EDATEI: M3020 MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 20. 1.83 / 26. 5.83. 9.22 MESSBEGINN: 7:42:507.50 UER MESSDAUER: 5150.25 5 AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5150.50 S

1.417

1.335

1.376

1.7004

2.2281

2.7558

5.5193

5.5786

5.6677

34.341 -9.3758-44.5485

34.266 -9.4333-46.3433

34.153 -9.4045-48.6495

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 20599

1.377 50.4879 13.6255

1.418 51.5932 14.9940

5006.75

```
SHELL 612509
                                                       2002.1 VCM 6. 1.83
                                             LFD.WR.
                                                                              9: 0 01
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
 FROM MULTIYEAR PIDGES PEINDEER ISLAND PRUDNOE BAY
EISPPOBENENTMARME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
 LN = 69.81 MM
                                                                TEMPERATUREN:
                   PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                     M = 295 G
RHO = 366 KG/M**3
                                                               TL = -5.00 GRAD C

TP = -5.10 GRAD C
LY =
       69.85 MM
                   PHIY = 90 GRAD
LZ
       69.82 MM
                   PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                     SIP =
                                              .8 0/00
BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                     VERSUCKSVORGABEMERTE:
CM1 = 69.81 MM
                   CX2 = 32.00 \text{ MM}
                                     U1 = DT =
                                     Ul
CY1 = 32.20 MM
                                                 3.7100 MM
                                                               FY/FX =
                   CY2 = 33.70 MM
CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                                                           .50 00
                                                5310.00 s
CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                                                               FZ/FX = 0.0000
                                     SPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/S
            SIGX
                   EPSX1
                            EPSX2
                                      SIGY
                                              EPSYL
                                                       EPSY2
                                                                SX
     [S]
                                                                       EPSZ1
           \{MPA\}
                                                                                 EPSZ 2
                  [MM/M]
                          [MMZM]
                                     [MPA]
                                            (MM/M)
                                                    [MM/M]
                                                                     (MM/A)
                                                               ( 5451)
                                                                               [MM/M]
     .25
            .063
                  -.0034-23.0985
                                      .041 -7.7200
                                                      .9496
                                                              30.534 -1.8108 -9.0833
 151.75
                   1.4855-22.8330
           1.088
                                      .513 -7.6515
                                                              31.062 -1.8396-10.4346
                                                      .3902
 303.25
           1.375
                  3.0291-21.1220
                                      .636 -7.1643
                                                      .3605
                                                              31.137 -2.4725-11.9790
 454.75
                  4.5453-19.3315
           1.683
                                      .841 -7.1059
                                                              31.438 -3.1918-13.3946
31.288 -3.9974-14.6816
31.212 -4.8605-15.8721
                                                      .8605
 606.25
           1.827
                  6.0343-17.7000
                                      .903 -7.2813
                                                      .7715
.7418
 757.75
           1.909
                  7.5505-16.1365
                                      .903 -7.5153
 909.25
                  9.0804-14.5730
           2.032
                                      .985 -7.5615
                                                      .3012
                                                              31.175 -5.5798-17.1269
1060.75
           2.114 10.6513-13.1275
                                     1.025 -7.8359
1.067 -8.0709
                                                              32.192 -6.2991-18.1866
                                                      .3309
1212.25
           2.134 12.1676-11.8295
                                                      .3505
                                                              31.929 -7.0759-19.4434
1363.75
           2.114 13.6702-10.8265
                                     1.067 -8.3633
                                                              31.565 -7.7952-20.3765
1515.25
                                                      .3605
           2.073 15.2001 -9.8325
                                     1.026 -8.6265
           2.093 16.7300 -8.9385
                                                      .3 30 9
                                                              32.079 -8.5144-21.3095
1666.75
                                     1.026 -8.8312
                                                              31.778 -9.1186-22.0496
1818.25
                                                      .5962
           2.032 18.1916 -8.3485
                                     .923 -9.2113
                                                      .7715
                                                              31.891 -9.7804-22.6930
1969.75
           2.155 19.7898 -7.5225
                                     1.026 -9.3283
                                                              32.56.2-10.2983-23.1435
21 21 125
                                                      .3505
           2.011 21.2924 -7.3750
1.991 22.8223 -7.4045
                                     1.005 -9.5622
                                                      .3505
                                                              33.022-10.3161-23.4974
2272.75
                                    1.005 -9.8254
                                                      .8309
                                                              32.305-11.3340-23.6905
2424.25
           1.909 24.2976 -7.4930
                                     .923-10.1763
                                                              32.230-11.8519-23.9157
                                                      .6528
2575.75
          1.970 25.8548 -7.4340
1.909 27.3574 -7.4045
                                     .964-10.3225
2727.25
                                                      .6523
                                                              32.456-12.1684-23.9478
                                     .923-10.6149
                                                              33.286-12.5712-24.0122
2878.75
          1.909 28.9147 -7.3455
                                                      .5341
                                     .964-10.7611
                                                              33.436-12.5876-24.0444
                                                      .5045
30 30 . 25
          1.847 30.4309 -7.3455
                                     .944-11.0243
                                                      .4451
                                                              33.022-13.2329-24.1087
3181.75
          1.847 31.9198 -7.4045
                                     .903-11.3167
                                                      .3264
                                                              33.323-13.5782-24,1731
33 33.25
          1.745 33.4224 -7.4045
                                                      . 2374
                                     .800-11.6384
3484.75
                                                              33.436-13.3946-24.1409
          1.929 34.9660 -7.3455
                                     .923-11.7261
3636.25
                                                      .2671
                                                              33.210-14.1248-24.0122
          1.806 36.5232 -7.3160
                                     .862-11.9893
                                                              33.248-14.4413-23.0148
3787.75
                                                      .2374
          1.786 37.9849 -7.4045
                                     .841-12.3695
3939.25
                                                      .0593
                                                              33.361-14.8153-22.0817
          1.417 39.5284 -7.3160
                                     .677-12.5449
                                                     .0593
                                                              33.889-15.0742-20.6661
4090.75
          1.827 41.0720 -7.2570
                                     .903-12.6911
                                                     .0297
                                                              34.303-15.2756-19.2132
4242.25
           1.827 42.5609 -7.3160
                                     .382-13.0420
                                                    -.0297
                                                              34.567-15.6209-17.7382
4393.75
          1.347 44.0772 -7.2865
                                      .362-13.2760
                                                     -.0390
                                                              34.505-15.8798-16.3859
4545.25
          1.786 45:5934 -7.3455
                                      .882-13.4807
                                                     -.0593
                                                              34.153-16.0237-15.4538
4695.75
          1.704 47.0824 -7.3160
                                     .800-13.7439
4848.25
                                                     -.0890
                                                              34.905-15.1675-14.7781
          1.724 48.6669 -7.1980
                                      .882-13.8901
                                                     0.0000
                                                              35.133-15.2251-13.5233
4999.75
          1.683 50.1422 -7.2570
                                     .800-14.1225
                                                     -.0890
                                                             34.153-16.3402-13.0729
5151.25
          1.765 51.6585 -7.2570
                                     .341-14.4164
                                                              35.208-16.3977-14.6173
                                                     -.1137
5301.50
          1.293 53.1474 -7.2865
                                      .574-14.6796
                                                     -.1187
                                                             34.416-16.4265-14.3920
```

3. 5.83,12.46

5326.75 S

MESSWERTEDATEI:

M3006 MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 6. 1.83 /

MESSBEGINN: 9: 0:7173.75 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5302.25 S

2AHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 21206

```
SHELL 612509
                                                  LFD.MR. 2004.1 VCH 11. 1.33
                                                                                        9: 0 08
 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
 FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES PEINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
 EISP FOBENENTNA HME
                            4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00
 DATEM DER PROBE:
 1% =
                                                                       TEMPERATUREN:
        69.86 MA
                     PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                          # = CR?
                                                  309 G
906 KG/!!**3
                                                                       TL = +5.00 GRAD C
 LY =
        69.83 MM
                     PHIY = 90 GRAD
        69.86 Mit
                                                                              -5.10 GRAD C
                      PHIZ =
                              0 GRAD
                                                  2.0 0/00
 BASISLABNGEN FUER DEHMUNG:
                                          VERSUCHEVORGADEWERTE:
 MM 88.88 = 1XD
                     CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                          U1 = 3.7100 MM
OT = 5310.00 S
                                                       3.7100 MM
 CY1 = 32.20 MM
                                                                      FY/FX =
                                                                                   .50 00
                                                                      FS/FX = 0.0000
 CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                     CG 2 = 32.10 MM!
                                          EPSM1 = .1000E-04 1/9
              SIGN
                      SPSX1
                                EPSK2
                                          SIGY
                                                   EPSYL - SPSY2
                                                                       SX
                                                                                IPSZ 1
     [5]
                     [MS/M] [MS/M]
                                                                                         EPS22
             [Y971]
                                         [MYXM] [ASK]
                                                           [MM/M]
                                                                      [...M]
                                                                               [114/M]
                                                                                         TMEZET
              .022 -.0034-20.5320
                                          0.000
                                                   .8773 -4.6588
                                                                              -.4298 -6.7345
  151.75
                                                                      30.986
                   1.4299-20.4140
             1.498
                                          .697
                                                   .8198 -4.3368
  303.25
                                                                      31.250
                                                                               -.8901 -7.1208
             1.908
                     2.9723-19.1160
                                          .922
                                                   .9065 -4.3368
                                                                      31.514
                                                                             -2.7890 -7.7319
  454.75
             2.011
                     4.4735-17.3755
                                          .924
                                                   . 9650 -4.3368
                                                                      30.986 -4.8603 -8.1502
  603.25
             21.093
                    5.9754-15.3120
7.4905-14.0715
                                         1.004
1.025
                                                                     30.873 -7.1647 -8.5363
31.288 -9.3776 -8.9224
                                                   .9353 -4.9253
   757.75
             2.154
                                                   .9650 -4.3665
  909.25
             2.113
                    9.0193-12.5000
                                         1.625
                                                   .9650 -4.9258
                                                                      31.514-11.6217 -9.3728
            2.216 10.5482-10.8360
2.175 12.0633 -9.3220
 1000.75
                                         1.065
                                                  .7503 -4.8071
                                                                     32.117-13.7508 -9.5037
 1212,25
                                         1.045
                                                  .5048 -4.3665
                                                                     31.966-15.9000 -9.7509
1363.75
             2.093 13.5785 -7.9060
                                         1.004
                                                  .4971 -4.3371
                                                                     32.343-17.5773 -9.9198
 1515.25
             2.113 15.1210 -6.4900
                                                .3801 -4.7131
.2924 -4.4510
-.0292 -4.4807
-.0377 -4.3620
                                                                     32.004-13.9583 +9.9841
32.682-20.1092-10.0007
31.929-21.1450-10.2737
                                         1.045
 1886.75
             2.093 15.5361 -5.2215
                                         1.025
 1818.25
           .2.031 13.1103 -4.0710
                                          .953
 1969.75
            1.949 19.6255 -3,9235
                                                                     32.682-21.6341-10.3059
 21 21.25
            1.908 21.1270 -3.9530
                                          .962
                                                 -.2924 -4.3027
            1.970 22.6831 -3.7750
2.400 24.2256 -3.7170
1.949 25.6725 -3.6875
                                                                     32.607-21.8930-10.3059
 2272.75
                                          .943
                                                 -.2924 -4.0950
                                                                     32.494-22.0368-10.2415
2424.25
                                         1.188
                                                -.5264 -4.0059
-.7018 -4.0059
                                                                     32.343-22.8137+10.0495
32.833-23.0438 -9.8233
2575.75
                                          . 9 22
 2727.25
            1.908 27.2013 -3.6285
                                          .922
                                                 -.8108 -3.9169
                                                                     33.286-23.1014 -9.5015
2878.75
            1.990 23.7302 -3.5400
1.990 30.2317 -3.5105
                                          .984
                                                 -.9358 -3.7982
                                                                     33.022-23.1014 -9.1798
32.758-23.0726 -8.5006
3030.25
                                          .943 -1.0527 -3.7389
            1.347 31.7468 -3.4810
3181.75
                                          .922 -1.0320 -3.6795
                                                                     32.682-22.4972 -8.1502
 33 33.25
            1.908 33.3030 -3.3630
                                       .943 -1.0527 -3.5015
1.004 -1.2574 -3.5015
                                                                    22.909-20.3108 -7.6676
33.512-18.55.56 -7.1528
33.248-15.8581 -6.7345
3484.75
            1.970
                   34.8045 -3.3630
3536.25
            1.903 36.2924 -3.3630
                                         .902 -1.4036 -3.4421
            1.257 37.8212 -3.3335
1.908 39.3363 -3.3040
3787,75
                                          .922 -1.5206 -3.4125
.922 -1.6960 -3.2933
                                                                     34.077-15.6784 -6.4449
3939.25
                                                                     33.361-14.6139 -6.0267
4090.75
          1.888 40.8652 -3.2155
                                          .281 -1.7838 -3.0851
                                                                     34.416-13.0946 -5.6406
4242.25
           1.867 42.3530 -3.2745
                                          .861 -2.0470 -2.9674
.902 -2.1054 -2.7893
                                                                     34.002-13.2041 -5.1580
            1.929 43.3955 -3.2155
4393.75
                                                                     34.492-12.6575 -4.5467
            1.867 45.3970 -3.2155
4545.25
                                          .922 -2.2224 -2.5706
                                                                     34.492-12.3698 -4.3214
           1.906 46.8985 -3.2450
1.847 48.4137 -3.2155
4696.75
                                          .281 -2.4271 -2.5016
                                                                     33.889-12.2547 -4.1927
4848.25
                                          .881 -2.5733 -2.4036
                                                                     34.869-12.1684 -4.0962
4999.75
            1.886 49.9562 -3.1860
                                          .902 -2.7195 -2.2255
                                                                    34.190-12.0533 -5.6405
5151.25
            1.949 51.4713 -3.1860
                                          .963 -2.8657 -2.0772
                                                                    34.982-11.9957 -5.8336
5301.75
            1.683 52.6179 -3.1860
                                          .779 -3.0120 -1.9881
                                                                    35.233-11.7368 -5.4154
MESSWERT EDATEI:
                    113011
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 11. 1.83 / 4. 5.83. 8.53
MESSBEGINN: 9: 0:1627.75 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5302.50 S
                                                               5302.75 S
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CAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 21 207

richia de la compania del compania de la compania del compania de la compania del la compania de la compania de

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SHELL 612509
                                                        LFD.NE. 2005.1 VC4 11. 1.83 11: 2 UH
   BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
   FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
   3-15 APRIL 1981
  EISP ROB ENENTNA HME
                                 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00
  DATEN DER PROBE:
  LX = 69.82 MM
                                                                             TEMPERATUREN:
                        PHIX # 90 GRAD
                                             M = 304 G
RHO = 892 KG/M**3
  LY = 69.81 \text{ MM}
                                                                             TL = -5.00 GRAD C
                        PHIY = 90 GRAD
  LZ = 69.88 MM
                                                                             TP = -4.90 GRAD C
                        PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                              SIP = 2.1 0/00
  BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                              VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
  CX1 = 69.82 MM
                      CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                             U1 = 3.7100 MM
DT = 5310.00 S
EPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/S
  CY1 = 32.20 MM
CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                                                                             FY/FX =
                       CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                                                             FZ/FX = 0.0000
                SIGX
                        EPSX1
                                   EPSX2
                                               SIGY
       (S)
                                                        EPSYL
                                                                 EPSY2
              (MDA)
                                                                              SX
                       [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                            [MPA] [MM/H] [MM/M] [MM/H] [MM/M]
                                                                                        EPSZl
                                                                                                 EPSZ 2
   .25
141.50
               .063 -.0171-20.0600
                                             0.000 .2047 -3.0267 30.685 -2.0985 -6.7345 .594 .0877 -3.1157 30.873 -2.5588 -7.6997
              1.273
                       1.3214-19.5585
   282.75
                       2.7328-13.8800
              1.703
                                               .820
                                                       .1462 -3.1157
.1755 -3.0267
   424.00
                                                                           30.948 -3.3356 -9.5015
              1.908
                       4.2169-18.4080
                                              .943
   565.25
              1.970 5.6237-18.1425
                                                                            31.363 -4.1988-11.1424
                                              .953
   706.50
                      7.0168-17.9065
8.4372-17.6705
                                                       .1462 -3.0564
                                                                            30.935 -5.1770-13.0085
              2.031
                                              .963
                                                       .1170 -3.0861
.0877 -3.0361
   347.75
                                                                           31.325 -6.2415-14.8103
              2.031
                                               .984
   989.00
                                                                           30.948 -7.3061-16.3547
              1.990 9.8713-17.4640
                                             1.004
                                                       .1755 -3.0267
  1130.25
              2.031 11.2917-17.3450
2.031 12.6985-17.1395
                                                                           31.099 -3.4857-17.7382
31.514 -9.8091-18.8321
                                              .984
                                                       .1170 -3.0267
  1271.50
                                                       .2047 -2.9970 31.175-11.2189-19.7008
                                              1.004
 1412.75
            1.990 14.1462-16.9920
  1554.00
                                             1.025
                                                       .2047 -2.9377
             2.031 15.5530-16.9035
2.011 16.9598-16.8445
1.867 18.3802-16.8150
                                                                           31.778-12.5424-20.3765
31.702-13.9234-20.9234
                                             .964 .2047 -2.9377
.964 .2047 -2.9377
.963 .2047 -2.9377
.381 .1755 -2.9377
.943 .1755 -2.9970
.902 .1170 -2.9970
.902 .0585 -3.0267
 1695.25
  1836.50
                                                                           31.552-15.2756-21.3095
            1.970 19.7870-16.8150
1.908 21.1938-16.7855
1.888 22.6005-16.8150
 1977.75
                                                                           32.494-15.4553-21.5669
 21 19.00
                                                                           31.966-17.7212-21.5991
 2260.25
                                                                           32.607+18.9296-21.6313
                                                       .0585 -3.0267
 2401.50
             1.847 24.0073-16.7855
                                                                           32.268-20.1380-21.6956
                                             .640 -.0877 -3.2047
.861 -.1755 -3.2641
.861 -.2047 -3.3531
.922 -.2339 -3.3531
 2542.75
             1.826 25.4551-16.7855
1.847 26.8618-16.7560
                                                                           32.004-21.2600-21.6635
32.230-22.2383-21.4061
 2564.00
 28 25 . 25
                                                                           33.022-23.3028-20.8591
             1.847 28.2959-16.6970
             1.826 29.7027-16.7265
1.806 31.1641-16.8445
1.724 32.4889-16.9330
1.703 33.8820-17.0510
 2966.50
                                             .922 -.4094 -3.4718

.840 -.6726 -3.5202

.902 -.7895 -3.6795

.681 -.9358 -3.7092

.881 -1.1697 -3.8576

.840 -1.3451 -3.9466
                                                                           32.532-24.2235-20.2156
 3107.75
                                                                           33.399-25.1154-19.4756
33.135-25.7771-18.4138
 3249.00
 3390.25
                                                                           33.361-25.4388-17.0303
 3531.50
                                                                           33.663-26.9279-15.6790
             1.806 36.7912-17.4050
 3672.75
                                                                           32.909-27.3307-14.4242
                                                                           33.097-27.5609-13.2659
33.172-27.5609-12.3650
 3814.00
             1.888 38.2389-17.4345
                                             .902 -1.5206 -3.9169
.840 -1.7545 -4.0356
 3955.25
             1.785 39.5911-17.5230
             1.826 40.8612-17.7000
 4096.50
                                                                         33.361-27.6750-12.1720
                                             .851 -1.9885 -4.0356
.943 -2.1347 -4.0653
 4237.75
             1.949 42.4319-17.8180
1.539 43.7977-17.9065
                                                                           33.285-27.7335-11.9790
33.436-27.7048-10.7885
 4379.00
                                              .758 -2.4856 -4.1840
 4520.25
                                                                           33.549-27.7623-10.5954
             1.826 45.1225-18.2015
                                             .902 -2.5441 -4.1543
 4661.50
             1.785 46.6249-13.1720
                                                                           33.663-27.7335-10.5633
                                             .779 -2.8073 -4.1543
4802.75
                                                                          34.756-27.7335-10.4346
             1.744 47.9497-18.8210
                                              .861 -3.6845 -4.3027
4937.75
             1.703 48.9877-18.2015
                                                                          34.869-27.3486 -9.1476
                                              .861 -3.3921 -4.2433 34.228-27.7335 -9.1154
MESSWERTEDATEI: M3011A
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 11. 1.83 /
MESSBEGINN: 11: 2: 812.00 UER MESSDAUER: 4938.25 S
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SHELL 612509
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LED.NR. 2006.1 VOM 11. 1.83 13:47 UE

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

. Li politica di constituitat al primi il 1858 di distribui al 1858 di la constituita di Constit

EISPROBENENTNARME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE LX = 69.80 MM LY = 69.82 MM LZ = 69.84 MM	PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 306 G RHO = 899 KG/M**3 SIP = .9 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -5.10 GRAD C TP = -4.90 GRAD C
BASISLAENGEN FU CX1 = 69.80 MM CY1 = 32.20 MM CZ1 = 33.20 MM	ER DEHNUNG: CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM	VERSUCHSVORCABEWERTE: U1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 5310.00 S EPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/S	FY/FX = 2.0000 F3/FX = 0.0000
T SIGX [S] [MPA]	[MMMM] [MMMM]	SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]	SK EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MM] [MM/M] [MM/M]
1100.75 1266.25 1371.75 1477.25 1582.75 1582.75 1582.75 1589.25 2.073 1699.25 2.434 2215.75 22110.25 2215.75 2321.25 2426.25 2434.25 2321.25 2426.25 2434.25 2321.25 2434.25 2321.25 2426.37 23321.25 2426.37 25327.75 2321.25 2426.37 25327.75 23319 3165.25 3270.75 3376.25 3270.75 3376.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75 3587.25 3481.75	.9802-24.3080 2.0869-23.3935 3.1525-22.7445 4.2044-22.0365 5.2564-21.5825 6.3220-21.4465 7.3740-21.2990 8.4306-21.0040 9.5139-20.7975 11.5365-20.6500 12.7153-20.3245 13.7814-20.2665 14.3197-20.1780 15.8717-20.0010 16.9373-19.3240 13.0030-19.5380 20.1205-19.5380 20.1205-19.5380 20.1205-19.5380 21.1362-19.4405 22.2245-19.4405 23.2901-19.3815 24.3421-19.3815 24.3421-19.3815 24.3421-19.3855 24.3421-19.3855 25.4246-19.1455 23.2901-19.3815 24.3421-19.3855 23.2901-19.3815 24.3421-19.3815 25.4214-19.2035 24.3421-19.3815 25.4214-19.2035 23.2901-19.3815 24.3421-19.3815 25.4214-19.3850 33.3731-13.99863 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980 33.3731-13.9980	.944 -6.3748 -5.9544	30.335 -4.0262 -7.1523 31.325 -4.0837 -7.7641 31.024 -4.5153 -8.3432 30.760 -5.2345 -8.8530 31.762 -6.7019 -9.8371 31.655 -7.3924 -10.9494 31.655 -7.3924 -10.9494 31.956 -8.6583 -11.3998 31.325 -9.2913 -11.9146 31.956 -8.6583 -11.9146 31.956 -8.6583 -11.9146 31.956 -8.6583 -11.9146 31.956 -10.9368 -13.3307 32.004 -9.9242 -12.4616 31.438 -10.4709 -12.9120 31.565 -11.9957 -14.8103 32.532 -11.4491 -13.7857 32.456 -11.9957 -14.8103 32.753 -13.2904 -15.5468 32.753 -13.2904 -15.5468 32.753 -13.5782 -15.9042 32.753 -13.5782 -15.9042 32.753 -13.5782 -15.9043 32.753 -14.3550 -16.6442 32.753 -13.5782 -17.7382 33.135 -14.3550 -16.6442 32.753 -13.5782 -17.9634 32.984 -15.9949 -17.9634 33.350 -15.9949 -17.9634 33.436 -15.9949 -17.9634 33.436 -15.9949 -17.9634 33.984 -16.8005 -13.4782 33.984 -16.8005 -13.4782 33.700 -16.9156 -13.5403 33.700 -16.9156 -13.5403 33.700 -16.9156 -13.5403 33.700 -17.0892 -18.403
	HSO 11. 1.33 / 147: 399.25 OHR WERTET VON DER MESSPUNKTE: 1	/ n =	7.25 S

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SHELL 612509
                                                   LFD.NR. 2010.1 VOM 12. 1.33 12:53 DR
BIANIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
PROT MULTIYEAR RIDGES FEINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE SAY
SISPROBENENTHABLE
                              4.81 3EI SIE = 2.1 0/00
DATEN DER PRODE:
                                                                        TEMPERATUREM:
LX = 69.83 MM
                     PHIX = 90 GRAD
PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                          M = 307 G
RHO = 901 KG/M**3
SIP = 1.2 0/00
                                                                       TL = -5.10 GRAD C
TP = -5.00 GRAD C
 LY = 69.81 MM
        39.82 MM
                     PHIZ = 0 GRAD
BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                          VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
                  CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
CX1 = 69.83 MM
                                          U1 =
DT =
                                                       3.7100 MM
                                                                       FY/FX = .5000
F2/FX = 0.0000
CY1 = 32.20 MM
                                                       5310.00 s
CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                     CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                          EPSX1 = .10015-04 1/S
             SIGX
      T
                      EPSX1
                                EPSX2
                                          SIGY
                                                  . EPSYl
                                                             EPSY 2
                                                                        SX
            (MANN) [MAN] [MM] (MANN) (MANN) (MANN) [MANN] (MANN) (MANN)
                                                                                          EPSZ 2
     [5]
     . 25
            -.019
                    -.0307-20.5500
                                                  1.7253 -4.6533 31.024 -.7175 -6.3162
1.6668 -4.6538 30.345 -.6887 -6.2341
                                        -.032
            .289
   53.25
                     .4336-20.6205
                                          .082
 105.25
                      .9562-20.5910
                                          .718
                                                  1.5206 -4.7131
                                                                      30.371
                                                                               -.7175 -6.3806
 159.25
                    1.5397-20.5320
            1.233
                                           .615
                                                  1.4329 -4.6291
1.2867 -4.6334
                                                                               -.5887 -6.5380
-.7175 -5.9913
                                                                      31.401
  212.25
            2.136
                     2.0450-20.5025
                                          1.046
                                                                      31.288
 265,25
            1.643
                                          .759
                     2.6049-20.3345
                                                  1.2574 -4.5291
                                                                      31.438
                                                                               -:7750 -7.4102
                    3.1102-20.1780
 313.25
            2.074
                                           .925
                                                  1.1404 -4.5291
                                                                      31.552 -.9754 -7.3506
 371.25
            2.279
                                        1.169
                    3.5564-19.7650
                                                   .9353 -4.6884
                                                                      31.099 -1.1773 -8.2467
 424.25
            2.361
                    4.1753-19.3315
                                         1.169
                                                   .7311 -4.5334
                                                                      30.335 -1.3792 -8.5665
                    4.5943-19.0275
 477.25
            2.341
                                                  .5556 -4.7131
.4679 -4.7473
                                          1.123
                                                                      31.175 -1.6382 -9.0511
 530.25
            2.095
                    5.2132-13.8505
                                          1.005
                                                                     31.250 +1.0633 -9.4650
30.373 -2.0985 -9.3233
                    5.7594-13.7030
 533.25
            2.320
                                          1.108
                                                   .3301 -4.7478
 536.25
            2.465
                    5.3057-13.5260
                                          1.272
                                                   .2924 -4.5334
                                                                     31.815 -2.3237-10.1123
 889.25
            2.546
                    5-.3333-13.4670
                                                                      31.175 +2.5876+10.5311
31.175 +2.8465+10.9494
                                          1.231
                                                   .1170 -4.7131
  742.25
                    7.3572-13.4375
7.9334-13.3785
            2.423
                                                  -.0292 -4.7478
                                         1,149
 795.25
                                                 -.1170 -4.6533 31.702 -3.0479-11.2339
-.1755 -4.6291 31.476 -3.2493-11.4963
-.3509 -4.6583 32.079 -3.5083-11.9790
            2.505
                                         1.231
            2.546 3.4497-13.2310
 348.25
                                         1.251
 301.25
            2.546
                   3.9686-13.2310
                                        1.272
            2.587
                     9.4875-18.2310
 954.23
                                         1.231
                                                  -.5264 -4.6334 31.233 -3.7672-12.3007
-.5141 -4.6538 32.117 -3.9685-12.6224
1007.25
            2.526 10.0474-18.1130
                                          1.231
1060.25
            2.567 10.5937-13.1425
                                        1.292
                                                  -.7311 -4.5994
                                                                      31.363 -4.1700-12.9764
32.268 -4.4002-13.3303
            2.525 11.1126-13.0835
2.546 11.6315-13.1130
2.464 12.1773-13.0540
1113.25
                                                  -.8480 -4.5994
                                         1.231
1166.25
                                         1.251 -.9942 -4.6291 32.042 -4.5303-13.5877
1.231 -1.0527 -4.5994 31.815 -4.8605-13.9416
1219.25
                                                                      31.815 -4.3605-13.9416
32.419 -5.0619-14.2633
            2.526 12.6967-18.0540
2.464 13.2156-13.0335
1272.25
                                         1.251 -1.2282 -4.5994
1325.25 .
                                         1.210 -1.4329 -4.3291
                                                                     32.305 -5.3209-14.4336
            2.546 13.7755-18.0245
1378.25
                                        1.190 -1.5206 -4.5994
                                                                      32.532 -5.5223-14.7460
            2.526 14.3081-17.9950
2.526 14.3407-18.0245
1431.25
                                        1.251 -1.6663 -4.5994
                                                                      32.253 -5.7236-15.0033
1484.25
                                        1.231 -1.7838 -4.5697
1.210 -1.9592 -4.5994
                                                                      32.569 -5.3250-15.2929
1537.25
            2.464 13.3733-17.9950
                                                                      31.853 -6,1264-15.4538
```

1.128 -2.1054 -4.5291

1.108 -2.2809 -4.6583

1.149 -2.3394 -4.5994

1.149 -2.4856 -4.5994 1.128 -2.5733 -4.5104 1.108 -2.7195 -4.5994 32.494 -6.3565-15.7434

31.740 -6.5530-15.9042

32.456 -6.7306-16.0973

32.758 -6.9320-16.2532

32.682 -7.1047-16.3547

32.419 -7.3061-16.4834

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3012
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 12. 1.83 / 5. 5.83.10.59
MESSBEGINN: 12:53:1449.50 URR MESSDAUER: 5305.75 S
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 1851.50 S
2AHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 7403

2.382 15.3795-18.0245

2.320 16.3333-13.0540

2.361 16.9574-17.9950

2.341 17.4763-18.0245 2.341 18.0362-17.9360 2.320 18.5005-17.9655

1590.25

1643.25

1696.25

1749.25

1802.25

1850.75

```
SHELL 612509
                                                                                                             LFD.NR.
                                                                                                                                   2011.1 VON 12. 1.83 14:55 UP
    BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS MITH ICE
FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
    3-15 APRIL 1981
    EISPROBENENTNAHME
                                                                   4.31
                                                                                  BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00
   DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                                                                                                       TEMPERATUREM:
   £ X =
                                              PHIX = 90 GRAD
                  69.81 MM
                                                                                                    =
                                                                                                            301 G
                                                                                                                                                       TL = -5.10 GRAD C
TP = -5.00 GRAD C
   LY =
                                              PHIY = 90 GRAD
                  69.79 MM
                                                                                          880 =
                                                                                                            534 KG/11**3
                  59.82 MM
                                               PHIZ =
                                                                       SPAD
                                                                                          SID
                                                                                                                     0/00
   BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                                                                          VERSUCHSVORGABEMERTE:
   CX1 = 69.81 MM
                                              CX2 = 32.00 MM
*CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                                                                         U1
DT
                                                                                                                     3.7100 555
                                                                                                     =
                                                                                                                                                       FY/FX =
   CY1 = 32.20 MM
CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                                                                                                                                                                                 .3000
                                                                                                                   5310.00 S
                                                                                                         =
                                                                                                                                                   - FZ/FX =
                                              CZZ
                                                      -= 32,10
                                                                                          EPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/S
                               SIGX
                                                 EPSX1
                                                                     E2582
                                                                                           SIGY
                                                                                                              EPSY1
                                                                                                                                  EPSY2
                                                                                                                                                         5 X
                                                                                                                                                                           EPSZ1
                                                                                                                                                                                                EPSZ2
             [5]
                            [MPA]
                                              [**/*]
                                                                  [MM/M]
                                                                                          [MPA1
                                                                                                         [MM/M]
                                                                                                                               [MM/M]
                                                                                                                                                       [24]
             .25
                               .022
                                              -.0171-19.7345
                                                                                          -.021
                                                                                                           0.0000 -2.4629
                                                                                                                                                                    -4.2275 -7.6054
-4.3139 -8.3580
-5.2323 -9.3198
                                                                                                                                                    30.873
     151.50
302.75
                               .$43
                                              1.4855-19.7355
                                                                                           .39D
.300
                                                                                                           -.0292 -2.5916
.0292 -2.5315
                                                                                                                                                    31.363
37.685
                                              3.0291-13.9960
4.5590-17.3475
                            1.535
                                                                                                          .0292
-.0377
-.3217
                                                                                                                                                  1.869 4.5599-16.32769
2.177 7.6461-12.37765
2.177 7.6461-12.37765
2.177 7.6461-12.3765
2.177 7.6461-12.3765
2.116 13.7112-13.3356
2.116 13.7112-13.33769
2.116 13.7112-13.33769
1.868 18.2736-13.32769
1.872 18.3737-13.32769
1.872 24.35226-13.32769
1.872 3848-13.33626
1.872 3848-13.33626
                           1.369
2.034
2.177
     454.00
                                                                                            .903
                                                                                                                           -2.5113
-3.0257
     505.25
755.30
907.75
                                                                                         .935
1.046
                                                                                                          -.6043 -3.5795
-.9353 -4.2433
                                                                                                                           -3.5795
                                                                                         1.005 -.9359 -4.2433
.964 -1.3744 -4.3961
  1059.00
1210.25
1351.50
                                                                                         1.005 -1.5558 -5.4005
.935 -2.1054 -3.9544
                                                                                        .935 -2.1054 -3.9644
.362 -2.4356 -5.4683
.923 -2.9242 -7.0326
.900 -3.2751 -7.4777
.944 -3.6845 -7.9922
.903 -4.0062 -8.3976
.985 -4.3279 -8.6427
.882 -4.7080 -9.2582
.341 -5.3812 10.0583
     512.75
     354.00
015.23
    .966.50
  2117.75
 2217.75
2239.00
2420.25
2571.50
2722.75
2874.00
                                                                                          .341 -5.3513-10.0593
.841 -5.8484-10.5045
                         1.808 28.3737-13.4225

1.849 30.44445-12.3930

1.787 31.9472-13.4525

1.849 34.9797-13.5110

1.849 34.9797-13.5110

1.849 36.4959-13.51700

1.910 36.4959-13.57700

1.746 39.5224-13.5700

1.746 39.5224-13.5700

1.746 42.5609-13.7256

1.523 42.5609-13.7256

1.523 42.5609-13.7256

1.307 45.6031-13.1235

1.307 45.6031-13.2566

2.095 47.1234-14.5940
  3025.25
3176.50
                                                                                          .332 -6.1115-10.3012
.321 -6.5210-11.363
                                                                                      .$21 -6.5210-11.3603

.903 -6.8134-11.36617

.862 -7.2813-11.6617

.903 -7.6615-11.3881

.921 -8.4218-12.2243

.921 -8.4218-12.2243

.944 -0.7424-12.3423

.759 -9.1236-12.423

.697 -9.7669-12.7603

1.046-10.4900-13.0454

.657 -9.7669-12.36454

1.026-11.3430-13.4128
                                                                                                                                                  33.313-21.5764

33.775-21.73542

33.775-21.3552

33.135-21.3552

33.474-21.3552

34.355-21.3552

34.355-21.3553

34.255-21.355

34.255-21.355
 3327.75
3479.00
 3630.25
3781.50
3932.75
4034.00
4235.28
4335.50
4537.75
                          1.307
2.095
2.034
                                                                                                                                                 24.036-21.8355
34.454-21.0355
34.454-21.0667
35.132-01.0067
34.492-21.7770
34.710-21.8060
 4509.00
                                                                                                                                                                                                   350 20 41
20 20 41
4840.25
4991.50
5142.75
                                         48.6396-15.6940
                          1.300
                                        50.1559-13.5700
51.6440-15.9625
                          1,459
 5287.50
                                        53.1064-17.1395
                           2.075
MESSMERTEDATEI: M2012A

MESSUMG/AUSWERTUNG M20 12. 1.03 / 3

MESSZEGIN : 14:55:1135.50 UHR

AUSGEMERTET M00 .75 S

ZAHL DER MESSRUNKTE: 21150
                                                                                           3. 5.03. 9.43
MESSDAUER:
S 218 5208.25 8
                                                                                                                                       5.300.25 $
```

```
3HELL 612509
                                        LFD.ME. 2012.1 VOM 14. 1.33 13:43 UM
BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STREMSTH TESTS WITH ICE
FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND FRUDHCE BAY
```

```
EISPROBENENTHARME 4.31 DEI SIE = 1.2 0/00
  DATEN DER PROBE:
                         CARD 00 = YIHQ
CARD 00 = YIHQ
CARD 0 = SIHQ
                                                   M = 302 G
RHO = 387 KG/M**3
SIP = 1.0 0/00
                                                                                      TEMPERATUREM:
  14 = 69.80 MM
                                                                                     TU = -5.10 GRAD C
TP = -5.00 GRAD C
  LY = 69.35 MM
  4Z = 69.81 tM
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                                   VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
  CK1 = 69.30 MM
                         CX2 = 32.00 44
                                                  U1 = 3.7100 M14 FY/FX = .5000
DT = 5310.06 S FZ/FX = 0.0000
  CY1 = 32.20 (2)
CZ1 = 33.20 (2)
                          CY2 = 33.70 MA
CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                                   EPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/S
     [S] [MPA] [MMAM] [MMAM] [MPA] [MMAM] [Ad] [MMAM] [MMAM] [Ad] [MMAM] [MMAM]
                                                                                                             EP 52 2
              .063 .0154 .5351 0.000 -.4104 -.0004 30.496 .7902 1.4512 .842 .7432 .5640 .411 -.5570 -.0005 30.948 .5740 .9760 .9760 .601 1.5670 1.1590 .739 -.5263 +.0004 31.090 .7314 -.0376 1.368 2.3359 2.0307 .903 -.4984 +.0005 31.363 .7036 -1.1146 .2155 3.0911 3.0319 1.006 -.2345 -.0005 31.175 .5593 -2.1232 .3103
       .25
   73.15
156.25
   234.25
   312.25
               2.340
   390.25
                                     4.1912
                                                  1.170
                                                            .0535 -.0005
                                                            .2639 -.0003
.4934 -.0002
.7026
                                                                                     31.363
                                                                                                .2129 -3.1102
   463.25
               2.350
                         4.7113
                                     5.0330
5.7369
                                                  1.232
                                                                                    31.250 -.1046 -4.1555
31.175 -.3037 -5.2325
   545.25
                2.401
                         5.5077
                                                   1.109
   624.25
702.25
780.25
                2.340
                         6.2629
7.0367
                                                                         .0002
                                     5.2423
                                                   1.109
                                                              .7036
                                                                                    31.539 -.8253 -6.341
                                                  1.170 1.1434
1.129 1.1140
1.068 1.3193
                                      6.3355
                                                                                    31.929 -1.3459 -7.2914
31.401 -1.3337 -3.3654
               2.319
                         7.3557
                                      7.2232
               2.340 8.6658
2.278 9.4464
   350.25
                                     7.3988
                                                                                    31.175 -2.3274 +9.3825
   936.25
                                     3.0555
                                                  1.129
                                                           1.4053
1.5124
1.7590
                                                                         .0021
                                                                                   32.155 -2.7605-10.2056
               2.258 10.2448 3.4419
  1014.25
                                                                        .0025
                                                                                   31.438 -3.1935-10.9925
32.192 -3.5976-11.6627
32.117 -4.0306-12.4546
                                                  1.033
               2.175 11.0137 8.7986
2.237 11.8375 9.1256
  1092.25
                                                 1.047
 1170.25
                                                1.047
                                                            1.9935
  1248.25
                                   9.3337
               2.195 12.5477
                                                1.047
                                                           2.1694
2.2574
                                                                        .0037
                                                                                    31.353 -4.3770-13.0831
 1326.25
               2.012 13.3391 9.5417
                                                                        .0033
                                                   .985
                                                                                    32.263 +4.7523-13.6583
               2.094 14.1718 9.7795
2.114 14.9544 9.9579
1.337 15.3057 10.1362
 1404.25
                                                1.026
                                                           2.3747 .0040 32.381 -5.0987-14.1324
2.4919 .0042 32.117 -5.3074-14.5136
                                                            2.3747
 1482.25
                                                 . 944
 1560.25
                                                  . 3 5 2
                                               2.3730
.965 2.8437
.965 3.0196
.362 3.224e
                                                           2.8730
2.8437
                                                                        .0046 31.778 -5.6183-14.8620
               2.032 16.5334 10.1957
2.012 17.3573 10.4038
  1538.25
                                                                         .0045
                                                                                   31.315 -5.8493-14.9570
32.230 -6.9802-15.1471
  1716.25
                                                   3.0196
.362 3.2248
.985 3 3
                                                                         .0047
 1794.25
               1.848 18.0987 10.5226
                                                                         .0049
                                                                                    32.419 -6.3689-15.2421
 1372,25
               2.053 18.9363 10.5524
                                                                         .0050
                                                                                    32.079 -5.5998-15.2421
             2.053 19.7052 10.7010
1.950 20.5016 10.6713
1.930 21.3117 10.7605
.1950.25
                                                  .924
                                                           3.4594
                                                                                    32.758 -6.8835-15.2421
32.456 -7.1194-15.2738
                                                                         .0052
                                                 .944 3.4594
.944 3.6646
.965 3.7525
 2028.25
                                                                         .0052
 2106.25
                                                                         .0054
                                                                                    32.192 -7.2538-15.1783
               1.371 22.0669 10.7902
1.991 22.8907 10.8496
1.909 23.6596 10.3199
 2184.25
                                                                                   32.456 ~7.4081-15.2194
32.381 ~7.5679+15.2421
                                                                         .3055
 2,252.25
                                                 .965 3.9284
                                                                         . 0055
 2340.25
                                                    .903
                                                            4.0457
                                                                                   33.135 -7.9277-15.3371
32.381 -7.9855-15.2738
                                                                         .0055
               2.032 24.4972 10.3794
1.909 25.2387 10.3496
1.930 26.0076 10.3199
 2418.25
                                                1.006
                                                            4.2215
                                                                         .0057
 2496.25
                                                .903 4.3582
                                                                         .0056
                                                                                    32.984 -8.1009-15.2735
 2574.25
                                                  .903 4.3389
.365 4.6027
.903 4.5614
                                                                         .0056
                                                                                   32.532 -6.2741-15.3371
 2652.25
               1.991 25.8314 10.3794
                                                                         .0053
                                                                                   32.333 -3.4135-15.2421
               1.950 27.5130 10.8496
                                                                         .0057
                                                                                   32.682 -3.5917-15.3055
```

MESSWERTEDATEI: Y3014A

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 14. 1.83 / 9. 5.83.14.18
MESSBEGINN: 13:48: 0.00 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 5 3IS 2723.25 5
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 10890 5233.25 3

```
SHELL 612509
                                                                                                                                                                                                   LFD.NR. 2013.1 VON 19. 1.33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   8: 5 09
     BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
     FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
      3-15 APRIL 1981
     EISPROBEMENTMAHME
                                                                                                                        4.31
                                                                                                                                                   BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00
    DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 TEMPERATUREN:
                                                                                  PHIX = 90 GRAD
    LX = 69.35 MM
                                                                                                                                                                 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                  304 G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  TL = -5.10 GRAD C
                                59.84 MM
    L Y =
                                                                                  PHIY # 90 GRAD
                                                                                                                                                                                                 892 KG/M**3
                                                                                                                                                                 RH0 =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  TP =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             -5.30 GRAD C
                                59.80 MM
                                                                                  PHIZ =
                                                                                                                       0 6840
                                                                                                                                                                 SIP =
                                                                                                                                                                                                  1.1 0/00
    BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                                                                                                                                                 VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
                                                                                 CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
    CX1 = 69.85 MM
                                                                                                                                                          . U1 = 0T =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                3.7100 HM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FY/FX =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               .5000
    CY1 = 32.20 MM
                                                                                                                                                                DT = 5310.00 S
EPSX1 = .1000E-04 1/S
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FZ/FX = 0.0000
    CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                                                                                  CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                                      SIGX
                                                                                       EPSX1
                                                                                                                           EPSX2
                                                                                                                                                                   SIGY
                                                                                                                                                                                                   EPSY1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          EPSY2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   SX
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     EPSZI
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         EPSZ2
                                          [MPA]
                                                                               ["4/"]
                       [5]
                                                                                                                                                             [MPA] [MM/M]
                                                                                                               [HM/M]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               [111/111]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               [1441]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         FM11/111
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     [101711]
                                                -.050
1.397
                                                                                  .0230 -3.3022
1.4962 -2.6130
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    -.092 -.7036 1.5617
.556 -1.6417 1.5320
.341 -3.2248 1.6914
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     30.936 -.0539 .1333
31.288 -.1973 -1.4331
       146.50
292.75
                                                 1.859
                                                                               2.9830 -1.5470
                                                                                 4.4599
        439.00
                                                                                                                                                                1.005 -4.7493
                                                 21053
                                                                                                                    -.4453
                                                                                                                                                             1.005 -4.7493

1.005 -6.0099

.985 -7.4753

1.026 -8.8246

1.026 -10.4371

1.046-13.2512

1.026-14.1893

1.026-15.15483

1.025-15.7592

1.025-15.7592

1.025-13.3471

1.046-13.3471
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1.6617
       585.25
731.50
377.75
                                                  2.094
                                            2.094 5.9567 2.2313
2.197 8.9031 5.0072
2.197 10.4036 5.2952
2.197 11.2767 7.5566
2.197 11.2767 7.5566
2.197 11.2767 7.5566
2.197 11.2767 17.5566
2.197 11.2767 10.4036
2.197 11.2767 10.52017
2.156 14.3231 9.52017
2.156 19.2427 11.2570
2.197 22.2627 13.30040
2.253 20.27432 12.2007
2.197 22.263 15.2007
2.2197 22.263 15.2008
2.2197 22.263 15.2008
2.217 23.56396 12.2008
2.217 23.56396 12.30092
2.320 25.1629 12.30092
2.320 25.1629 12.30092
2.320 25.1629 12.30092
2.320 25.1629 12.30092
2.320 25.1629 12.30092
2.3217 23.5550 15.30092
2.322 23.6396 12.70002
2.323 24.23 25.423 12.0002
2.324 23.2002 12.0002
2.325 25.6396 12.0002
2.3279 47.23333 12.0002
2.3279 47.23333 12.0002
2.3279 47.23333 12.1170
2.328 25.12309 12.0002
2.329 47.23333 12.1170
2.329 47.23333 12.1170
2.3423 42.3732 12.0002
2.3423 42.3732 12.0002
2.3423 42.3732 12.0002
2.3423 42.3732 12.0002
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2.3423 12.0002
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1.5014
1.50214
1.50214
1.75211
1.60214
                                                                                                                     .9223
                                                                                  5.9557
                                                  2.033
                                                                                  7,4025
 1024.00
1170.25
1315.50
     1452.75
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1.5914
    1609.00
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                                                                                                                                                             1.046-13.1471
1.087-13.3507
1.103-19.5543
1.067-20.2579
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1.107-22.9257
1.107-22.7460
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  3510.25
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 4534.00
 4580.25
 4325.50
 4972.75
                                                                                                                                                               1.190-32.1300 -3.2030
1.149-32.5296 -3.5312
MESSMERTEDATEI: M3019
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 19. 1.33 / 9. 5.33.10.33
MESSBEGINN: 8: 6:1251.75 UHR "ESSDAUER:
AUSGEMERTET VON .75 S BIS 5113.20
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 20470
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     5113.25 5
                                                                                                                                                                                    BIS 5113.25 S
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SHELL 612509
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LFD.NP. 2014.1 VC: 19. 1.83 10: 2 UH

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES PSINDEER ISLAND PRUDEOE BAY 3-13 APRIL 1981

The same of the sa

eisprobenentmahme DATEN DER PROBE:

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

09.82 MM F	PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 293 G RHO = 861 KG/M**3 SIP = .3 0/00	TEMPERA TL = - TP = -	TUREN: 5.10 GRAD C 5.30 GRAD C
C11 = 32.20 MM C	CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM	VERSUCHSVORGABEWERS U1 = 3.7100 N DT = 5310.00 S EPSX1 = .1001E -04 1	M FY/FX =	0.0000
		SIGY EPSYL EPS [MPA] (MM/M) (MM/	141	EPS21 EPS22 [MM/M] [MM/M]
45.50 .473 .720 .136.00 .925 .1 .130 .1226.50 .1.315 .226.50 .1.746 .317.00 .1.746 .3479 .3479 .317.00 .1.746 .3479 .3479 .3477.50 .2.525 .407.50 .452.75 .2.526 .402.35 .526.34 .2.526 .323 .75 .2.526 .323 .75 .2.526 .323 .75 .2.650 .	.7035 6.1583 .1402 6.7235 .5906 7.1995 .0820 7.7945 .5051 8.3003 .9828 8.8060 .4332 9.2820 .9109 9.9067 .3476 10.4422 .7980 10.8587 .2621 11.2753 .7670 11.8107 .1901 12.1032 .6405 12.5247 .1319 13.0305 .5623 13.3875	.021 -3.7819 1.37 .205 -3.8405 1.75 .308 -4.2216 1.75 .390 -4.5907 1.63 .616 -5.1011 1.75 .692 -5.2477 1.69 .944 -5.2184 1.81 .965 -5.3357 1.73 1.067 -5.2770 1.73 1.149 -5.3357 2.22 1.149 -5.3650 2.64 1.149 -5.3650 2.62 1.211 -5.3650 2.62 1.212 -5.3650 2.96 1.213 -5.3650 2.96 1.273 -5.3650 3.02 1.273 -5.3650 3.02 1.273 -5.3650 3.02 1.273 -5.3650 3.02 1.293 -5.4236 3.20 1.293 -5.4236 3.23 1.293 -5.4236 3.23 1.290 -5.4236 3.23	98	1.69358454 1.69399373
MESSWERTEDATEI: M3	3019			

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 19. 1.83 / 24. 5.83.10.51
MESSBEGINN: 10: 2: 574.25 UHR MESSDAUER: 5013.25 S
AUSGEWERTET VOM .75 S BIS 1582.50 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 6327

TO SELECT AND A STORE ASSESSMENT OF THE POST OF THE PROPERTY OF THE POST OF TH

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SHELL 612509
                                                              2015.1 VOM 19. 1.83 11:44 UH
                                                    LFD.MR.
 STAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE GROW BULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
 3-15 APRIL 1981
 EISPROBENEUTNAHME 4.81 351 SIE = 1.7 0/00
 DATEM DER PROBE:
 LX = 69.83 MM

LY = 69.83 MM
                                                                        TEMPERATUREN:
                      PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                          M = 300 G
RHO = 905 KG/M**3
SIP = 2.2 0/00
                                                                        TL = -5.10 GRAD C
TP = -5.20 GRAD C
                      PHIY = 90 DRAD
 LZ = 59.77 MM
                      PHIZ = 0 GRAD
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                           VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
 CX1 = 59.83 MM
                     CX2 = 32.00 TM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                                       3.7100 184
5310.00 S
                                          U1 = :
 CY1 = 32.20 MM
                                                                        FY/FX =
                                                                                     .5000
                                                                        FZ/FX = 0.0000
 CE1 = 33,20 MM
                     C22 = 32.10 \text{ MM}
                                          EPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/5
              SIGX
                      EPSK1
                                          SIGY EPSYL EPSY2 SK EPSZL EPSZ2 (MPA) (MM/M) (MM/M) (MM/M) (MM/M)
                                 EPSX2
     [3]
           [MNMM] [MMMM] [AGE]
                                          .25
             .022 - .0230 -3.0043
                                          -.082 -4.3632 1.2463 30.547 -2.3344
.349 -4.9545 1.1869 30.335 -2.3556
.698 -5.7158 1.1573 30.647 -2.4707
.862 -6.2738 1.1573 31.353 -2.7672
  149.50
              .823
                     1.5103 -2.9135
                                                                                           .2257
  298.75
                     3.0385 -2.6775
4.5667 -2.2308
             1.460
                                                                                            .2369
  448.00
                                                                                           .2859
             1.870
  597.25
                     5.0949 -1.9635
             2.096
                                                                                           .3175
                                          1.006 -7.0037
1.037 -7.7103
                                                           1.1363
1.1369
1.1573
                                                                      31.401 -3.0174
30.948 -3.1512
  746.50
             2.301
                     7.6094 -1.3147
                                                                                           .3451
  395.75
             2.342 9.1512 -1.6065
                                                                                           .2563
                                          1.149 -3.2966
                                                                       31.853 -3.3333
 1045.00
             2.301 10.3521 -1.3983
                                          1.108 -6.9123 1.0979
1.129 -9.5230 .9199
1.088-13.1729 -.1780
                                                                                           .2563
                                                                      31.212 -3.4489
31.363 +3.5640
32.079 -3.6791
             2.301 12.1567 -1.1305
2.239 13.6678 -.3032
 1194.25
                                                                                            .0421
 1343.50
                                                                                          -.1415
1492.75
             2.219 15.1548 -.5355
                                                                                          -.4476
                                          1.025-10.3179 -1.1275
                                                                      31.476 -3.8230
1542.00
             2.219 15.5557 -.1785
2.239 13.1839 .1785
                                                                                         -.6518
                                        1.067-11.4335 -2.0173
1.026-12.0199 -2.9080
                                                                      32.117 -3.9093 -1.0597
 1791.25
                               .1735
                                                                      32.545 -3.9668 -1.2433
            2.137 19.5712
2.157 21.1994
 .940.50
                                .5950
                                                                      32.494 -4.0531 -1.5300
32.192 -4.1107 -1.8243
                                        1.006-12.5548 -3.7982
 2039.75
                                         1.047-13.1925 -4.5697
                                .9223
 2239.00
            2.116 22.7003 1.2792
2.137 24.1875 1.5660
                                          .985-13.8668 -5.4005
                                                                      32.343 -4.1970 -2.1614
2338.25
                                          1.006-14.5993 -6.2018
                                                                      32.984 -4.2545 -2.3451
2537.50
                              1.9337
            2.075 25.7294
                                          1.005-15.2447 -6.9436
                                                                      32.253 -4.3121 -2.5511
2636.75
            2.054 27.1394
                               2.1713
                                          .924-15.9483 -7.3338
1.006-16.5347 -3.5460
                                                                      33.172 -4.3984 -2.9571
2836.00
            2.116 28.7175
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                                                                      33.361 -4.3984 -3.0796
33.248 -4.4847 -3.3244
2985.25
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                                          .965-17.2676 -9.3769
3134.50
            2.075 31.7466
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                                          1.006-17.8539 -9.8313
3283.75
                                                                      33.563 -4.4847 -3.4468
            2.075 33.2475
                               3,2130
                                          .944-18.4989-10.4748
                                                                      33.022 -4.5710 -3.6304
33.474 -4.5998 -3.6917
            2.054 34.7621
3433.00
                               3.4808
                                         1.005-19.1145-10.9496
3582.25
            2.013 36.2330
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                                          .985-19.6716-11.4243
                                                                      33.351 -4.6285 -3.7835
3731.50
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                                          .924-20.3165-11.9585
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                                           .944-20.9322-12.5223
4030.00
                                                                      33.436 -4.7436 -3.7223
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                                         1.026-21.4599-12.9970
                                                                      33.925 -4.8012 -3.4152
34.266 -4.8875 -3.4458
4179.25
            1.870 42.2257
                                         .883-22.1635-13.7339
.965-22.6912-14.2433
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4328.50
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                                                                      34.190 -4.8875 -4.1507
4477.75
            2.096 45.2684
                              4.7600
                                         1.006-23.2139-14.3961
                                                                      33.851 -4.9163 -4.1813
4627.00
           1.993 46.7557
                              4.7898
                                          .944-23.7759-15.4396
4776.25
                                                                      34.643 -4.9738 -4.2110
           1.993 48.2293
                                          .903-24.2743-16.1128
                              4.3493
                                                                      34.416 -5.0026 -4.2119
4925.50
           1.952 49.7302
                              4.3790
                                          .903-24.7434-15.5172
                                                                     34.530 -5.0601 -4.1613
34.077 -5.0601 -4.1507
5074.75
            1.972 51.2584
                              4.9385
                                          .924-25.1831-17.0326
5216.00
            1.972 52.3226
                                          .924-25.4470-17.3294
                              4.9980
                                                                      35.095 -5.0889 -4.0895
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MESSWERTEDATEI: M3019A MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 19. 1.83 / 24. 5.83.15.46 MESSBEGINN: 11:44: 577.25 UHR MESSDAUER: 5216.50 S AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S 31S 5216.75 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 20864 SHELL 612509

LFD.NR. 3005.1 VDM 30.11.82 10: 9 UHR

.010 -5.3271-10.1269

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 ..

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BET STE = 1.4 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.80 MM LY = 69.75 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD M = 309 G RHO = 909 KG/M**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD C TP = -20.30 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD 69.81 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = .2 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSUBRGABEUERTE: CX1 = 69.80 MMCY1 = 32.20 MMCX2 = 32.00 MmCY2 = 33.70 MmU1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 53.10 S FY/FX = 1.0000 DT = 53.10 S EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SFZ/FX = 0.0000 CZ1 = 33,20 AH CZ2 = 32.10 HH SIGX T SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SIGZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 (S) [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] EPSX1 EPSX2 . 01 . 13 25 .37 , 4 Q .61 .001 3.9798 2.625 1.3159 -.8585 4.0392 3.487 1.3159 -.8585 4.1580 4.286 1.3451 -.8585 .3432 . 73 .0696 **-2.**9558 .01**25 -2**.9855 . 85 3.553 .97 4,374 .5749 .002 .0695 -2.9855 .001 .0125 -2.9855 6976 1.09 5.113 4.2174 5.004 1.4621 - 8881 .8202 4.2471 5.784 1.4621 -.8881 .9202 4.2471 5.784 1.5791 -.8881 .9429 4.2174 5.542 1.6083 -.8585 1.0655 4.2768 7.240 1.6376 -.8881 1.1881 4.2768 7.937 1.7253 -.9177 1.3244 4.3065 8.573 1.7238 -.9177 1.4471 4.3065 9.209 1.8130 -.9473 1.21 5.352 -002 .0410 +2.7855 1:33 .001 .0410 -2.9558 .002 .0896 -2.9855 .001 .0125 -2.9855 5.592 1.0555 4.2758 7.240 1.1881 4.2758 7.937 1.45 7.269 7.967 1.57 1.59 8.665 1.3244 4.3065 .001 .0410 -3.0151 1.4471 4.3065 9.209 1.5697 4.3956 9.803 1.6924 4.3956 10.316 1.81 9,261 1.6924 4.3956 9.803 1.8715 -.9473 1.6924 4.3956 10.316 1.9592 -.9473 1.8150 4.4253 10.890 2.0177 -.9473 1.9240 4.4253 11.383 2.0762 -.9177 2.0467 4.3659 11.957 2.1347 -7 0.007 .001 .0125 -2.9955 1,93 9.815 . 0 0 1 .0125 -3.0447 2.05 10.410 .002 .0125 -3.0151 2.17 10.955 .002 .0410 -3.1040 .002 .0125 -3.0744 .004 .0125 -3.1929 2.29 11.478 2.41 12.032 2.0467 4.365, 2.1830 4.3659 12.531 2.1004 2.2920 4.3362 13.003 2.1347 -4.9732 .005 -.0.2 2.4283 4.3065 13.372 2.1639 -5.3580 .086 -.0161 -3.8152 2.5509 4.3065 12.141 2.3394 -5.5948 .006 -.6157 -4.4671 2.7008 4.3065 11.629 2.3101 -5.5652 .006 -.6443 -4.5856 2.7826 4.3065 11.875 2.3394 -5.5948 .006 -.7299 -5.0301 2.8916 4.2768 12.192 2.3686 -5.5948 .007 -1.0440 -5.4153 3.0279 4.3065 12.531 2.3394 -5.6541 .007 -1.5294 -5.9783 3.0279 4.3065 12.531 2.3394 -5.6541 .007 -1.5294 -5.9783 4.2768 12.798 2.3394 -5.8909 .008 -1.9863 -6.4821 2.3686 -6.1277 .008 -2.6145 -7.1340 -7.9637 -7.9637 2.1347 +3.8483 2.1054 +4.5292 2.1347 +4.9732 2,53 12.566 13.038 13.428 2,65 2.77 2.89 11.231 3.01 11.765 3.13 11.929 3.25 12.198 12.545 3.0279 4.3065 12.792 3.1505 4.2768 3.37 3.49 3.61 12,977 3.73 13.120 13.223 3.85 3.5321 4.3065 2.3686 -6.3645 13.208 .010 -4.1850 -9.0305 3.97 13.243 3.5411 4.3065 13.269 2.3686 -6.4533 .011 -5.0987 -9.9491

13.208 2.3686 -6.4237

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2334

13.264

3.6684 4.3065

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 30.11.82 / 21. 2.83.10.41
MESSBEGINN: 10: 9: 997.57 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 1.65 S BIS 5.55 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 399 13.06 S

SHILL 612009 LED.NR. 3007.1 UOM 30.11.82 13: 5 UHR ELANDAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH JOE FROM MULTIMEAR DIDGES RIENDEER JELAND PRUMDOF MAY THIS APRIL 1989 ... FIGURORENENTNAMME 4.0% PLI STE = 1.4 0/00 DATES DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.73 ME FHIX = 90 GRAD M = 305 C TL = -20.30 GRAD CTP = -29.39 GRAD C 1.7 = 59.71 MH. PHYZ = C GRAD 932 = 1.2 0/00 TORTGUARDGEN FUTE DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX2 = 37.00 MM U1 = 3.7100 MM CY2 = 33.71 MM OT = 53.10 S CX2 = 37.00 MM DX F = 66,73 数件 3.7100 MM ... FY/FX = 1.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MM F2/FX = 0.0000 CZ2 = 32.10 MM | EPSX1 = .0082F-02 1/C 77° = 38.26 MH EPSXS SIGY EPSYX EPSY2 SIGX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 IMB/M3 IMPA) IMM/H) IMM/M3 IMPA] IMM/H3 IMM/H3 SIGN FPSX1 EP 022 179 CHPA9 LMM/M) COLUMN TO A COLUMN TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP - ,4167 -.3278 1.5 -.3871 .22 -.3871 220 , - , 3574 -.5058 . 4.3 - . 4760 -.4167 57 -.3276 - 4463 6.4 m; 4 -.2574 .062 - .2266 .066 - 2266 .001 - .2266 - 3276 . D. 3.320 1.5791 -.1400 .007 3.320 1.5791 -.1400 .007 3.323 1.4621 -.2368 .001 4.370 1.4621 -.2072 .001 4.851 1.4329 -.1184 .003 5.201 1.4914 -.2072 .003 3,434 1.4153 - .7376 3.955 1.4975 - ,2376 90 4,402 -.1782 1.7399 ÷ .446.3 -,1419 1.3575 1.7656 -,2376 -,2376 4.975 . f: € -.1981 -,3574 5.275 1 / 7

 5.201
 1.4914
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 -.2685

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 -.3278

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 .003
 -.2552
 -.3278

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 -.2838
 -.3278

 6.640
 1.3744
 -.2072
 .002
 -.2838
 -.3574

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 -.2368
 .003
 -.3694
 -.4167

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 -1.6613

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 -1.7502

 10.607
 1.2882
 -.2368
 .001
 -.093 -.2266 -.2685 1.7272 1.20 5.070 1.77 5.510 1.0791 -12079 51406 -.1782 5.776 -.2376 6.229 -.2079 6.640 -.2376 7.112 5.018 1,9473 3.34 1.41 6.352 2.0155 1.40 6.661 2.0261 1.55 7,236 2,1519 7.696 2.2800 1.62 -.2079 7.997 2.2610 1.69 -.2673 1 76 8.490 2.3702 - .1782 2.4111 -.2079 1,83 9.004 1.50 9.394 2.5202 -.2079 1.97 9.929 2.5248 -.2376 10,258 -.1782 .004 -.6550 -1.7502 .001 -.7406 -2.1858 2.04 2.6157 2.11 10.710 2.7112 -.2376 1.2282 - 2368 10.607 .003 -.7692 -2.4317 .003 -1.0833 -2.7577 .002 -1.5116 -2.8169 2.18 10.798 2.7794 -.2376 10.998 1.2202 -.2368 -.2079 2.25 11.409 2,8749 11.327 -.3256 1.1404

MESSUERTEDATE: M2334T

11.577

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 30.11.02 / 25. 2.83.13.45 MESSBEGINN : 13: 5:1170.84 UHR MESSDAUER: 15.86 S

- . 2673

2.9294

AUSCEWERTET VON 3.50 S BIS 5.8; S ZARL DER MEGSPUNKTE: 231

11.573

1.0235 -.2664

LFD.NR. 3008.1 VOM 1.12.32 9:51 UHR

9.50 S

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 ..

EISPROBENENTNAHME

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.4 9/00

DATEN DER PROBE LX = 69.78 MM LY = 69.76 MM LZ = 69.78 MM	: PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 309 C RHO = 909 KG/M**3 SIP = 2.0 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -20.38 GRAD C IP = -20.20 GRAD C
BASISLAENGEN FU CX1 = 69.78 mm CY1 = 32.20 mm CZ1 = 33.20 mm	ER DEHNUNG: CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM	VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: U1 = 3.7100 HM DT ≥ 53.10 S EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S	FY/FX = 1.0000
T SIGX	EPSX1 EPSX2 (hm/H) (HH/H)	SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]	SIĞZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MMA] [MM/H] [MM/H]
.01	.0213 .4752 .0213 .5049 .0349 .4455 .1849 .4455 .2530 .4455 .2667 .4455 .2667 .4455 .2667 .4455 .2710 .4455 .27574 .4455 .2939 .4455 .2939 .4455 .2939 .4455 .2939 .4455 .2939 .4455 .2939 .4455 .2939 .4455 .50709 .4455 .50709 .4455 1.0380 .53346 1.1254 .5940 1.4682 .4755 1.0380 .53346 1.1254 .59410 1.4299 .59440 1.6825 .65324 1.78070 .7128 1.5208 .8019 1.5162 .9504 1.5208 .9504 1.5208 .9504	.103 5.6730 1.0953 .103 5.6438 1.0361 .287 5.6145 1.0065 1.006 5.6730 1.0065 1.170 5.6730 1.0065 1.170 5.6730 1.0065 1.334 5.7607 1.0361 1.478 5.8192 1.0065 1.478 5.8192 1.0065 2.011 5.8777 1.0361 2.422 5.9362 1.0065 2.914 5.9947 1.0361 2.648 670239 1.1249 3.653 5.9947 1.3617 4.105 5.9947 1.5689 4.372 5.9947 1.5689 4.372 5.9947 1.3617 4.536 5.9947 1.3647 4.536 5.9947 1.3647 4.536 6.0239 1.3249 5.808 5.9947 1.3649 6.178 6.0239 1.3249 5.808 6.0239 1.3249 6.179 6.1116 2.0722 6.179 6.1116 2.2794 8.641 6.1409 2.4570 9.359 6.1116 2.57526 9.359 6.1116 2.57526 9.447 6.1116 2.57526 9.995 6.1116 2.57526 10.447 6.1116 2.7826	.007 A.0000 - 9992
2.24 12.241	2.0933 1.0692	11.748 6.1994 2.7826	.009 U.0000 -2.0557

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2335

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 1.12.82 / 28. 2.83.11.39 MESSBEGINN: 9:51: 404.30 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 5.24 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 224

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SHELL 612509
                                             LFD.NR. 3009.1 VOH 2.12.82 13: 4 UHR
BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOE BAY
3-15 APRIL 1981
EISPROBENENTNAHKE
                           4.81
                                  BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00
DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                SEMPERATUREN: .
LX = 69.80 \text{ MM}
                  PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                     M = .
RHO =
                                                                TL = -20.30 GRAD C

TP = -20.20 GRAD C
                                             310 G
LY = 69.84 MM
                  PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                             910 KG/M**3
      59.83 MM
                  PHIZ =
                           9 GRAD
                                     SIP = 1.5 0/00
BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                     VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
CX1 = 69.80 MM
                  CX2 = 32.00 HH
                                     U1 =
                                                 3.7100 MM
                                                                FY/FX =
                                                                         1.0000
CY1 = 32.20 \text{ MM}
                  CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                     DT
                                           =
                                                  53.10 $
                                                                FZ/FX =
                                                                          0.0000
CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                  CZ2 = 32.10 MM
                                     EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S
            SIGX
                   EPSX1
                            EPSX2
                                      SIGY
                                             EPSY1
                                                      EPSY2
                                                                SICZ
                                                                        EP9Z1
                                                                                 EP SZ 2
    [5]
          [MPA]
                 [HH/H]
                          [MH/H]
                                    [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                                               [MPA] [MM/H] [MM/H]
    .01
           .022
                  -.0137 -2.4016
                                      .061. -1.1677
                                                     -.0593
                                                               0.000 -.0252 -1.5320
.001 .0324 -1.4683
    . 36
           . 145
                   .0274 -2.3424
                                                      .0297
                                      .123 -1.0801
    .71
                  -.0137 -2.4313
           063
                                      .061 -1.2261
.123 -1.0801
                                                     -.0593
                                                               -.001
                                                                      . .0036 -1.5320
   1.06
          .124
                  .0411 -2.3127
                                                      .0390
                                                                .001
                                                                        .0324 -1.4683
   1.41
          1.251
                   .6432 -2.4016
                                      .902 -1.2553
                                                     -.1187
                                                               0.000
                                                                      -.0252 -1.5639
          1.723
  1.75
                   .2874 -2,1941
.4379 -2.0162
                                    2:480 -2:1311
3:935 -2:2478
                                                     0.9000
                                                               0.000
          3,977
                                                                       .0611 -1.6914
.0036 -1.9145
  2.11
                                                     -.1780
                                                                -.001
  2,46
                  1.0674 -1.7494
          5.350
                                     5.944 -2.8435
                                                     -.0593
                                                                .001
                                                                       -.1115 -2.1058
  2.81
          7.604
                                    2.317 -2.1019
                  1.5695 -1.5604
                                                     -.2671
                                                                      -.3992 -2.4883
                                                               -.002
                 1.9843 -1.3342
  3.15
          8.710
                                    8.629 -1.9559
                                                     -. (484
                                                                .001
                                                                      -.6294 -2.7114
                _2.2033 -1.0970
2.1348 -.8005
  3.51
          9,489
                                    9,756 -2,0727
                                                     -.3561
                                                               0.000
                                                                      -.9458 -3.1258
         9,981
  3.86
                                   10.576 -1.9267
                                                                .001 -1.1472 -3.4764
                                                     -.3858
  4.21
                          -.7118
         11.108
                 2,4770
                                   10,945 -2.0435
                                                     -.6231
                                                               -.001 -1.3774 -4.1458
  4.56
         12.050
                  3.3528
                                  11,560 -1.8975
                          - 4448
                                                              .001 -1.5500 -4.6877
-.001 -1.8665 -5.6439
                                                    -.5341
                          -.3558 11.827 -2.0727
  4.91
         11.272
                  3.3391
                                                     -. 6825
  5.25
         12.009
                  31.5991
                                   11.991 -1.9267
                          -.2076
                                                     -.5341
                                                               0.000 -2.1830 -6.5046
  5.61
                                   11.785 -2.1019
         12.337
                  4.3518
                          -.2372
                                                    -.6825
                                                               -.001 -2.7297 -7.7158
  5.96
        12,030
                          0.0000
                 4.7623
                                   11.581 -1.9851
                                                     -.7122
                                                                .001 -3.3051 -8.7358
  6.31
        11,354
                 5.0497
                                   11.171 -2.1602 -.8902
10.966 -2.1019 -.7715
                          -.0296
                                                               0.000 -4.0819-10.0746
  5.56
        11.128
                 5.4602
                           .1186
                                  10.966 -2.1019
10.576 -2.2770
                                                              .001 -4.3875+11.1255
-.001 -5.9232+12.3378
  7.01
         11.067
                  5.7613
                           .0295
                                                    -.8902
  7.38
                                   10.474 -2.1602 -.7715
10.166 -2.3354 -.8902
        11.046
                  5.2129
                           .2076
                                                               0.000 -6.9590-13.4215
  7.71
        10.739
                 5.4729
                           . 1482
                                                              0.000 -8.1574-14.7922
  8.06
        19,350
                 5.5413
                           . 3855
                                   10.185 -2.1894
                                                   -.8012
                                                               .001 -9.3470-16.0672
  8.41
          9.571
                 5.6508
                           .4151
                                   10.002 -2.3646
                                                    -.9199
                                                               -.001-10.6705-17.5016
  8.75
          9.325
                 7.1708
                                    9.982 -2.2478
                                                   -.8309
-.9496
                           .6819
                                                               .001-11,9364-18,7766
  9.11
         9,919
                 7.8961
                                    9.756 -2.3646
                           .9005
                                                               0.000-13.2311-20.2429
  9.46
        10.145
                         1.0378
                 8.1698
                                    9.513 +2.3354 +.8605
                                                              0.000-14.5409-21.5815
         9.038
  9.31
                 8.0740
                          1.1563
                                    9.490 -2.3646
                                                   -.9496
                                                              -.001-16.0507-23.0160
 10.15
         9.100
                 3,9362
                                    9.531 -2.3646
                          1.3639
                                                    -.8902
                                                              0.000-17.4605-24.4823
         9.258
 10.51
                 9.3057
                          1.5122
                                    9.265 -2.4814
                                                    -.9792
                                                               -.001-18.8990-26.0442
 10.85
                 9.1004
         8.731
                          1.7197
                                    9.265 -2.4522
                                                    - . 9496
                                                               ..001-20.3951-27.5105
 11.21
          9.366 10.0173
                          1.9273
                                    9.162 -2.5689
                                                   -1.0089
                                                              0.000-21.9487-29.1361
         9.284 9.9825
 11.56
                          2.0755
                                    9.080 -2.5689 -.9792
                                                              0.000-23.4448-30.5388
 11.91
         8.546 10.5510
                          2.2534
                                    9.039 -2.5857 -1.4837
                                                              0.000-25.1136-32.1005
```

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2336A

8.936 10.1952

HESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 2.12.82 / 1. 3.83.11.28

2,2534

9.060 -2.6565 -1.5134

0.000-25.1423-32.0686

26.40 9

MESSREGINN: 13: 4: 230.37 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 3.00 5 BIS 14.92 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 1192

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SHELL 612509
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LFD.NR. 3810.1 VOM 2.12.82 14:45 UHR

- Market Market Has a Reason brode of the color and the group from the color

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOL BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

		7.83 MM	PHIX = PHIY =	90 GRAD 90 GRAD 0 GRAD	H = RHO = SIP =	913 KG.	Z××M\	FEMPERATUREN: TL = -20.30 G FP = -20.10 G	
- at	BASISLAE CX1 = 69 CY1 = 32 CZ1 = 33	.83 mm .20 mm	ER DEHNUN CX2 = 3 CX2 = 3	32.00 MM	U1 DT	CHSUDRGA) = 3,1 = 50 = .10018	7100 MM 3.10 S	FY/FX = 1,00 FZ/FX = 0.00	
	T [5]	SIGX (MPA)	EPSX1 [hm/h]	EPSX2 (MM/M)	SIGY (MPA)	EPSY1 [HH/H]	EPSY2 [HH/H]	S1GZ EPSZ: (MPA) [MM/M)	EP922 [Am/h]
	01470369258:479369258147903692581479 012456790013457890258147903692581479 1111111222222235555553444	352442536228227755101381720163867530 0.144244536228227755101381720 1.26699892383059715493116386759305971549311723485593154931172317 12345780112348666657678830051171131486666676767883001137	01038 017138 017138 0171398 0171398 0127549955 025549942476 0255499429476 025355485 0280476 0334170 0334985335548666970 035494666970 02524945 02524945 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252494 0252	0.000000000000000000000000000000000000	068414035054023655983335110 10422559472364592712910 1055947345592712910 12345594737891227 1234557818227 12345578777789911255	0.63411436765870920247656220048048796341143676587092355838112424859799919943005949438097995125757580	3264	.0011554 .0031029 .0011367 .0040291 .0031057 .0031057 .0032566 .00325668 .0013668 .0033668 .001457 .0035652 .0035652 .0045652 .0045652 .0016571 .00382571 .00382571 .0049798 .0049798 .0049798 .0049798 .0049798 .0049798 .0029798 .0029798 .0029798 .00299998 .00299998 .00399998 .00399998 .0049133 .00599998 .0069798 .00799998 .00710298 .00899998 .00910298 .00910298 .00910298 .00910298 .00910298 .009102998 .009102988 .00910298 .00910298 .00910298 .00910298 .009102988 .00910298 .00910298 .00910298 .0091029	0239 0378 0379 0378 0378 0680

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2336B MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 2.12.82 / 3. 3.83.10.39 MESSREGINN: 14:45:1748.51 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 1.50 S BIS 5.78 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 427 37.33 \$

LFD.NR. 3011.1 VOH 2.12.82 8:10 UHK

A SANCHAR AND AD PARTIES OF THE PROPERTY OF TH

STAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTHAHME

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

LX = -59 LY = 69	ER PROBE 9 80 MM 9 81 MM 9 81 MM	= XIH9 = YIH9	90 GRAD 90 GRAD 0 GRAD		309 G 908 KG/ 1.3 0/0	/M**3	TL =	RATUREN: -20.30 G -20.40 G	RAD C
BASISLA6 CX1 = 33 CX1 = 33 CZ1 = 33	2.20 MM	CX2 = 1	NG: 32.00 MM 33.70 MM 32.10 MM	U1 DT		7100 MM 3.00 S	FY/FX FZ/FX	= 1.00	
(S)	XDIS [APA]	EPSX1 [An/m]	EPSX2 [MM/M]		EPSY1 [HH/H]	EPSY2 [hm/h]	SX [Mm]	EPSZ1	
1593715937159371593715937159371593715937	0.044322234.053281445.9200874402444882222490.00594594522145.9920874521234.569112345.9920490	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	255226282306339529581770036666969696969696969696969696969696969	41 004211112112112112112112112112112112112112	44444444664 8888999888998888999888889998888889998888	.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	31.375 31.791 31.402 31.480 32.017 31.716 32.1319 31.736 32.1319 31.736 31.7	.0036 .0036 .0036 .0036 .0036 .0037 .0037 4256 4256 4466 2546 2546 2546 2546 2546 2546 2546 2546 2546	013999999999999999999999999999999999999
4.73	18.662	3.0030	3.8545	18,452	6.9478	1.9288	32,395	-3.3051	-4.3630

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2336C
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 2.12.82 / 3, 3.83.11.31
MESSBEGINN: 8:10: 207.09 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 3.00 S BIS 7.73 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 473 52.73 \$

SHELL 512509 LFD.NR. 3013.1 VOm 5.12.82 10: 5 UHR BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 2.1 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEHPERATUREN: LX = 69.81 MMLY = 69.80 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD = 311 G TL = -20.30 GRAD C TP = -20.10 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD RHO = 914 KG/M**3 LZ = 69.79 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD .9 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX1 = 69.81 MM CX2 = 32.00 MMU1 = DT = 3.7100 MM FY/FX = CY1 = 32.20 MH 1.0000 CY2 = 33.70 MH DT 53,10 S FZ/FX == CZ1 = 33.20 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MH EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSXP SICY EPSY2 EPSY1 EPSZ1 SX EPSZO · [S] [MPA] [HNHH] [HH/H] [HYMA] [HKHK] [HHKK] (MM) [HHZH] . 0 1 .227 .0546 -2.8036 .205 -2.5646 -2.0178 30.924 .8078 :083 .08 3.5541 -.0546 -3.0422 .062 -2.7686 -2.2552 30.547 .7217 .227 3.5005 .0682 -2.8334 -.0409 -3.0123 . 15 .185 -2.5646 -2.0178 .8078 31.381 3.7277 .22 .082 -2.7686 -2.2552 39.735 .7217 . 29 3,5370 . 18১ .0546 -2.9334 .205 -2.5646 -2.0179 .082 -2.7686 -2.2255 30.735 30.509 .8078 .083 -.0546 -3.0422 3.4641 . 35 . 5929 3.5006 .43 . 258 .0682 -2.8334 .226 -2.5646 -2.0178 31.565 .8078 3.7277 . 50 .390 -2.7686 -2.2552 30.773 0.0000 -3.0422 , పకర 7217 3.5688 .57 1.253 1.067 -2.5546 -2.0475 .1638 -2.8036 31.565 31.414 .8078 3.1975 1.746 . 64 .1228 -2.9825 1.620 -2.7686 -2.3145 .7217 2.8389 . 71 2.528 /3003 -2.7141 2.420 -2.5646 -2.1068 30.886 2.954 -2.7977 -2.3442 31.339 .3078 2.2697 . 78 3,059 .2593 -2.9527 31.339 . 7504 . 85 .4504 -2.7439 3.713 -2.5646 -2.1365 .4095 -2.8930 4.102 -2.7394 -2.3739 2.7744 3.818 . 9366 . 92 2.8380 4.229 , ခုတို 31,226 .7504 2.6155 4.953 5732 -2.6544 4.841 -2.5546 -2.1355 5.251 -2.7586 -2.3739 31.791 .8078 1.95 2.6473 5.398 ,5323 -2,8036 . 7217 30,962 2,5520 1.13 5.219 7097 -2.5351 6.051 -2.5646 -2.1652 6.482 -2.7686 -2.3739 31.225 .8078 2.6473 1.205.509 .6688 -2.7141 31.112 .. 7217 2.5202 1.27 7.439 .8462 -2.4158 7.302 -2.5646 -2.2255 7291 31.301 1.34 7.902 2.5830 .8053 -2.5948 2.254 -2.2686 -2.4332 31.376 8.513 -2.5646 -2.2552 31.376 ..2621 8.513 -2.5646 -2.2552 31.226 -.0539 2.4557 .9827 -2.3264 1.41 8.520 2.5292 1.48 8.990 8.923 -2.2977 -2.4926 79590 -2.5053 31.603 -.3985 32.093 -.5709 2.4884 1.55 9.667 9.497 +2.5646 +2.2949 9.805 +2.7586 +2.5223 1.1465 -2.2965 1.62 9.913 1.1328 -2.4755 2.6473 31.376 - 9155 2.5520 1.59 10:488 1.2930 -2.2369 10.420 -2.5354 -2.7003 31.829 -1.0879 1.76 1.2593 -2.4158 10.584 -2.7686 -3.1751 2.5838 10.511 31,904 -1,4513 2.4567 1.83 11.042 1.4467 +2.1474 10.995 -2.5354 -3.1157 11.077 -2.7686 -3.4718 32.168 -1.6623 1.90 11.103 1.4194 -2.3562 2,5520 31,301 -2,0645 2.4884 1.97 1.5932 -2.1474 11.473 11.446 -2.5354 -3.3531 31,527 -2.2655 2.04 12.314 2.5838 1.5150 -2,3264 12.041 -2.7586 -3.5795 31.942 -3.1272 13.012 1.7197 -2.1176 2.2660 2.11 12.841 -2.5646 -3.5905 13.107 -2.7977 -3.9763 31.904 +3.5006 1.6924 -2.2965 2,2560 2.18 13.176 31.452 -4.1038 2.1707 2.25 13.689 1,8698 -2,0877 13.500 -2.5646 -4.0356 31.603 -4.5921

13.243 -2.2686 -4.5697

13.948 -2.5646 -4.4510

2.2978

2.2342

2.2440

31.904 -5.7123

32,281 -5.7984

60.42 \$

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2340X

2.32

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 6.12.82 / 8. 3.83. 8.39 MESSBEGINN: 10: 5:1219.17 UHR MESSDAUER:

13.812 1.8152 -2.3254

14.100 1.9381 -2.1176

AUSGEWERTET UDN 3.20 S BIS 5.53 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 233

SHELL 612509 - LFD.NR. 3014.1 VOM 5.12.82 10:57 UMR BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.91 BEI SIE = .8 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.82 MM PHIX = 90 GRAD M = 308 G RHO = 904 KG/m**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD C69.82 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD TP = -20.10 GRAD C LZ = 59.82 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 1.6 0/00BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX2 = 32.00 HH CY2 = 33.70 HH U1 = 3.7100 HM DT = 53.10 S CX1 = 69.82 MMFY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MH53.10 S CZ1 = 33.20 hm SZ2 = 32.10 MM. EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/Sï SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZi FP 470 (8) [MPA] [MH/H] [HHZH] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] . 0.1 .042 -.0273 -.0597 .103 -4.5529 -2.5410 30.924 -1.5752 1.2010 .145 .042 .13 . 0298 0273 .144 -4,5754 -2,5519 31,301 -1,5474 -1.2124 -.0273 -.0597 . 35 .062 -4.6629 -2.6706 30.522 -1.5049 1.1956 .124 .0273 . 52 0.0000 .144 -4.5463 -2.5519 30.622 -1.5474 1.3127 -.0895 0298 .0136 . 238 .69 .349 -4.6629 -2.6706 31,150 -1.5049 1.2492 .. 781 . 2729 . 66 .738 -4.5754 -2.5816 31.339 -1.6623 1.3445 1.03 1.355 ...2320 - +.0597 1.520 -4.5529 -2.7300 . 2090 31.452 -2.1506 5232 . 0298 1.20 2.852 2.358 -4,5754 -2,6796 30.924 -2.3230 .2959 3.875 -4.6629 -2.8487 1.37 4.103 .7506 +.0597 31.339 -2.5399 1.54 5,887 . 9553 . 0298 5.351 -4.5046 -2.8190 31,791 -2,8400 -.7527 1.71 1.1500 1.2928 7.363 -.0895 7,237 -4.6920 -2.9377 31 075 -3.1559 -1.3246 8.409 ივიც 1,88 8.323 -4.5754 -2.9080 31,188 -3,3857 -1,7595 9,123 -4,6337 -3,0267 1.5148 - - .8298 2.05 9.373 31.791 -3.5868 -2.0555 31.339 -3.7017 -2,1190 10.173 2,22 1.7331 .0895 10.025 -4.5483 -2.9377 , 0597 2.39 10.255 1.6922 19.230 -4.6337 -3.0564 31.678 -3.7878 -2.3097 2088 10.927 -4.5463 -2.9674 2.56 10.911 1.9515 31.381 -3.8740 -2.2779 32.017 -3.9889 -2.5904 11.875 2.73 2,1971 - .1798 11.644 -4.6046 -3.1157 . . 2983 2.99 10.793 2,1561 11.398 -4.5171 -2.9970 32.168 -4.0176 -2.5321 11.070 -4.5463 -3.0564 31.754 -4.0463 -2.5004 3.07 10.993 2,1834 . 2028 11.957 .2983 11.890 -4.4880 -2.9674 3.24 31.904 -3.9889 -2.4686 32.093 -4.1033 -2.5321 2.5110 .1790 2.7020 3.41 12.880 12.813 -4.5463 -3.0861 13.741 13,715 -4,4006 -3,0267 3.58 2.8385 . 2983 31.640 -4.1900 -2.6275 3.75 .2088 14.049 3.0432 32.055 -4.3048 -2.8181 32.281 -4.7731 -2.9134 14,125 -4,4880 -3,1157 3.92 14.564 .3281 14.517 -4.2549 -1.2750 3.1550 3.3025 3.4799 14.942 -4.3131 -1.3650 15.047 -4.1966 -1.3353 4.09 14.848 .2684 31.640 -5.0229 -3.0405 4.26 14.992 . 3281 31,980 -5,1953 -3,1041 4.43 15.115 .2088 15.170 -4.3131 -1.4540 3.5846 31.640 -5.5687 -3.4219 4.50 3.8074 15,484 .3281 15.452 -4.1674 -1.3650 32.244 -5.9708 -3.9938 4.77 15.587 4.0121 .1790 15.621 -4.2549 -1.4837 31.565 -6.4303 -4.5022 4,94 15.997 4.1349 .2684 15,949 -4,1393 -1,3947 32.055 -6.8899 -5,2331 5.11 15.038 4.3532 .1491 16.031 -4.2840 -1.5430 31,942 -7,5505 -6,0275 5,28 16.263 4.5306 16.235 -4.1674 -1.4540 . 2584 31.716 -8.0963 -6.9807 5.45 .1790 16.345 4.6535 16,359 -4,2840 -1,5727 31.716 -8.8143 -8.0511 32.470 -9.6186 -9.2686 16.591 5.42 4.9400 16.544 -4.1674 -1.4837 , 2684

16.567 -4.2549 -1.6320

16.646 -4.2549 -1.6617

31.640-10.5377-10.7620 32.093-10.5664-11.0162

15.623 MESSWERTEDATEI: M2340A

15.632

5.79

4.9810

5.1311

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 6.12.82 / 8. 3.83.10. 1 MESSBEGINN: 10:57:1196.78 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 3.50 S BIS 9.31 S 46.68 3 ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 581

.1193

1491

LFD.NR. 3016.1 VOM 8.12.82 13:56 UHK

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = .8 0/00

en l'estèti serret atilità della disculsione

DATEN DER PROBE! FEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.80 MM PHIX = 90 GRAD M = 310 G RHO = 911 KG/M**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD C IP = -20.10 GRAD CLY = . 69.78 hH PHIY = 90 GRAD 59.81 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 1.6 0/00BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSUGRGABENER TE: CX1 = 69.80 MmFY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CX2 = 32.00 MmU1 = 3.7100 HH CY1 = 32,20 HH CY2 = 33.70 MM DT = 53.10 S CZ1 = .33.20 Mm CZ2 = 32.10 mmEPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY: EPSYS - SX EPSZI EPSI2 (S) [MPA] [8/88] [8/86] - [HH] - [HH/H] - [HH/H] .205 -6.9360 -2.2830 30.924 -1.6053 -.3258 .349 -6.9360 -2.2830 30.848 -1.6341 -.2936 .451 -6.9360 -2.0458 31.150 -1.6341 -.2614 .309 . 0 1 .0931 -1.5198 - .1750 **-1**.5496 , 09 . 371 494 .17 .2570 -1.5198 .576 . 25 .577 -6.9360 +1.5714 .3253 -1.5495 31.301 -1.5765 -2292.3936--1.5496 . 33 761 .800 -6.9360 -1.5418 31.414 -1.5765 - 2614 . 41 .4893 -1.5198 . కొరక .902 -6.9360 -1.5121 81,452 -1,5765 -,2614 . 49 1.846 +6.9651 +1.5121 1.394 +6.9651 +1.6011 1.027 ,5712 -1,5496 30.73**5 -**1.5765 -,2614 .57 1.438 .6395 -1.5496 31.226 -1.5765 +.2614 1.702 -6.9651 -1.6011 2.010 -7.0234 -1.6604 . 55 1.746 .7352 -1.4602 31,452 -1.5765 -.22%2 . 23 .7898 -1,4602 2.053 - 1971 30.009 -1.5768 .81 2.484 .8718 -1.4602 2.420 -2.0526 -1.6604 31.037 -1.5765 **-** 2936 .576 . 39 .9911 -1.4900 .677 -5.9551 -.4744 30.462 -.7415 -.5188 .330 .9401 -1.4900 .432 1.0084 -1.4602 .97 .472 -6.9651 317150 -.7127 30.735 -.7415 -.4744 -.5เษย 1.05 .656 -6.9943 - .5040 -.5832 1.13 .884 1,2407 +1,4900 .882 -5.9651 -.5040 31.339 -.7127 -.5188 1.21 1.499 1.3636 -1.4900 1.107 -5.9551 31.527 -.7415 -.5832 - . 5337 1.29 1,497 -6,9943 -,5337 1,684 1,2817 -1,4602 31.565 -.7793 -.5832 1.37 1.643 1.2817 -1.4900 1.989 -6.9551 - 53337 30.773 - 7703 -,5475 2.772 1.5275 -1.4602 1.45 31.565 -.7703 -.7119 30.962 -.2415 -.8084 30.962 -.8229 -1.0014 31.226 -.9142 -1.1523 2.825 -8.9651 -.5337 -.5930 3.857 1.5915 -1.4304 1.53 3.322 -6.9651 4.105 1.5095 -1.4005 4.105 1.5232 -1.2914 1.51 3.999 -6.9943 -.5223 4.470 -6.9551 -.5225 1.59 1.77 1.8418 -1.2814 4.905 5.004 -6.9651 31.263 -.9430 -1.3553 -.6819 1,95 6.055 2.0194 -1.2814 30.999 -1.0870 -1.4197 5.537 -6.9943 - 2116 5.485 1.9784 -1.2218 5.897 1.9921 -1.1928 1,93 5.947 -6.9651 . 5.485 -.7116 -.7412 31.037 -1.2598 -1.5806 2.01 6.829 -6.9651 31.498 -1.3462 -1.6271 2.89 7.717 7.403 -6.8486 -.5819 2.1287 -1.0132 31,263 -2.0065 -1.9023 2.178,785 2.2926 - .9834 8.367 -5.8486 -.6523 31.929 -2.3252 -1.9348 9.298 2.3336 - 8344 2.25 8.859 -5.8194 -.6523 31.527 -2.6420 -1.9988 9,708 2,3063 2,33 -.2248 9.576 -6.8194 -,6819 31.376 -2.8435 -2.0310 9.872 2.3883 10.919 2.5659 2,41 -.7450 10.130 -6.7993 -, 5819 31.942 -3.1315 -1.9988 2.49 10,919 - 6556 10.584 -6.7029 -.6819 32.093 -3.3906 -2.0632 2.57 11.537 2.6615 0.0000 11.319 -6.7029 32.093 -3.8514 -2.1275 32.055 -3.8514 -2.2241 -.7412 2.58 11.145 2.5932 11.258 -6.7829 -.7709 0.0000

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2342

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 8.12.82 / 8. 3.83.12. 6
MESSBEGINN : 13:56:4792.54 UHR MESSDAUER: : 13:56:4792.54 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET UCN 2.50 S BIS 5.08 S 59.17 5

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There is a contract contract to the contract of the contract o

SHELL 612509 LFD.NR. 3017.1 UDM 9.12.82 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.31 BET SIE = .8 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.76 MM LY = 69.81 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD H = 310 G RHO = 911 KG/M**3 SIP = 2.0 0/00 TL = -20.30 GRAD C P = -20.10 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD LZ = 69.81 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: U1 = 3.7100.HM DT = 53.10.SCX2 = 32.00 MMCX1 = 69.76 MMFY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MM CY2 = 33.70 MMCZ1 = 33.20 mmCZ2 = 32.10 MM EPSX1 = .1002E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 `EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 LMPAJ [MKMM] [MKMM] [MKMM] "LAMM] [MKMM] [MKMM] 7 EPSZ2 181 053 .0034 -1.6604 .062 -3.1766 -.0297 31.188 .0444 -1.6604 .144 -3.1474 0.0008 31.112 -.0376 -1.6604 .308 -3.1766 -.0594 31.037 -.0512 -1.6011 .349 -3.1766 -.0594 31.490 .57 .2175 -2.2043 .2464 -2.2043 . 54 . 258 -.9376 -1.6684 .2464 -2.2682 .2464 - .2.2682 . 71 .042 .247 . 29 . 85 . 92 .99 1.05 1.13 1.20 1.27 1.34 1.41 1.48 1.55 1.62 1.59 1.75 1.83 1.90 1.97 1.0961 -1.1860 9.970 -3.2931 1.2736 -1.1563 10.339 -3.2931 9.537 .9206 31.490 -1.3361 -2.9715 2.04 10.193 32.055 -1.4511 -3.0996 31.791 -1.5662 -3.1955 .9208 11.280 1,4785 -1,1563 10.975 -3.3223 2.11 .3909 2.18 - 11.956 1.5331 -1.1563 11.611 -3.2931 .8909 32.168 -1.6525 -3.2595 2.25 12.120 1,4785 -1,1563 12.145 -3.3223 . 2909 31.452 -1.7964 -3.4513 1.5605 -1.1257 12.537 -3.3223 .8909 31.527 -1.9115 -3.5472 .3909 31.867 -1.9402 -3.6432 2.32 12.756 2.34 12.715 1.5605 -1.1267 12.780 -3.3223 messwertedatei: M2343

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 9.12.82 / 9. 3.83. 8.25 MESSBEGINN: 7:55: 792.09 UHR MESSDAUER: 59.50 S

AUSGEWERTET VON 3.00 S BIS 5.34 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 234

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SHELL 512509
                                                 LFD.NR. 4005.1 VOM 1.12.82 13: 5 UHK
  BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
  FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDOE BAY
  3-15 APRIL 1981 ..
 EISPROBENENTNAHME
                              4.81
                                     BEI SIE = 1.4 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                     TEMPERATUREN!
 LX = 69.78 \text{ MM}

LY = 59.74 \text{ MM}
                     PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                             = 295 G
                                         M
                                                                     TL = -20.30 GRAD C

TP = -20.10 GRAD C
                     PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                         RHO = 868 KG/M**3
       69.82 HM
                     PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                         SIP = 2.1 0/00
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                         VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
 CX1 = 69.78 \text{ HM}
                     CX2 = 32.00 HH
                                         U1 = DT =
                                                      3.7100 MM FY/FX = 53.10 S FZ/FX =
                                                                                 .5000
 CY1 = 32.20 \text{ MM}
                     CY2 = 33.70 MM
                                                                    FZ/FX = 0.0000
 CZ1 = 33.20 MM
                     CZ2 = 32.10 \text{ mm}
                                         EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S
             SIGX
                      EPSX1
                               EPSX2
                                         SIGY
                                                 EPSY1
                                                           EPSYS
                                                                    SICZ
                                                                            EPSZ 1
                                                                                       EP 8Z2
                                        [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
     181
           [MPA] [MH/H] [MH/H]
                                                                   [MPA] [MM/H] [MM/H]
                                        1.744 2.5148 -1.7834 0.000 0.0000 -.0556
1.764 2.4563 -1.7834 0.000 0.0000 -.2260
4.513 2.0177 -1.9242 0.000 0.0000 -1.5075
4.320 1.3159 -2.9602 0.000 -1.2278 -7.4.00
4.226 .7613 -7.707
      .01
              . 166
                     .0034 -1.2474
                     .2351 -1.2474
1.5983 -.4752
     1.33
            3.594
            9.014
    2.45
                    1.5983
     3.97
            9.530 2.9478
                            1.3959
     5.29
                    4.2700
            8.480
                             2.5542 4.226
                                                .7013 -3.7595
                                                                    .002 -3.0839 -4.7967
            7.700 5.5923
     6.61
                              3:7719
                                        3.856
                                                .1170 -4.4404
                                                                     .003 -5.0827 -5.8117
    7.93
                    6.9145
            7.146
                                        3.610 -.4385 -5.0916
3.446 -1.0820 -5.2133
                             5.0787
                                                                     .003 -7.1386 -8.5897
     9.25
            6.858 8.2232
                             5 4746
                                                                     .005 -9.2515-10.4565
   10.57
                    9.5454
            6.571
                             7.8408
                                        3.282 -1.7545 -6.3941
                                                                     .004-11.4789-12.3826
            6.243 10.8540
                             9,1179
   11.87
                                        3.118 -2.3686 -7.0454
                                                                     905-13.6489-14.1013
   13.21
            5.078 12.1625 10.3356
                                        3.056 -3.0997 -7.4894
                                                                     .005-15.8475-15.8200
            5.873 13.4849 11.5533
   14.53
                                       .2.974 -3.7722 -7.9630
                                                                    .005-18.8177-17.4498
.005-20.2735-19.0499
   15.85
            5.791 14.7799 12.9195
                                        2,913 -4,4156 -8,4663
2,810 -5,0297 -8,9399
   17.17
            5.565 16.1021 14.1669
                                                                     .007-32.4436-20,4427
            5.545 17.4107 15.4143
5.442 18.7338 16.7211
   18.49
                                        2.769 -5.6438 -9.3840
                                                                     .005-24.4710-21.8057
   19.81
                                        2.728 -6.2286 -9.7588
                                                                     .006-35.5259-23.1392
            5.319 20.0415 18.0873
   21.13
                                        2.625 -6.6965-10.1536
                                                                     .006-28.5113-24,4134
           5.216 21.3638 19.4535
5.175 22.6588 21.0573
5.134 23.9947 22.8096
   22.45
                                        2.626 -7.2813-10.5088
                                                                     .007-30.5816-25.5987
   23.77
                                        2.544 -7.8369+10.8641
                                                                     .007-32.5804-26.6358
   25.09
                                        2.523 -8.4219-11,2489
                                                                     .007-34,5220-27.6730
   26.41
            5/113 25.3033 24.7995
                                       2.535 +8.9774-11.6633
                                                                     .008-36.2924-19.2870
   27.73 5.072 26.6256 26.8488
29.05 5.031 27.9342 28.6605
                                       2.461 -9.5037-12.0482
                                                                     .007-38.2525-19.4648
                                        2.441-10.0301-12.4330
                                                                     .007-40.1472-19.9093
   30.37
           4,970 29,2564 30,2940
                                        2.461-10.5272-12.7290
                                                                     .007-41,9176-20,5612
           4.929 30.6196 31.2741
4.867 31.9145 32.1948
4.867 33.2095 33.5907
   31.69
                                        2,502-10,9366-12,8474
                                                                     .009-43.6023-21.1835
   33.01
                                        2.420-11.5214-13.2027
                                                                     .008-45.2584-21.3946
   34.33
                                        2,420-12,0196-13,4691
                                                                     .009-46.8575-22.3984
   35.65
           4.826 34.5454 35.0757
                                       2,379-12,5157-13,6763
                                                                    .,008-48,3994-22.6651
           4.764 35.8540 36.6201
4.785 37.1626 38.2536
   36.97
                                        2.379-12.9836-13.8243
                                                                     .009-24.8707-22.9518
   38.29
                                       2.359-13.4222-13.9723
                                                                     .009-25,9558-23,0503
   39.61
           4.744 38.4849 39.7980
                                       2.318-13.8316-14,1499
                                                                     .008-26.7553-23.0799
   40,93
           4,682 39,7935 40,5296
                                       2.339-14,2995-14,3868
                                                                     .010-27.5405-23.0799
           4.641 41.1158 41.9661
  42.25
                                       2,297-14,7088-14,5940
                                                                     .009-28.3543-23.0799
  43.57
           4.723 42.4380 43.8075
                                       2.359-15.0890-14.9012
                                                                     .008-28.7255-23,1896
           4.744 43.7466 45.6192
  44.89
                                       2.379-15.4984-14.9788
                                                                     .010-29.1253-23.0503
  46.18
            4.641 45.1915 46.2429
                                       2.338-15.7323-14,9788
                                                                     .013-29.2956-22.9910
MESSWERTEDATEI: M2335A
MESSBEGINN: 13: 5: 713.14 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 2.00 S BIS 48.19 S
                                                              53.78 $
             ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4618
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BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUHDDE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

alle en actions a l'escription de la la la company de la c

EISPROBENENTHAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.4 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE LX = 69.79 MM LY = 69.81 MM LZ = 69.83 MM	: PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 311 G RHO = 914 KG/M×*3 SIP = 3.0 U/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -20.30 GRAD C TP = -20.20 GRAD C
BASISLAENGEN FU CX1 = 69.79 MH CY1 = 32.20 HM CZ1 = 33.20 MH	CX2 = 32.00 mm CY2 = 33.70 mm	VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE; U1 = 3.7100 Hm DT = 53.10 S EPSX1 = .1001E+02 1/S	FY/FX =5000 FZ/FX = 0.0000
T SIGX (S) (HPA)		SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 (HPA) (HH/H)	SIUZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 LANAD LANAD
7.71 15.30 7.7815 19.1895 19.47 20.245 20.435 2	0222 -2.3424 .0325 -2.2238 .5210 -2.3720 2.5569 -2.2238 3.8648 -2.2534 4.7871 -1.5901 5.5295 -1.0970 7.71080890	.0614963 -1.0689 -1.0689 -1.0618714 -1.1889 -1.0682 -1.0	.001
HESSWERTEDATEI:	H2336		

MESSWERTEDATEI: H2336
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOH 2.12.82 / 1. 3.83.11. 0
MESSBESINN: 11:16:1385.69 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .03 S 31S 48.60 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4857 53.70 5

LFD.NR. 4007.1 VOH 8.12.82 12:41 UHR

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00

```
DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                                        TEMPERATUREN:
                         PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                                 M = 309 G
RHO = 908 KG/M**3
LX = 69.82 mm
                                                                                       TL = -20:30 GRAD C
LY = 69.81 MM
                          PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                                                                        TP = -20.10 GRAD C
        69.82 MM
                          PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                                  SIP = 2.1 0/00
BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                                    VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
                       CX2 = 32.00 mm
CX1 = 69,82 mm
                                                 U1 = 3.7100 mm FY/FX = .5000
DT = 53.10 S FZ/FX = 0.0000
CY1 = 32.20 HM
                         CY2 = 33.70 HH
CZ1 = 33,20 MM
                       CZ2 = 32.10 Mh
                                                   EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/8
                                                 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2
(MPAJ (MM/M) (MM/M) (MM/M) [MM/M)
     T SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 (S) [MPA] [MM/M]
                SIGX
                           EPSX1
                                      FRSXA
                                     .01 .206 .0657 -1.2218 .103 -3.0309 -5.3370 31.339 -2.2676 -2.2241 .09 .165 .0657 -1.2218 .103 -3.0309 -5.3370 30.999 -2.2676 -2.2552 .17 .206 .0794 -1.2218 .103 -3.0309 -5.3073 30.962 -2.2964 -2.1275
                                                   .103 -3.0309 -5.3370 30.999 -2.2676 -2.2552
.103 -3.0309 -5.3073 30.962 -2.2964 -2.1275
.123 -3.0309 -5.2777 31.226 -2.2576 -2.2241
.144 -3.0309 -5.2777 31.414 -2.2954 -2.1275
              .206 .0794 -1.1920
.206 .0794 -1.2218
.227 .0794 -1.1920
             .205
.206
     . 25
     ڭڭ.
     , 41
                                                   .144 -3.0017 -5.2777
.123 -3.0309 -5.3073
                                                                                      30.811 -2.2964 -2.1295
              .206
      , 44
                        ,0294 -1,1920
                                                                                      31.301 -2.2954 -2.1597
     . 57
              . 227
. 599
                        .0657 -1.1920
.0794 -1.1929
                                                   1144 -3.0309 -5.3073 30.773 -2.2954 -2.1599
                         .0794 -1.1920 .308 -3.0309 -5.3073 31.414 -2.2676 -2.1919 .0111 -1.1920 .451 -3.0309 -5.3073 31.226 -2.2676 -2.1919 .1477 -1.1920 .554 -3.0309 -5.3073 31.640 -2.2676 -2.1877
     . 55
               .883 .0111 -1.1920
      . 73
              1.211
      .81
     , 39
                                                  .779 -3.0309 -5.3666 31.640 -2.2675 -2.1597
                          .3525 -1.2218
              1.519
                       99
             2.011
    1.05
              2.462
   1.13
             2.955
   1.21
             3.425
    1 29
             3.816
                         .6530 -1.1920
.6803 -1.1622
                                                 2.132 -3.0600 -5.3963 31.037 -2.2676 -2.2884
2.460 -3.0600 -5.4259 31.791 -2.2964 -2.5296
2.706 -3.0600 -5.4259 31.226 -2.2964 -2.5136
2.993 -3.0309 -5.4259 31.226 -2.2964 -2.5136
   1.37
             4.257
   1.45
             4.862
   1.53
             5,416
                        .7213 -1.1622
                        .7759 -1.1622
.8033 -1.1622
   1.51
              5.970
                        .8033 -1.1622 - 3.260 -3.0309 -5.4556 31.301 -2.2964 -2.7067 .9442 -1.1324 3.547 -3.0309 -5.4852 31.470 -2.3252 -2.7710 .9398 -1.1026 3.534 -3.0309 -5.5149 32.093 -2.3252 -2.8354 .97945 -1.0728 4.101 -3.0309 -5.5149 32.131 -2.4116 -2.8997 .9742 -1.0728 4.704 7.0706 -5.4852 32.131 -2.4116 -2.8997
   1.59
             5.482
   1.72
              7,118
   1.85
              7.510
   1.93
             8.062
                                                 4.305 -3.0309 -5.4852 -31.375 -2.5555 -2.9319
4.511 -3.0309 -5.5445 -31.829 -2.5844 -2.9452
   2.01
             8.574
                       1.0629 -1.0132
                      1.0828 -1.0132
1.0901 -.9536
1.1584 -.9238
1.2403 -.8642
1.3359 -.8046
1.4042 -.7450
1.4725 -.7152
   2.09
             9.062
             9.579
   2.17
                                                  4.818 -3.0500 -5.5149 32.017 -2.5420 -3.0606
   2,25
           10.051
                                                  5.884 -3.8688 -5.5445 31.414 -2.2859 -3.1249
   2.33
           10.625
                                                  5.331 -3.0309 -5.5445
                                                  5.331 -3.0309 -5.5445 31.565 -2.9011 -3.3180
5.556 -3.0309 -5.5445 32.281 -3.0451 -3.3502
   2.41
            11.138
   2.49
                                                 5.923 +3.0309 +5.5742 32.281 +3.1891 +3.5432
6.151 +3.0309 +5.5742 31.640 +3.3042 +3.6076
            11.651
   2.57
            12,246
                       1.5681 -.6854
                                                  6.151 -3.0309 -5.5742 31.640 -3.3042 -3.6076
6.500 -3.0017 -5.5445 31.754 -3.4770 -3.6719
           12,984 1.6091 -.5556
13.599 1.4998 -.7152
   2.55
                                                 6.543 -3.1474 -5.5531 -31.578 -3.8228 -3.8008
```

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2342

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 8.12.82 / 8. 3.83.11.8 messbeginn: 12:41:3878.29 uhr messdauer: AUSGEWERTET VON 3.50 S BIS 6.20 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 270 \$0.11 S

LFD.NR. 4008.1 UDH 9.12.82 8:46 UHR

58.32 S

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.82 MM LY = 69.82 MMM = 308 G RH0 = 905 KG/m**3 PHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -20.30 GRAD C PHIY = 90 GRAD TP = -20.10 GRAD C LZ = 69.81 MM SIP = 2.1 0/00 PHIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWER TE: CX1 = 69.82 MM CX2 = 32.00 MM U1 = 3.7100 MM FY/FX = .5000 CY1 = 32.20 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM DT = 53.10 S FZ/FX = 0.0000CZ1 = 33.20 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/Sf SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [S] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] EPSZZ tion and also have dark and the many man tips have seen any man to have seen and man and man are the m ..01 .124 .0307 -.3855 .041 -2.3506 -2.0788 31.414 .5204 .0559 .0171 -.3855 .041 -2.3506 -2.0788 31.452 .5915 .1299 .0444 -.3855 .051 -2.3606 -2.0491 31.452 .5916 .0340 .124 .165 .616 . 15 29 .43 .6.0 57 1.129 .616 .1672 .6819 1.129 .3173 1.9866 .842 -.0239 2.7278 .21 . 35 1,847 , 99 2,380 7 . 15 2.995 1.27 3.521 4.225 1.41 1.55 4.717 1.69 5.045 .620= -.3817 .5916 -.3497 .5916 -.4137 1.7137 8.8471 1.9822 7.0271 1.7775 7.1753 1.4090 7.3236 1.0951 7.3532 1.0405 7.4125 1.2725 7.4718 5.476 3.33 2.931 -3.1474 -2.1679 31.565 3.136 -3.2057 -2.1679 31.603 3.320 -3.2640 -2.1976 31.188 3.546 -3.3514 -2.2273 31.980 1,97 5.865 2.11 6.132 .5916 - 5416 .6204 -.5416 .6491 -.5736 .5916 -.7334 .5916 -.8294 .5916 -.9573 2.25 5.521 2.39 6.911 7.4718 3.751 -3.4097 -2.1976 31.226 7.5608 4.038 -3.5263 -2.1976 31.579 7.7387 4.243 -3.5846 -2.2273 32.131 7.8276 4.489 -3.5846 -2.2273 32.017 2.53 7,444 1.2725 1.7775 2.57 ម.បម0 2.2824 7.7387 2.3370 7.8276 2.8419 7.9462 8.513 2.81 2,98 9,064 .5916 -1.1811 9.412 3.09 4,735 -3,6137 -2,2570 31.829 32.168 ,5916 -1.2770 3.23 9.599 2.8282 8.8055 4.878 -3.6429 -2.2273 .6204 -1.4049 9.994 2.6645 8.1241 2.4598 8.2427 3.37 4.981 -3.7011 -2.1976 31.452 .5916 -1.5968 5.104 -3.7303 -2.2273 32.055 5.288 -3.7886 -2.2570 32.855 5.473 -3.7886 -2.2570 31.771 10.191 3.51 .5628 -1.8526 10.458 2.4052 8.3317 3.55 .5528 -2.0444 .4755 +2.3542 10.848 2.5417 8.4799 11.319 2.8965 8.5688 11.852 3.2786 8.6875 3.79 3.93 5.719 -3.8760 -2.2967 32.093 .3327 -2.7479 4.07 5.903 -3.9343 -2.2570 32.281 .2176 -3.0355 4.21 12.221 3.6061 8.8060 6.108 -4.0800 -2.2570 32,206 .0737 -3.5153 4,35 12.531 3.8108 8.8950 6.313 -4.1966 -2.2570 31.791 -.2428 -4.0588 4.49 13.419 3,9200 9.0136 6.682 -4.3131 -2.2570 7.625 -4.6337 -2.3164 32.508 -1.1634 -4.6344 32.244 -3.1486 -6.0733 15.379 3.9609 9.2211

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2343A

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 9.12.82 / 9. 3.83. 8.49
MESSREGINN: 8:46: 27.69 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 2.80 S BIS 7.43 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 463

SHELL 512509 LFD.NR. 4009.1 VOM 10.12.02 8: 5 UAR BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STENGTHS TESTS WITH ICE FROM HULTIYEAR RIDGES REIDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BET SIE = 1.0 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.80 Mm LY = 69.79 Mm LZ = 69.81 MmPHIX = 90 GRAD M = 306 G RHO = 999 KG/M**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD IP = -20.10 GRAD C PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 2.0 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: 3.7100 MM CX1 = 59.80 MMCX2 = 32.00 MM U1 = DT = FY/FX = CY1 = 32.20 mm .5000 CY2 = 33:70 mm53.10 S FZ/FX = 0.0000 CZ1 = 33.20 HH SZ2 = 32.10 MM EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/5SICX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 £2 5 7 2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 (S) [MP4] [HNHH] [HNHH] CHENT CHECK CHENT CHENT CHENT (Mm/h] .01 .083 -.0017 -.0017 .8606 0.000 -6.2366 1.6037 30.622 .041 -6.2074 1.5740 39.848 -.9160 -.7941 -.8873 -.8899 . 29 .083 . 8902 57 .063 .8902 .8902 .020 -6.2657 1.6037 38.622 1.004 -6.2657 1.5443 30.924 2.583 -6.2949 1.4849 31.754 -.0017 - 8585 - 7622 2.548 . ಆರ -.1519 -.9150 -.8251 5.234 .9875 1.2484 1.4316 1.3942 1.13 -,8873 -1,2092 6,424 1.41 .4624 1.6321 .1211 1.8695 1.59 7.142 1.97 9.168 .1211 1.8695 9.481 1.5135 2.0773 10.240 1.5954 2.3443 4.079 -5.3240 2.25 4.632 -6.2949 .1188 5.124 -6.3240 -.2673 5.513 -6.3240 -.3861 32.017 -.9160 -2.1031 2,53 31.754 -1.0024 -2.4543 2.81 1.0084 2.4927 2.4281 2.2598 11.102 31.980 -1.1464 -2.8064 3.79 12.005 5.964 -6.3531 -.5642 32.168 -1.2516 -3.3801 12.374 1.6773 2.9675 3.37 6.190 -6.3531 -.7424 31.527 -1.3400 -3.8590 5.518 -6.3531 -.9503 32.244 -1.4920 -4.5613 3.65 13,174 2,4144 3.1159 2.8922 3.2643 3.93 13.441 6.723 -6.3240 -1.1879 13.728 2.5373 31.867 -1.6935 -5.3914 4.21 3,4720 6.805 -6.3240 -1.4255 31,904 -1,9815 -6,5811 4.49 13.954 3.6430 3.5610 6.969 -6.3531 -1.6631 32.055 -2.4998 -7.5304 13.523 2.9877 13.931 4.3118 4.77 6.723 -6.2949 -1.8789 3.5500 31.791 -3.0469 -8.8712 5.05 5.538 -6.2949 -2.0491 5.169 -6.3240 -2/2570 3.6797 31.829 -3.5940-10.2121 12.292 3.2607 12.169 4.9305 11.512 3.9204 11.574 5.2810 5.33 3.6797 32.545 -4.1987-11,4891 5.61 3.6797 8,028 -6,2657 -2,4948 31.980 -4,9186-12,7342 5.89 3.7094 5.800 -6.2949 -2.6728 32:281 -5.5809-14.1389 6.17 3.5797 5.739 -6.2657 -2.8509 5.513 -6.2657 -3.0885 31,904 -6,3583-15,4799 6.45 10,917 4.3118 3.6797 32,357 -7,1934-16,8845 10.938 5.8270 5.73 5.431 -6.2366 -3.2667 32.583 -8.1148-18.3530 5.247 -6.2657 -3.4152 31.829 -9.0651-19.7577 3,7390 7.01 10.404 4.7759 3,7390 7.29 10.568 5.4413 3.7687 5,226 -6,2366 -3,5637 31.829 -9.9865-21.1944 2.52 10.055 5.2537 3.7687 5.083 -6.2366 -3.7122 32,432-10,9556-22,6310 10.281 6.8372 7.85 3.7984 5.124 -6.2074 -3.9200 32.395-11.9446-24.1634 8.13 10.055 5.0454 3.8291 5.042 -6.2074 -4.0982 32,659-12,8948-25,5958 8.41

4,940 -6,1783 -4,2467

4.550 -6.1200 -4.3952

6.436 -6.1783 -5.2267

4.694 -6.1200 -4.5437 4.960 -6.1200 -4.7516

31,904-14,0179-27,2282

32,595-14,8529-28,5691

32.659-15.7744-29.7822

32.772-15.9838-31.5062

32,508-18,8842-34,5072

57,45 8

13,400 MESSWER FEDA FEI: M2344

9.830

9.132

9.419

9.973

8.69

8.97

9.25

9.52

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 10.12.82 / 9. 3.83.11.21 MESSBEGINN: 8: 5: 827.27 UHR MESSDAUER:

7.1511

5,4586

7.8063

7.1511

8.2159

MESSDAUER : AUSGEWERTET VON 2.00 S BIS 11.53 S

3.8874

3,9468

4.0061

4,1842

4.8964

LFD. NR. 4010.1 VOM 10.12.82 8:42 UHK

59.41 8

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STENGTHS TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REIDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/90

FEMPERATUREN: DATEN DER PROBE: TL = -29.30 GRAD CIP = -20.10 GRAD CLZ = 69.79 HH BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWER (E: CX1 = 69.80 hm CX2 = 32.00 hm U1 = 3.7190 hm CY1 = 32.20 hm CY2 = 33.70 nm DT = 53.10 S.5000 FY/FX = FZ/FX = 0.0000EPSZ1 EPSZ2 T SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 (S1 (MPA) (MM/H) (MM/H) (MM/H) (MM/H) (MM/H) (MM/H) (MM/H) SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX .01 .042 .0119 0.0000 .062 -7.0526 -2.4352 31.414 +.2250 .0040 .1.21 2.976 1.1176 .8309 1.456 -7.1400 -2.5243 31.263 -.3113 -.7303 1.21 1.21 2.978 1.1176 .8307 1.408 -2.5243 31.283 -.313 -.7303 2.41 6.608 .4488 1.1277 3.362 +7.4314 -2.5540 31.499 -.3977 +1.3369 3.61 10.384 2.8103 1.8399 5.166 +8.1891 -3.3538 31.887 -.8595 -2.4223 4.81 12.436 3.4655 3.1159 6.192 -8.7137 -3.8013 32.357 -1.9915 -4.0505 6.01 11.205 4.0115 4.5887 5.577 -8.9469 -3.8013 32.017 -4.3427 -5.9022 7.21 10.035 6.2092 6.2614 4.982 -9.0634 -3.9497 32.395 -6.9054 +7.9135 8.41 9.317 7.3968 7.8342 4.674 -9.2091 +4.2467 .32.383 -9.9577 +9.9895 19.61 8.147 7.2603 9.2883 4.100 -9.4243 -4.5437 31.754+13.0676+11.9999 19.61 9.420 9.2873 16.4253 -9.4254 -4.5437 31.754+13.0676+11.9999 19.61 9.420 9.420 9.420 9.420 9.420 4.2918 32.420+14.0335+14. 7,470 8.7073 10.4753 3.752 -9.6754 -4.7219 32.432-16.0335-14.0112 7,470 8,7873 10,4753 3,752 -9,6754 -4,7219 32,432-16,0335-14,0112 9,399 11,0005 12,3151 4,592-10,0251 -5,1673 32,847-19,6985-16,3417 6,772 12,5021 13,9473 3,342-10,6371 -5,7316 32,432-25,7469-19,9174 10.81 12.01 13.21 5.013 13.5532 14.6891 3.055-10.9577 -5.7910 5.725 14.6862 15.6684 2.973-11.2200 -5.9098 32.131-38.7429-21.8967 14.41 33,034-34,3750-23,7903 15.61 5.849 15.9966 16.6477 2.973-11.4531 -6.0880 32,960-37,8891-25,4723 15.81 32.847-41.4597-27.1963 6.157 17.3480 17.4489 2.993-11.6571 +6.2364 18.01 5.890 18.4946 18.2798 2.870-11.7737 -6.4443 5.234 19.4365 19.0810 2.727-11.8611 -6.5928 33.300-44.7711-28.7606 19.21 33,262-47.9674-30.1973 20.41 32.923-51.0772-31.5381 2.788-12.0069 +6.8304 5.767 20.8971 20.0306 21.51 22.81 5.275 21.8936 20.8022 2.565-12.1526 -7.0680 24.01 5.788 23.4224 21.6331 2.809-12.3274 -7.2155 25.21 5.008 24.3507 22.4046 2.542-12.5314 -7.3352 33.488-54.1007-32.9109 33.752-57.0666-34.1879 33.036-60.0326-35.4330 2.727-12.6771 -7.4540 33.979-63.0560-36.5504 5.521 25.6747 23.0872 25.41 5,725 27,0398 23,7103 2,727+12,8520 -7,5431 33,252+65,8492-37,3805 4,803 27,8588 24,2742 2,501-12,9394 -7,6025 34,016-68,5271-38,0190 33.262-65.8492-37.3805 22.51 28.31 33.677-71.2627-38.4978 30.01 5.562 29.4286 24.8676 2.586-13.0951 -7.7807 4.885 30.2749 25.4018 2.501-13.1143 -7.8995 4.905 31.5717 25.8756 2.481-13.1434 -8.0480 34.318-73.8254-38.8490 31.21 33,577-75,4458-39,3917 32.41 34.016-79.0950-40.2856 33.61 5.398 32.8958 26.3217 2.545-13.2500 -8.2559 5.028 34.0425 26.8262 2,460-13,2891 -8,5528 33,941-81,5001-41,0519 34,81 34.469-83.7598-41.6255 5.377 35.3256 27.2415 5.090 36.3903 27.5868 2.604-13.3474 -8.9389 36.01 2,460-13,3766 -9,2953 34.884-95.8518-42.1054 32.21 2.542-13.4640 -9.5625 35.034-87.6183-42.4566 38,41 5,275 37,7827 28,1616 34.280-89.2309-42.8027 5.316 38.9157 28.6067 5.439 40.0487 29.2002 2.542-13.4931 -9.7110 39.51 2.747-13.5223 -9.8081 35.034-91.4193-43.1270 40.81 1,992 40,7039 29,5563 1,640-13,5806 -9,8298 35,223-92,5423-43,4462 41.92

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2344A

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 10.12.82 / 9. 3.83.12. 5
MESSBEGINN; 8:42: 325.02 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 2.50 S BIS 44.42 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4192

SHELL 512509 LFD.NR. 4011.1 VOM 10.12.82 9:54 UHR BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STENGTHS TESTS WITH ICE

FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REIDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

4.81 BEI SIE = .6 0/00 EISPROBENENTNAHME

DATEN DER PROBE: (EMPERATUREN: LX = 69.78 MmPHIX = 90 GRAD M = 290 G RHO = 852 KG/m**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD C (P = -20.10 GRAD C LY = PHIY = 90 GRAD 69.82 HM LZ = 69.79 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = .50/00BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHS VORGABEWERTE: U1 = 3.7100 MM FY/FX = .5000 DT = 53.10 S. FZ/FX = 0.0000 £X1 = 69.78 HH CX2 = 32.00 MHCY2 = 33.70 MM CY1 = 32.20 hmC21 = 33.20 HM CZ2 = 32.10 MMEPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSICX EPSX1 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 [HHA] [HH/H] EPSX2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MM1] [MM/M] {MM/M] (S) (MPA) [MM/H] [MM/H] .062 -7.3149 -3.8904 30.886 -6.9630 -.1876 1.538 -7.4023 -4.0091 31.603 -7.1934 -.2833 3.999 -7.6354 -4.1279 31.716 -7.3374 -1.3049 5.086 -7.8103 -5.1376 31.980 -8.9211 -5.3064 .124 .0119 .0593 3.202 .8995 .2077 .01 1.53 3,202 2077 3.25 7.900 1.8553 1.3057 4.87 10,198 3.5167 1.8992 8.49 1.9289 8.0472 7.574 3.814 -7.8977 -5.2267 32.017-11.0807-15.6713 7.7949 8.11 6.320 3.097 -8.1017 -5.2267 1,9585 31.490-12.5205-24.1953 9.73 1.9882 2.1069 5.543 9,2296 2.769 -8.3640 -5.1970 32,206-13,7587-31,0912 11.35 4,987 9,9523 2.522 -8.5846 -5.16/3 32,470-14,7885+37.8039 12.97 4.617 11.3724 2.2850 2.338 -8.9177 -4.9892 32.093-15.9319-43.4782 31.980-16.7534-49.3205 4.515 12.9599 4.453 14.5631 14,59 2.5521 2,275 -9,2383 -4,9892 15.21 2.9378 2.215 +9.6171 -5.0138 32.734-17.8460-35.2207 17.83 4.371 15.9706 2,194-10,0251 -5,0782 3.3830 J2.09J-18:4811-50.5859 4,474 18,8413 19.45 3.9765 2,174-10,3156 -4,9595 32,659-19,3162-65,7216 4,084 20,1111 21.07 2.092-10.5789 -4.9595 4.5996 33.073-20.0360-70.5188 5.2525 22.69 4.330 22.0774 2,092-10,8411 -4,9892 32,998-20,9575-74,7649 24.31 3.940 23.4701 5.8756 1.989-11.0743 -4.9595 33.252-21.6774-78.5540 4.187 25.9688 4.207 27.5118 5.4988 7.0923 25.93 33.413-22.3109-82.2673 33.224-22.9732-85.4918 2.010-11.2733 -4.9595 27.55 2.030-11.4823 -4.9892 29.17 3,594 27,7439 7.6562 1.928-11.6863 -4.9595 33.036-23.4713-88.4608 4.063 30.6523 8.1606 3.879 31.9904 8.5354 30.79 2.030-11.9194 -4.9595 33.413-24.1259-91.3860 32,41 1.907-12.2400 -5.0782 33.224-24.7009-93.7604 34.03 3,951 33,7518 9,1993 1.866-12.4440 -5.0782 33,488-25,2192-96,2187 3.858 34.9261 9.7037 3.838 36.4827 19.3269 1.907-12.7354 -5.0485 1.907-12.9686 -5.0188 35.65 9.7037 33.855-25,5511-98,3577 37.27 34.318-26.1118-100.752 38.89 3.715 37.6570 10.8610 1.887-13.2600 -5.0188 34.016-26.4286-79.8729 40.51 3,571 39,1180 11,3062 1.825-13.5806 -5.0782 34,469-26,9469-81,8523 42.13 3.468 40.6746 11.7216 1.805-13.9303 -5.0782 34.356-27.4364-84.6617 3,366 42,3950 12,1074 43.75 1.743-14.2800 -5.3158 34.959-27.5971-87.8880 45.37 3.427 44.4705 12.5525 1.825-14.6297 -5.4940 34.884-29.5594-90.5040 46,99 3.574 46.4094 12.8493 1.805-14.8046 -5.5831 34.393-29.9050-92.7707 1.764-15.1251 -5.8504 34.884-29.5385-95.7078 48.61 3,530 47,6929 13,1460 50.23 -.040 48,2527 1.0385 -.021 -6.2949 -7.1868 34.695 -4.7746 -2.4223 .432 50.9699 2.217 52.9771 51.85 .2077 .5045 .267 -6.7320 -7.0977 34.959 -4.1411 -4.0186 53.47 .923 -6.6737 -7.5322 35.072 -4.7458 -6.5726 -.019 50.1780 -1.0089 55.09 .041 -6.7903 -7.6025 34.092 -4.9186 -1.8157 .082 -6.8486 -8.8498 34.393 -4.8322 -3.3801 .042 52.0027 -1.2805 58.57

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2344

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 10.12.82 / 14. 3.83.11. 6 MESSBEGINN: 9:54: 858.78 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 1.50 S 815 58.08 S

58.09 S

35 . 37

36.73

38.09

39.45

40.31

42.17

43.53

44.89

46.25

47.52

4.956 34.3155

4.515 35.57!3

4,412 38,1922

5,253 39,7756

4.658 41.1407

4.330 42.3283

4.371 43.7616 1.5134 4.433 45.0038 1.5134

4.720 35.9227

LFD.NR. 4012.1 VOM 10.12.82 10:37 UHR

34,242-51,2788-72,1151

34.916-52, 7474-74, 1902

33.677-54.1871-76.1696

34.544-55.3377-77.9258

33.903-56.4620-79.5537

34.393-58.3807-82.5866

34.544-59.9174-83.8317

34.242-61.0116-84.8852

2.480-12.1817 13.8093 34.733-57.6713-81.0861

2.152-12.2691 14.3438 34.393-62.0194-85.5558

56.51 S

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STENGTHS TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REIDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY

3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 2.1 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.80 MMLY = 69.80 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD M = 306 G RHO = 899 KG/M**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD C P = -20.10 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD 'LZ = 69.81 Mm PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 2.4 0/00BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWER TE : CX1 = 69.80 mm CY1 = 32.20 mmCX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM U1 = DT = 3.7100 MM 53.10 S FY/FX = .5000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CZ1 = 33.20 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MHEPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY: EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [CHM/M] [HM/H] EPSY2 SX SIGT EMUMI [MVMI EMMI] [MVMI EAGH] (S) [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] . 0 1 .020 -6.9943 -3.3558 30.584 -2.5862 -2.2308 0.000 -7.0526 -3.3855 30.660 -2.6438 -2.2308 .042 -.0154 -.6925 1.57 0.000 -2.0526 -3.3855 .863 -.9290 -.7419 2.73 2.340 . 7354 -.6529 1.086 -7.0817 -3.4449 31.527 -3.3348 -2.3585 4,09 6.874 1.1586 -.8297 3.382 -7.1109 -3.5043 31.301 -3.5076 -3.4759 5.45 9,418 1,8684 .8606 4,735 -7.0817 -3.4528 32.093 -4.3139 -5.5191 32.296 -5.4369 -8.2966 9.377 3.3290 1.5431 8.752 5.0899 1.9585 5.81 4.694 -7.2566 -3.6231 8.17 4.386 -8.0434 -2.8509 4.099 -8.8594 -1.3364 31.452 -7.8269-11.5849 7.53 8.208 6.8734 2.1069 10.89 7.387 8.0520 2.0476 12.25 6.505 9.2123 1.8399 13.61 6.607 10.7002 1.7508 31.829-10,2159-15.1605 3.569 -7.5005 .1189 32.508-12.6069-18.6723
 6.505
 9.2123
 1.8399
 3.279-10.0251
 1.4255

 6.507
 10.7002
 1.7508
 3.300-10.5206
 2.4946

 6.197
 11.0961
 1.6915
 3.074-10.7829
 3.6231
 32.093-14.7953-21.7690 32.734-17.0413-25.1212 14.97 32,244-19,2010-28,3775 2.992-11.0160 4.6328 3.127-11.2200 5.5534 15,33 6.012 13.6760 1.6321 6.505 15.0411 1.6321 32.055-21.3606-31.5701 17.59 32.395-23.3763-34.6967 19.05 5.543 14.7681 1.6915 2.949-11.3657 6.5928 7.3946 33,036-25,4793-37,7316 32,772-27,6956-40,9561 29.41 6.012 16.1877 1.6618 3.095-11.5697 21.77 6.382 18.4810 1.6618 3.197-11.6571 23.13 5.746 19.5457 1.6618 2.828-11.7446 9.1955 8.9389 32.809-29.8840-44.1486 32,583-32,0435-46,9580 5.458 20.4876 1.6321 2.757-11.8320 9.5031 5.541 23.0129 1.5024 2.746-11.8903 10.0080 24,49 33.337-34.2321-49.9909 25.85 2.746-11.8903 10.0000 32.847-36.7373 53.2792 2.542-11.9777 10.3644 33.564-39.0697-56.2483 27.21 1.5431 5.192 23.5135 33,564-39,0697-56,2483 6.361 25.9478 4.884 27.4084 28.57 1.5431 3.095-12.0069 10.7207 33.171-41.8340-60.0793 29.93 4.884 27.4084 1.5134 4.453 28.5642 1.5134 -, +53 28.6642 1.5134 2.337-12.0360 11.2850 5.192 30.3159 1.4838 2.460-12.0360 11.9086 4.946 31.6263 1.4244 2.357-12.1234 12.1462 4.597 32.7320 1.4541 2.419-12.0943 12.4707 4.966 34.3155 1.2241 2.460-12.0360 11.2850 33.601-44.7423-63.6869 31.29 33,224-46,5276-65.7939 32.65 33.752-48.2255-67.9958 33.337-49.8103-70.0080 34.01

1.4541 2.417-12.0943 12.4729 1.4244 2.398-12.1234 12.7599

2.296-12.1525 13.0568

2.378-12.1526 13.3341

2.234-12.1817 13.5717

2.357-12.1526 14.0171

2.316-12.1817 14.1656

2.296-12.2400 14.2844

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2344A MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 10.12.82 / 14. 3.83.11.46

MESSBEGINN: 10:37:13/8.91 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .03 S BIS 47.60 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4757

1.4541

1,4244

1.4541

11.4541

1.5134

1.5134

LFD.NR. 4013.1 VOH 13.12.82 7:39 UH

57.56 S

BIAXTAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 2.1 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE; TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.80 MM PHIX = 90 GRAD LY = 69.79 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD LZ = 69.82 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD M = 309 G RHO = 908 KG/M**3 TL = -20.30 GRAD CFP = -20.48 GRAD C PHIZ = 0 GRAD $SIP = 2.3 0 \times 0.00$ BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSUORGABEWERTE: CX1 = 59.80 hmCX2 = 32.00 MHU1 = DT = 3.7100 MH FY/FX = .5000 CY1 = 32.20 mmCY2 = 33.70 HH 53.10 S FZ/FX = 0.0000CZ1 = 33.20 HM CZ2 = 32.10 HH EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S[S] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM] [MM/M] [MM/M] EP 822 . 206 .0307 . 0.1 . 3851 .143 -6.0034 -4.0091 31.112 -1.9295 -.2751 . 227 .164 -6.0034 -4.0091 31.452 -1.9582 -.2432 .123 -6.0034 -4.0388 30.848 -1.9007 -.2751 1.25 .0307 .3851 2.49 .227 .0307 .4148 3.73 6.462 .5904 , 4444 31,301 -1,9582 -,6579 3,259 -6,0617 -4,0398 4.97 11.240 5.637 -6.4114 -3.5637 6.765 -6.9069 -3.5934 1.2456 1.7183 2.2557 3.3476 31.603 -2.2747 -1.1683 5.21 13.578 32,395 -3,3680 -1,6469 3.3341 5.4510 6.765 +7.5189 -3.6231 4.5354 7.1693 6.396 +8.2183 -4.2190 7,45 13.455 32,357 -5,7560 -1,9340 12.861 8.69 7.1693 6.376 -8.2183 -4.2170 32.017 -8.1728 -2.2211 5.109 -9.0925 -5.0485 9.93 12,327 5.6547 8.7690 32.168-10.1004 -2.7953 32.583-12.1144 -3.4971 11.17 11.445 5.5556 10.1614 5.750 -9.8794 -5.8504 8.3302 11.3760 5.760-10.7246 -6.3552 5.412-11.5989 -7.0088 12.41 11 568 31,980-14,2723 -4.3255 13.55 10.351 8.9717 9.5689 32.847-16.4013 -5.2197 9,948 10,9547 9,5392 14.89 32.093-18.4441 -6.1129 32.168-21.2924 -7.1636 5.022-12.5189 -7.5025 10.338 11.4288 9.5689 10.748 13.6538 9.5392 15.13 5.207-13.5514 -8.0777 17.37 5.350-14.6006 -8.5528 7.462-15.6497 -8.9983 32,734-23,5653 -7,9950 18.61 15.137 15.1690 9.5689 33.262-27.3631 -9.1115 8.984 16.7561 9.8059 9.825 18.8902 9.8059 9.805 19.4143 9.8651 19.85 4.489-17.9520-10.2159 32.621-32.5419-10.9517 21,09 4.551-19.0011-10.5425 32.885-34.9011-11,8859 22.33 4.510-19.9920-11.0474 32.923-37.2591-12.6525 33.262-39.1592-13.4500 23.57 8.574 20.5200 9.9244 4.346-28.8371-11,4929 24.81 8.677 21.8168 10.0133 4.428-21.7697-12.0274 33.224-40.7417-14.0561 8.431 23.0180 10.1318 25.05 4.243-22.6731-12.5323 33.865-42.2953-14.6622 27.29 7.959 24.1374 10.3391 4.100-23.5057-13.1559 33.828-43.7914-15.2364 9.092 25.4888 10.8428 7.713 26.6627 11.5834 8.184 28.0277 12.2648 28.53 4.059-24.5383-13:8093 33.790-45.1149-15.7787 29.77 3.997-25.4125-14.4923 34.205-46.3808-16.2891 31.01 4.100-25.3150-15.1753 34,431-47,5029-16,6719 7.713 29.1744 13.1831 32.25 3.895-27.1611-15.9178 33,328-48,5537-17,0856 33.49 7.446 30.3074 13.9534 3.813-28.1520-15.7790 33.752-49.8045-17.4056 34.73 8,143 31,7680 14,8125 3,956-29,0263-17,5511 33.715-50.8403-17.7246 35.97 7.959 32.9828 15.6216 3,915-29,8714-18,2342 34.280-51.9048-18.0436 37.21 7.344 34.0339 16.5308 3.608-30.7457-18.9469 33.941-52.7660-18.2669 7.918 35.3990 17.3306 38.45 3.874-31.6200-19.7190 34.205-53,8325-19,4902 7.713 36.6821 18.1305 7.077 37.7332 18.9007 6.974 38.9617 19.6118 39.39 3.690-32.5234-20.5209 34.506-54.7532-19.7135 40.93 3,587-33,3103-21,1742 34,318-55,4725-18,9368 42.17 3.546-34.0971-21.7384 3.116-34.8257-22.3027 34.846-56.3356-19.0963 6,072 40,0624 20,3524 34,921-56,9973-19,2239

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2347

mESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 13.12.82 / 17. 3.83. 8.39 mESSBEGINN: 7:39:1664.62 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON .83 5 BIS 43.34 5 ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4331

SHELL 612509 LFD.NR. 4014.1 VOH 13.12.82 BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTHANNE 4.81 BEI STE = 1.0 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: PHIX = 90 GRAD M = 291 G PHIY = 90 GRAD RHO = 856 KG/M**3 LX = 69.80 HM TL = -20.30 GRAD CLY = 69.22 HH (P = -20.20 GRAD C)PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 1.4 0/00LZ = 69.79 MMBASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWER (E : U1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 53.10 S CX1 = 69.80 mmCX2 = 32.00 MMFY/FX = .5000~ CY1 = 32.20 HH CY2 = 33.70 mmFZ/FX = 0.0000CZ1 = 33.20 MM C32 = 32.10 MM EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S T SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 (S) (MPA) (MM/M) SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ 1 EPSZ2 [MYMM] [MYMM] [MYMM] [AYMM] [AYM] .185 -6.4114 -3.5637 31.527 -3.3105 -.3070 0.000 -6.5571 -3.7716 31.188 -3.4256 -.2751 .144 -6.3240 -3.4449 30.886 -3.3105 -.3070 .041 -6.5571 -3.7716 30.547 -3.3968 -.4346 .01 .207 .0307 . 0592 -,0592 .104 .155 .30 ー・サミアら . 59 .0580 . 1185 . 88 . 227 -.0239 -.::25 1,048 -.3651 1481 8907 -.1481 1.17 .595 -6.4114 -3.5637 | 30.962 -3.3680 -.2113 1.46 1.75 2.04 2.523 -6.5571 -3.6528 31.188 -3.3680 -.7855 2.789 -6.7611 -4.1576 31.037 -3.4256 -.9950 3.425 -6.6446 -4.1279 32.017 -3.2817 -1.1683 2.33 4.927 3856 .4539 .0889 2.62 5.545 -.1185 6.836 2.1602 .1481 2.144 1.9145 .3555 2.91 3.609 -5.7903 -4.7516 31.527 -3.4517 -1.1563 3.609 -5.7903 -4.7516 31.527 -3.3968 -1.6150 3.917 -5.5446 -4.7298 31.754 -3.4543 -1.7745 4.122 -6.7611 -5.2861 31.226 -3.6845 -2.2530 . ತಿರಿದರ 3.20 7.598 1.2729 7999 3.49 1.2727 .7777 3.717 -5.8446 -4.7278 31.754 -3.4543 -1.7745 2.7110 1.0367 4.122 -6.7611 -5.2861 31.226 -3.6845 -2.2530 1.8326 1.5998 4.368 +6.5571 -5.3455 31.867 +3.8859 -2.5728 3.4297 1.7775 4.471 -6.7320 +5.72910 32.017 -4.3462 -3.2419 2.3103 1.9849 4.594 +6.5863 +5.8504 31.867 -4.6339 -3.5722 3.8372 1.9849 4.614 -6.7320 -6.1770 32.393 -5.2094 -4.3265 3.78 8.432 4.07 3.601 4.35 9.134 9.011 4.55 3.8392 1.9849 3.0611 2.2811 4.3579 2.2515 4.94 9.278 4.535 -6.5280 -6.2561 31.715 -5.5697 -4.8354 4.389 -6.6446 -6.5928 31.829 -6.2164 -5.6563 4.122 -6.5280 -6.5334 32.168 -6.5904 -6.1762 31.825 -6.5863 -6.8601 31.414 -7.0527 -7.828 5.23 9.093 5.52 8.827 3.3341 2.4885 3.9074 2.3108 5.3134 2.4589 5.5001 2.3404 5.9140 2.4885 6.1461 2.3404 5.81 8.129 6.10 7.616 7.759 5.39 3.958 -6.4989 -6.8007 32.093 -7.3960 -7.3570 3.548 -6.6446 -7.1224 31.527 -7.7412 -8.0907 3.958 -6.4989 -6.8007 2.308 6.68 7.062 5.97 3.486 -6.4989 -7.1274 31.678 -8.0289 -8.4735 2.26 3.302 +6.6737 +7.3946 31.490 +9.3454 +9.1753 3.363 +6.4697 +7.4837 31.791 +8.4895 +9.5960 3.056 +6.6446 +7.4898 32.055 +9.8853+10.7237 5,836 2.3404 6.5556 2.4885 6.1461 2.3404 5.5045 2.4885 5.2179 2.3700 7,55 5.589 7.84 6.200 8.13 3.179 -6.4405 -7.9589 31.678 -9.0071-48.9617 2.892 -6.6154 -8.1074 31.716 -9.2949-11.6317 5.251 8,42 ნ.545 7.0197 2.4293 7.3883 2.3404 8.71 5.892 2,953 +6,4697 -8,0777 9.00 5.892 2.830 -6.6446 -8.2856 32.281 -9.6977-12.8439 9.29 ప్.కరక 5.0505 2.4589 31.829 -9.7840-13.3224 31.565-10.2155-14.1199 2,753 -6,5280 -8,2262

3.076 -6.6446 -8.4637

3.343 +6.4697 -8.5528 32.621-10.5320+14.9812 3.938 -6.6446 -8.9983 31.754-11.2225+15.9701

59,35 S

mESSWERTEDATEI: M2347A

6.179

6.592

9.58

9.87

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 13.12.82 / 14. 3.83.15.15
MESSREGINN : 8:27:1309.60 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 2.00 S BIS 12.01 S

8.0435 2.3494

2.5181 2,4589

7.7978

8.355 7.9480

LFD.NR. 5001.1 VCM 20. 1.83 14:54 UR

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISP POBEMENTNA HME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

LZ = 69.83 MM PRIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 3.9 0/00	
BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVOFGABEMERTE: CX1 = 69.82 MM	FY/FX = 0.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000
T SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 (S) (MPA) (MM/M) (MM/M) (MM/M) (MM/M)	SX EPS21 EPS22 [.21] [MM/M] [IM/M]
151.00	30.345

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3020A
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 20. 1.83 / 26. 5.83.14.36
MESSBEGINN: 14:54: 432.00 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 5275.50 S
EAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 21099 5275.25 S

LFD.NF. 5004.1 VCM 24. 1.83

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APPIL 1981

EISP FOR ENENTHA EME 4.31 BEI SIE = 1.4 0/00 DATÉN DEP PROBE: TEMPERATUPEN: LX = 69.83 MM M = 305 C RMD = 895 KG/M**3 STD = .4 0/00 PHIX = 30 GRAD TL = -5.10 GRAD C69.85 MM LY = PHIY = 90 GRAD -5.10 GRAD C 69.83 MM PRIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENCEN FUEF DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGASEWERTE: CX1 = 69.83 MM CX2 = 32.00 MMUl = 3.7100 HM DT = 5310.00 S FY/FX = FC/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM0.0000 CZ2 = 32.80 MMCZ1 = 31.70 116 .EPSX1 ≥ .1001E-04 1/S SIGX EPSX1 SIGY EPSYL [MM/P] EPSX2 EPSY2 {MI/M} ЗΧ EPSZ1 EPSZ 2 [S] (MPa) [MM/M] [MM:M] [MPA] [MM] [MM/M] 1301 .25 150.75 .031 -.0068 .4973 3.3387 -.143 .5383 -.7135 31.062 1.231 1.4792 0.000 -1.0029 -.1312 8.4870 31.363 -.4680 -.5631 301.25 2.9925 1.037 8.4277 -.061 -3.4700 -2.231131.476 -.3452 -1.1101 451.75 .995 4.5194 3.4574 -.061 -4.5369 -4.7875 31.099 -.2839 -1.5965 602.25 .954 -.2535 -1.5965 -.0997 -2.4038 -.0384 -3.3039 .1458 -4.2121 .0344 -5.3121 .2370 -7.1135 .2378 -7.9255 6.0599 3.4370 -.041 -5.4688 -7.3744 31.589 752.75 903.25 3.4574 6.4870 .332 -.041 -6.3210-10.3220 -.041 -7.0851-12.2437 7.5732 30.948 31.401 .872 9.1137 1053.75 .310 10.5997 -.102 -8.0844-14.5566 -.041 -8.7311-16.5348 -.041 -9.5246-13.6651 -.102-10.3770-20.7650 3.3327 31.433 1204.23 3.4277 .790 12.1539 32.079 354.75 .300 13.5672 31.363 505.25 .759 15.1668 3,4277 32.343 .718 16.5665 .729 18.1798 .687 19.5930 1655.75 8.3980 -.123-11.2891-22.7431 .2365 -8.7977 32.004 1803.25 3.3387 -.143-12+1698-24.6909 .2378 -9.5728 32,419 3.3337 +.143-12.9634-26.5473 32.419 .2373-10.3801 .749 21.2603 .698 22.7468 2107.25 -.020-13.6100-28.1602 -.123-14.5211-30.0167 8.4574 32.720 32.004 .2992-11.1551 .2655-11.9447 .2378-12.7697 2257.75 3.3584 2408.25 .537 24.2601 -.102-15.3147-31.5601 ∂*.*3684 32.833 2553.75 -.102-15.9907-33.1209 .708 25.8007 3.4277 .2379 -13.3833 .2685-14.3614 33.097 2705.25 .718 27.3139 3.4277 -.032-15.7549-34.8121 32.268 2859.75 .708 23.8408 -.06i-17.4897-36.1033 5.4277 33.210 .2992-14.8042 3010.25 .587 30.3132 -.123-18.2832-37.5946 -.123-18.7829-38.8423 8.3387 32.361 .2635-15.4500 .708 31.8401 3160.75 3.3980 33.248 .2685-15.9990 3311.25 .739 33.4079 -.020-19.2238-40.0292 3.4370 32.796 .3299-16.4834 .739 34.9212 .749 36.4209 3461.75 3.4870 -.041-19.7528-41.3074 .2992-17.1292 33.361 3612.25 0.000-20.1937-42.5552 3.4574 . 2992417.7428 32.946 3752.75 .739 37,9205 3.4277 -.020-20.6345-43.3334 33.210 .2071-18.3564 3913.25 .739 39.3929 -.102-21.1636-45.1116 3.3387 33.700 .0844-13.9699 4053.75 .974 40.8925 3.3090 -.082-22.1529-46.3898 34.077 .0537-19.8095 4214.25 .739 42.4331 -.041-22.1041-47.4549 .061-22.1041-48.3679 .061-22.1629-49.2505 3.3980 .1151-20.3905 33.512 4364.75 .759 44:0009 .1458-21.1012 .1151-21.7471 .0230-22.5544 3.4574 34.077 4515.25 .730 45.5141 3.48701 4665.75 .723.46.9592 8.3387 -.020-22.4274-50.3461 34.454 4816.25 .769 48.5271 8.4574 .041-22.3980-51.0460 34.077 .1151-23,1680 4966.75 .749 49.9858 8.3980 .020-22.6331-51.9286 33.926 .0537-23.9107 5117.25 .300 51.5400 8.4870 .123-22.6625-52.6286 .1151-24.6211 34.115 5265.75 .749 52.9714 8.3387 0.000-22.9564-53.5416 34.077 .0230-25.5253

MESSWERT EDATEI: M30 24A

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 24. 1.83 / 27. 5.83.12.23 MESSBEGINN: 9: 5:1115.00 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON .75 S BIS 5266.50 S 5266.50 S

LFD.NR. 5005.1 VCM 24. 1.83 11: 0 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

eisp 508 enentha hme 4.81 BEI SIE = .6 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREM: LX = 69.80 MM LY = 69.82 MMM = 286 G TL = +5.10 GRAD C REO = 840 KG/N**3 TP = +5.10 GRAD C SIP = .3 0/00 PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD 69.83 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWEFTE: CX1 = 69.80 MM CX2 = 32.00 MM CY1 = 32.20 MM CY2 = 33.70 MMU1 = DT = 3.7100 MM FY/FX = 0.0000 5310.00 S FZ/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MMCZ1 = 31.70 MM CZ2 = 32:80 MMEPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/S SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] SIGX EPSX1 [8] -----.021 .0205 12.3493 -.103 4.4656 .3253 30.685 .2071 1.3745 .924 1.3980 12.3493 -.123 4.4656 -.0095 30.948 .1458 1.2775 1.170 2.8846 12.9086 -.082 4.1717 -.4356 31.137 -.7135 1.1161 .021 .0205 12.8493 .924 1.3980 12.3493 1.170 2.8846 12.9086 1.457 4.3576 12.9086 1.652 5.3170 12.9086 1.795 7.2764 12.3790 1.816 8.7085 12.3493 1.857 10.1815 12.8790 30.635 .2071 1.3745 143.25 256.25 -.082 -.082 425.25 572.25 -.123 715.25 350.25 1.815 1001.25 1144.25 1287.25 1430.25 1573.25 1716.25 1839.25 2002.25 -.144. -.2664 -9.7786 31.853 -0.3240 -5.9561 -.103 -.5308-10.4431 32.004 -8.3823 -8.5056 -.062 -.7954-11.1481 32.833 -9.0299 -6.9571 -.123 -1.1481-11.9698 32.753 -9.4288 +7.5060 -.103 -1.4126-12.8393 32.343 -9.7664 -8.0878 -1.123 -1.7359-13.4001 33.022-10.1653 -8.5717 -.144 -1.9711-14.4001 32.258-10.5029 -9.0884 -0.032 -2.2356-14.7696 32.248-10.9013 -9.5632 -1.123 -2.4707-15.4037 33.135-11.2701-10.0248 -1.103 -2.7058-16.0174 33.537-11.8075-10.8248 2145.25 200.25 2431.25 2574.25 1.621 26.3709 12.8196 2717.25 1.559 27.4757 12.8196 2860.25 1.570 28 6851 10 6 2574.25 1.570 23.9351 12.8493 1.539 30.3944 12.3790 3003.25 1.53\$ 30.3944 12.8790 1.518 31.8265 12.8790 1.539 33.2859 12.8493 1.508 34.7316 12.9086 1.447 36.1501 12.8493 1.467 37.5685 12.7899 1.477 39.0415 12.8196 1.447 40.4600 12.7899 1.457 41.8600 12.7899 3146.25 3289.25 -.103 -2.7058-16.0174 33.537-11.6075-10.5415 -.062 -2.9704-16.6869 33.323-11.3838-10.8613 -.123 -3.1761-17.1434 33.625-12.2521-11.3811 3432.25 3575.25 3713.25 -.123 +3.4700-17.7216 33.700-12.6510-11.9301 -.103 +3.6758-18.1782 33.339-12.9826-12.3495 -.144 +3.9109-18.7259 33.323-13.3588-12.8342 3661.25 4004.25 4147.25 -.103 -4.1460-19.2737 33.361-13.7251-13.3187 4290.25 1.436 43.3515 12.3196 -.123 -4.4105-19.6998 -.144 -4.6751-20.2172 33.323-14.0626-13.7662 4433.25 1.436 44.7563 12.7603 33.512-14.4616-14.2229 4576.25 1.324 46.2156 12.8493 -.032 -4.7926-20.5215 33.625-14.7378-14.5781 4719.25 1.385 47.6341 12.7899 -.164 -5.0865-20.9780 34.266-15.1674-15.0948 1.406 49.0798 12.8196 1.447 50.1709 12.8790 4862.25 -.164 -5.2629-21.4041 34.454-15.4743-15.4500 5001.25 34.793-15.7198-15.7730 -.062 -5.3511-21.6171

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3024

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 24. 1.83 / 30. 5.83.12.41 MESSBEGINN: 11: 0: 468.25 UHR MESSDAUER: 5001.75 S AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5002.00 S

LFD.NR. 5007.1 VOH 24. 1.83 15: 0 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

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EISPROBENENTNA HME
                                4.81 BEI SIE = .6 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                              TEMPERATUREN:
 LX = 69.82 MM

LY = 69.81 MM
                       PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                             M = 290 G
RHO = 852 KG/M**3
                                                                            TL = -5.10 GRAD C

TP = -5.10 GRAD C
                       PHIY = 90 GRAD
 LZ = 69.30 \text{ MM}
                       PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                              SIP =
                                                        .6 0/00
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                              VERSUCHSVORGABEMERTE:
CX1 = 69.82 MM
                      CX2 = 32.00 \text{ MM}

CY2 = 33.70 \text{ MM}
                                             Ul = 3.7100 MM PY/FX = 0.0000
DT = 5310.00 S FZ/FX = 0.0000
-CY1 = 32.20 MM
 CZ1 = 31.70 MM
                       CZ2 = 32.80 \text{ MM}
                                             EPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/S
               SIGX
                        EPSX1
                                             SIGY EPSYL EPSY2 SX EPSZL EPSZL [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                   EPSX2
            [MPA] (MM/M) [MM/M)
      [5]
             .001 -.0068 12.7603
.090 1.5067 12.9086
.119 2.9520 12.8196
      .25
                                            -.103 4.4656 -3.1137 30.119 -.6828
-.041 4.4656 -2.9615 31.212 -.6214
                                                                                                  .3901
  146.00
                                             -.041 4.4636 -2.9615
-.103 4.0248 -3.1137
                                                                                                   .3088
  291.75
                                                                            31.325 -1.1124
                                                                                                -.2725
  437.50
                                             -.103
              .146 4.4518 12.8196
                                                                            31.363 -1.3886 -.9506
30.835 -1.6034 -1.5965
                                                       3.5839 - 2.9920
                                             -.123 3.5839 -2.9920

-.123 3.0842 -3.0224

-.123 2.5552 -3.0528

-.144 1.9674 -3.1137

-.123 1.4971 -3.4180

-.123 1.1150 -4.0571
  583.25
               .157
                      5.9381 12.8196
  729.00
               .157
                       7.3970 12.7603
                                                                            31.627 -1.7569 -2.3007
  874.75
               .161 8.8696 12.7603
                                                                             31.315 -1.8796 +3.5340
 1020.50
               .155 10.3558 12.7899
                                                                            31.929 -1.9410 -4.6966
              .153 10.3350 12.7899
.151 11.8421 12.7899
.127 13.3146 12.7603
.143 14.8145 12.7603
.143 16.2734 12.7603
 1166.25
                                                                            31.212 -2.0024 -5.6976
                                             -.144 .7329 -4.8180

-.123 .4390 -5.4675

-.144 .1157 -6.2179

-.185 -.3251 -7.1613

-.103 -.5603 -7.8613
 1312.00
                                                                            31.552 -2.0331 -6.7633
31.815 -2.0944 -7.7967
 1457.75
 1603.50
                                                                            32.305 -2.1865 -8.9269
 1749.25
                                                                            31.740 -2.2479-10.1863
 1895.00
              .141 19.2050 12.7306
                                                                            32.079 -2.2786-11.2197
 2040.75
              .138 20.6912 12.7899
                                             -.144 -.7660 -8.6221
                                                                            32.720 -2.3092-12.2208
              .131 22.1774 12.3196
.132 23.6500 12.7603
2136.50
                                            -.103 -1.0011 -9.3525
-.123 -1.2657-10.0220
-.103 -1.4420-10.7524
                                                                            32.230 -2.3092-13.2541
 2332.25
                                                                            32.343 -2.4013-14.2375
              .127 25.1499 12.8790
 2478.00
                                                                            32.305 -2.3706-15.1917
              .133 26.5952 12.7849
.132 28.0814 12.8493
 2623.75
                                            -.103 -1.7359-11.4828
                                                                            32.419 -2.5241-16.3865
 2769.50
                                            -.082 -1.9123-12.1524
-.144 -2.2650-13.0045
                                                                            32.494 -2.5241-17.2907
 2915.25
              .129 29.4995 12.7306
                                                                            33.361 -2.5468-18.3241
              .134 31.0402 12.8790
.128 32.4446 12.7306
 3061.00
                                             -.082 -2.3531-13.5523
                                                                            33.022 -2.6161-19.3574
3206.75
                                            -.144 -2.7058-14.3131
                                                                            33.587 -2.7389-20.5523
3352.50
              .134 33.9854 12.8790
                                            -.082 -2.7646-14.8914
-.082 -3.0585+15.5913
                                                                            32.946 -2.7082-21.5533
33.813 -2.8309-22.7805
              .131 35.4171 12.8493
.128 36.8488 12.7603
 3498,25
3644.00
                                             -.164 -3.3524-16.3217
                                                                            33.389 -2.8923-23.8461
3789.75
                                            -.123 -3.4700-16.9000
              .133 38.3486 12.8196
                                                                            33.776 -2.8615-24.8795
              .131 39.8212 12.8196
.130 41.2529 12.7009
3935.50
                                             -.062 -3.6758-17.4782
                                                                            34.303 -2.8923-26.0097
                                          -.144 -3.9991-18.2390
4081.25
                                                                            34.077 -3.0764-27.2046
4227.00
              .130 42.7255 12.7306
                                            -.123 -4.2048-18.7564
                                                                            33.474 -3.1071-28.2702
33.625 -3.1685-29.4650
4372.75
              .126 44.1844 12.7603
                                             -.144 -4.4105-19.3042
4518.50
              .131 45.6979 12.8493
                                             -.082 -4.5281-19.7911
                                                                            34.331 -3.1071-30.4015
4664.25
              .131 47.1160 12.7306
                                             -.103 -4.8220-20.3998
                                                                            34.266 -3.2299-31.5641
              .130 48.5885 12.7306
.132 50.0611 12.8196
.136 51.1928 12.8493
4810.00
                                             -.164 -5.0278-20.8867
                                                                            34.115 -3.3219-32.6620
4955.75
                                             -.062 -5.2041-21.3736
                                                                            34.379 -3.3526-33.5662
5099.75
                                             -.062 -5.3511-21.6780
                                                                            35.170 -3.3833-34.3735
MESSWERTEDATEI:
                      M30 24
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MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VCM 24. 1.83 / 31. 5.83.14.23 MESSBEGINN: 15: 0: 545.25 UHR MESSDAUER: 5100.25 S AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5100.50 S

LFD.HR. 5008.1 VCM 27. 1.83 7:53 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDEDE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBEMENTMAHME 4.31 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.83 MM LY = 69.81 MM M = 306 G TL = -5.10 GRAD C RMO = 898 KG/M**3 TP = -5.20 GRAD C SIP = 3.2 0/00 PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD 69.84 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: $CX1 = 69.83 \text{ MM} \cdot CX2 = 32.00 \text{ MM}$ U1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 5310.00 S FY/FX = 0.0000 F2/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MMCY2-= 33.70 MM 5310.00 s CZ1 = 31.70 MMCZ2 = 32.80 MMEPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] EPSZ 2 [5] and the same of th 148.25 296.25 444.25 592.25 740.25 338.25 1036.25

MESSWERT EDATEI: M2027

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 27. 1.83 / 2. 6.83. 8.36 MESSBEGINN :

N: 7:53: 753.00 UHR MESSDAUER: 5177.75 S AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5177.75 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 20708

LFD.NR. 5009.1 VC4 27. 1.83 9:44 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR SIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDMOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISP POBENENTNA HME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD M = 289 G RHO = 847 KG/M**3 LX = 69.82 MMTL = -5.10 GRAD CLY = 69.84 MM -5.20 GRAD C 69.90 MM SIP = 2.4 0/00PHIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX1 = 69.82 MMCX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MMUl = DT = 5 3.7100 884 FY/FX = 0.0000CY1 = 32.20 MM 5310.00 s FZ/FX = 0.0000CZ1 = 31.70 MMCZ2 = 32.80 MMEPSXI = .1001E - 04 1/SFDSY . sx SIGX EPSX2 EPSZ1 [MM] [MM/M] EPS7 2 [5] [194] [MM/M][MM/M) [MM/M] -.061 -.8239 -.061 -.9367 -.041 -.9637 1.011 . - .0017 7.5141 .3355 30.534 -.7385 .5172 147.50 .625 1.4758 7.3438 . 3 3 5 5 30.986 -.7885 30.809 -.8187 .5172 294.75 1.137 7.3438 2.9944 -.1830 .1989 442.00 7.5433 -.032 -.9907 -1.0065 1.382 4.4356 30.722 -1.5733 :1353 7.5735 539.25 -.041 -.9907 -2.2573 -.061 -1.0176 -3.9046 1.444 5.9768 31.062 -2.3882 31.250 -3.3239 .1034 36.50 1.403 7.4954 7.5438 383.75 -.092 -1.0715 -5.6733 1.311 3.9730 7.4844 31.589 -4.1690 .1989 1031.00 1178.25 1325.50 1472.75 1020.00 -.052 -1.0715 -5.5750 -.123 -1.1254 -7.4431 -.051 -1.1793--9.0903 -.020 -1.0715-10.4925 -.102 -1.1793-11.9272 -.061 -1.1594-13.3304 1.260 10.4505 1.219 11.9417 7.4547 7.4547 31.099 -5.1047 32.042 -5.9666 1.208 13.4976 7.5735 31.363 -6.7648 . 2544 1.239 14.9515 1.157 16.4564 1.127 17.9750 7.4344 32.343 -7.6702 .2944 7.5141 7.3735 31,065 -0.4248 .3262 -.041 -1.1254-14.4233 32.117 -5.1492 32.607 -9.9943 . 2544 1.137 19.4115 1.137 20.9711 .014,50 +.002 -1.2333-15.7403 7.4844 2061.75 -.020 -1.1524-16.6059 7.5735 32.607-10.6282 .3039 1.115 22.4075 2209.00 7.4844 --.081 -1.2333-17.7536 32.569-11.3526 .350 2356.25 1.075 23.3983 7,4044 -.041 -1.2602-10.4857 32.117-12.0166 32.230-12.6504 .3899 2503.50 1.127 25.4007 7.5438 . - .082 -1.2602-19.2788 2650.75 1.103 26.8949 -.641 -1.2872-20.1940 7.5433 33.172-13.4050 2798.00 1.075 20.3725 7.5141 -.032 -1.3411-21.1398 .4217 32.6:5-13.9483 2945.25 1.096 29.3774 7.5433 -.061 -1.3950-21.9937 32.456-14.5520 3092.50 1.096 31.3636 7.5433 -.020 -1.5567-22.7868 32.507-15.1556 .3099 3239.75 7.5438 -.061 -1.7993-23.7020 .3561 33.022-15.3498 3397.00 1.086 34.3510 0.000 -1.9880-24.5256 7.5433 33.663-15.4233 1.055 35.8422 1.905 37.3061 7.5433 ,4217 3534.25 -.020 -2.1228-25.2272 33.059-16.9666 3681.50 -.051 -2.3654-26.0508 -.102 -2.6080-26.7219 .3599 33.243-17.5910 3823.75 1.034 38.7599 7.4250 33.210-18.2343 3975.00 1.035 40.2743 7.4844 -.032 -2.7698-27.3930 34.077-10.7776 4123.25 1.045 41.7524 -.051 -2.9585-28.0341 -.061 -3.1202-28.5132 7.4844 .3899 34.190-19.3012 4270.50 1.045 43,2299 7.4844 33.537-19.9849 .2944 1.055 44.7074 4417.75 -.082 -3.2820-29.2233 7.4844 34.379-20.5888 .2944 4565.00 1.065 46.2397 7.5438 -.041 -3.3089-29.5503 -.102 -3.5785-30.2604 34.543-21.0715 .3531 4712.25. 1.065 47.6762 7.4250 34.505-21.7053 .3262 4859.50 1.055 43.1811 -.061 -3.5593-30.6875 7.4844 34.643-22.1279 .3551 5006.75 1.065 50.6450 7.5141 -.061 -3.8480-31.2976 .3581 34.756-22.5712 1.375 52.0951 5148.00 -.082 -3.9828-31.6331 7.5141 34.718-23.1239 .3889

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2027

MESSUNG/AUSHERTUNG VOM 27. 1.83 / 3. 6.83.10.48

MESSBEGINM: 9:44: 209.50 UHR MESSDAUER: 5146.75 S AUSGEWERTET VOM .75 S BIS 5148.75 S

SHILL 612509

LED.NR. 5000.1 VOM 27. 1.63 11:29 UNR

5651.00 9

TEMPERATUREN;

UNIARIAL COMPRESSIVE STREKSTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENT NAHME

DATEN DER PROBE:

4.81 BET STE = 1.0 0/00

L> = 69,84 MH PHIX = 90 GRAD M · == 299 0 TL = 5.10 GRAD C65.85 MM FHO = 878 KG/mmx3 PHIY = 90 GRAD 5.20 GRAD C T == == 81P = 65.82 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD 1.4 0/00 PASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX2 = 32.00 MM DX1 = 69.84 MM U1. 3.7100 MM FY/FX = 0.000011: = 32.20 MM CY2 = 33,70 Min 12.7 ::5 5310.00 8 FZ/FX = 0,6000 111 + 31.70 HM C12 = 32,80 MM EPSX1 = .1000E-04 1/8 EPSX: 913X 8101 EPSX2 EPEY 1 SP8Y2 ·5 X EPSZ 1 EPEZ2 15] IMPAI IMM/HI IMM/M3 INFAL IMM/NI IMM/MI IMMI IMM/KD IMM/MD .25 .052 -.00417 7.6627 -,082 -,4785 -.2745 38.873 - .1547 1,4463 $\mathbb{T} \to \mathbb{C} \setminus \mathbb{C} \cdot (1)$ 7.6626 . 921 1,4480 -.082 -1.0985 -.2745 31.200 -.1245 1.7598 290.75 2,9252 -.082 -2.5272 -.7321 3.200 7.6329 31.175 - .18.49 1,8222 438.00 7.6329 1.385 4.3885 -.082 -2.6211 -1.6777 31,401 -.1849 1.9177 1,446 581.25 5.6364 7.6329 -,123 -5,2228 -2,6844 31.552 9.9654 - , 1849 7.6923 1.520 -.042 -6.5437 -5.6605 726.50 7,7939 31,740 -.1849 1.9177 871.75 1.549 -.021 -7.5993 -4.4842 31.175 6.8336 7.6625 -,3962 1.8659 1017.00 1.508 10.2834 7.6032 -,120 -9.5390 -5.4603 1.9495 31.514 -.4367 1162.25 1,508 11,7742 -.062-11.0185 -6.1009 -.021-12.5811 -7.0160 7 6636 1.9495 31.627 -.5471 1397.20 1.498 13.2650 7.8826 3:.871 1.0177 -.6678 1,457 14,7147 1,457 16,2655 1452.75 7.6299 7.7220 36.855 H.041-14.0107 -7.7176 +.8459 1.6222 -.041-15.4124 -8.Bes7 1590.10 \$2.502 -.3791 1.9514 1743,25 1.457 17.6553 7.6923 -.082-16.9489 -9.2123 21.929 -1.0360 1,5175 1.395 19.1324 7.5922 1998.50 --.105-18.4585-10.9Za0 32.343 -1.2413 1.0222 2033.75 1,405 20.6095 -.103-19.8333-10.6461 7,6923 31.740 -1.3016 1.7964 2179.00 7.5525 1.364 22.0866 32.079 -1.3320 --.082-21.2686-15,3477 1.6222 -.103-22.5828-12.0188 -.123-24.0115-12.7294 -.041-25.3054-13.3416 32,796 -1,8022 32,381 -1,4827 33,210 -1,4827 2324.25 1.344.23,5500 7.6826 1,8859 2469.50 2614.75 1,334 25.0135 1,344 26,4906 7.6329 7.7220 1.8859 1.9495 2766.00 1,354 27,9814 7.6923 -.062-26.7880-14.1236 33.296 -1.6940 0222 2905.25 1.282 29.4038 -.103-28,1898-14,7947 7.6032 32.833 -1.7846 1.8222 3050.50 7.5735 1,282 30.8609 - .164-29,5454-15,5573 32.607 -1.8751 1.7526 3195.75 1.313 32.3580 7.6923 -,082-30,9724-16,0453 1.7504 33.625 -1.8445 1.303 33.7604 1.293 35.3259 1.221 36.7210 33/1.00 -.123-22.3950-16.8698 7.6032 33.323 -1.9953 1.8222 3486.25 7.6923 7.6329 -.041-33.7159-17,5096 33.663 -2.0562 1.8222 3*6*31.50 3**7**76.**7**5 _-.062-35.1715-18.1502 1.7586 33.474 -2.8562 1.262 38.2118 1.252,39.6752 7.6329 -,103-36,4924,18,9738 33.926 -2.1769 33.700 -2.2071 1.7267 7.6923 3922.00 -,103-37,7054-19,6144 1.7586 4067.25 1,262 41,1660 7.6329 -.082-39.0263-20.3770 34,115 -2,2675 1.7267 4212.50 1.262 42.602; 7.6626 1.7586 -.002-40.2933-21,048% 33,889 -2,2977 4357.75 1.262 44.0518 -.062-41.5602-21.7802 7,6032 34.303 -2.2977 1,6949 1.7904 4503.60 1.231 45.5153 7.5735 -.103-42.8272-22.5123 34.115 -2.2675 4648.25 1.262 46.9924 7.6329 1.7267 -.041-43.9324-23,1529 34,680 -2,2977 4793.50 1,241 48,4558 7.5735 -,103-45,1454-23,9765 1.7267 34,499 -2,4184 4729.75 5080.25 1,241 49,9329 7.6626 -.021-46.1698-24.6171 54,039 -2,5090 1.7904 1,241 51.3696 7.7517 -.021-47.0863-25.3492 34,492 -2,7202 1.7904

MESSWERTEDATEL: X3027 MESSUNG-NR 5010.1

NESSUNG/AUSWERTURG VOM 27. 1.83 / 29.10.83.18. 0

MESSBEGINN : 11:29: 295.00 UHR MESSBAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .76 S DIS 5081.00 S
ZAHL DER MESSFUNKTE: 20021

SEELL 612509

LFD.NR. 5011.1 VCM 27. 1.83 13:13 UE

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDECE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

ET SPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00

TEMPERATUREN: DATEN DER PROBE: M = 308 G RHO = 906 KG/M**3 SIP = 2.4 0/00 PHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -5.10 GRAD C TP = -5.20 GRAD C LX = 69.79 MM LY = 69.75 MMPHIY = 90 GRAD 69.82 MM PHIZ = .0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: U1 = . DT = CX1 = 69.79 MMCX2 = 32.00 MM3.7100 MM FY/FX = 0.0000CY1 = 32.20 MMCY2 = 33.70 MM5310.00 S FZ/FX = 0.0000EPSX1 = .1001E-04 1/SC21 = 31.70 MM CZ2 = 32.80 MMEPSY2 EPSZl EPSZ 2 EPSX1 SPSX2 SIGY EPS Y1 SX (M/MM) [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM] [S] [MPA] [MM/M][MM/M] [MM/M] ____ -.103 -1.5298 1.1287 -.082 -1.4759 1.1287 -.041 -2.6620 1.2202 30.948 -.6678 1.1538 31.099 -.6678 1.1220 30.647 -.6678 .8992 .072 -.0017 7.2468 7.3656 152.75 .780 1.5175 .934 3.0778 .8992 7.3953 305.25 7.3359 -.103 -3.4976 1.1592 30.685 -.6376 .7032 1.129 4.6107 457.75 7.3656 7.3656 -.041 -3.7402 1.2812 -.041 -4.0367 1.1287 .1989 31.552 -.6980 31.665 -.6074 1.345 6.1847 610.25 762.75 -.4058 1.427 7.7450 7.3359 1.427 9.2642 .0610 915.25 -.103 -4.3602 30.911 -.7282 -1.2652 7.2765 7.3656 7.2765 31.514 -.6980 -2.0609 -.123 -4.4950 -.3846 1067.75 1.396 10.3108 1.417 12.3574 1.314 13.8767 -.041 -4.5759 -1.9828 -.103 -4.7376 -3.2030 1220.25 -.6376 -3.0795 31.212 31.929 -.7282 -4.1617
 1372.75
 1.314
 13.8767
 7.2765

 1525.25
 1.355
 15.4917
 7.3953

 1677.75
 1.273
 16.9699
 7.3062

 1530.25
 1.232
 18.4891
 7.2468

 1982.75
 1.273
 20.1178
 7.4250

 2135.25
 1.222
 21.6234
 7.3359

 2287.75
 1.222
 23.1837
 7.3062

 2440.25
 1.211
 24.7166
 7.2765

 2592.75
 1.181
 26.2632
 7.265
 1372.75 -.041 -4.8185 -4.3316 32.305 -.6980 -5.2120 -.103 -4.9802 -5.5923 -.123 -5.1420 -6.8025 31.476 32.192 -.6375 -6.2624 -.5678 -7.4401 0.000 -5.1150 -7.7176 -.002 -5.3307 -6.9378 31.853 -.6678 -8.7133 -.7885-10.1137 32.569 32.494 -.123 -5.4654 -9.3834 -.7583-11.5142 -.123 -5.5193-10.8291 32.796 -.7533-12.8829 7.3656 -.062 -5.5733-11.6527 7.3359 -.041 -5.6002-12.5373 7.3953 -.021 -5.6541-13.4220 2592.75 1.181 26.2632 32.155 -.7282-14.1879 1.170 27.8372 1.181 29.3975 2745.25 32.305 -.7583-15.5247 32.343 -.7282-16.7342 2897.75 7.3062 -.082 -5.7620+14.2151 3050.25 1,170 30.9030 32.607 -.7282-18.0074 1.150 32.4223 7.3062 1.160 34.0099 7.4250 1.140 35.5018 7.2468 1.170 37.1031 7.4250 -.082 -5.7889-14.9167 -.021 -5.7350-15.7098 32.569 -.7583-19.2169 33.323 -.7885-20.4583 -.7583-19.2169 3202.75 3355.25 33.625 -.3489-21.6359 3507.75 -.144 -5.9507-16.6249 7.4250 7.3359 7.2468 33.813 -.7885-22.6227 -.021 -5.3967-17.1435 3660.25 -.041 -5.9237-17.9061 1.150 38.6224 -.7885-23.5139 3812.75 32.984 33.135 -.8187-24.4051 1.109 40.1005 -.123 -6.0585-18.5162 3965.25 7.3359 1.099 41.6745 -.062 -6.0315-19.0348 33.851 -.8791-25.3918 4117.75 1.150 43.1301 7.3062 1.140 44.7814 7.3656 1.129 46.2870 7.3359 33.625 -.8187-26.3148 34.266 -.8791-27.2061 4270.25 -.103 -6.1393-19.6449 -.062 -6.1393-20.1329 4422.75 -.082 -6.1933-20.6515 4575.25 34.454 -.9394-28.1291 -.062 -6.2741-21.2006 34.492 -.9093-28.9248 1.129 47.7925 4727.75 7.2765 -.9394-29.7842 4880.25 1.150 49.3802 7.3359 -.062 -6.3011-21.5667 34.492 -.123 -6.4359-21.9327 1.140 50.8994 34.303 -.9394-30.5163 5032.75 7.2453 1.140 50.21 1.119 52.4186 7.2466 7.2765 34.039 -.9958-31.3120 34.341 -.9958-31.6303 -.103 -6.4628-22.3598 5185.25

-.103 -6.5167-22.5428

34.341

MESSWERTEDATEI: M30 27A

5333.00

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 27. 1.33 / 2. 6.93.12.37 MESSBEGINN: 13:13: 330.50 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VCN .75 S BIS 5333.75 S 5333.75 S

SHELL 61250 9 LFD.NR. 5012.1 VCM 4. 2.83 12: 4 UR UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDMOE BAY 3-15 APFIL 1981 EISP FOBENENTMA HME 4.31 BEI SIE = .6 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: LX = 69.85 MM LY = 69.83 MMTEMPERATUREN: PFIX = 90 GRAD 11 = 279 GTL = -5.10 GRAD C TP = -5.20 GRAD C 69.83 MM PFIY = 90 GRAD EHO = 819 KG/M**3 69.82 MM 0 GRAD SIP = .4 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEFNUNG: VERSUCHSVOPGABEHERTE: CX1 = 69.85 MMCX2 = 32.00 MM U1 = DT = 3.7100 MM CY1 = 32.20 MM FY/FX = 0.0000 CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.80 MM 5310.00 s C21 = 31.70 YK FZ/FX = 0.0000 EPSX1 = .1000E-04 1/s SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSYL [MANN] [MANN] [WAN] [WAN] [WANN] [WANN] EPSY2 [5] SX EPSZl SPSZ 2 [MM] $\{\text{HMZH}\}$ -[Asi/V]-.019 .0069 11.4043 -.041 .6264 -.0304 30.571 -101.25 ن 74 ز -.8995 -1.0718 .3960 11.4345 +.Col .5970 202.25 0.0000 1.9125 11.4345 30.647 1.130 -.3392 -1.0083 -.041 .5088 0.0000 303.25 2.9544 11.4046 3.9825 11.4345 4.9971 11.4045 1.253 31.250 -.3091 -1.0400 -.123 .3913 31.325 -.9898 -1.1988 404.25 -.0304 1.396 −.0៦2 505.25 . 2443 .0354 31.514 -1.2908 -1.8022 1.479 1.493 6.9253 11.4640 1.501 7.9535 11.4345 1.581 8.9680 11.4040 -.102 .0680 .0913 30.948 -1.58<u>2</u>2 -2.4*6*90 666.25 31.589 +2.1338 +3.1677
31.587 +2.1338 +3.8663
31.665 +3.1274 +4.8646
31.137 +3.5332 +5.3531
32.679 +4.1208 +5.0082
31.552 +3.6241 +7.6135 -.002 -.1084 .0913 707.25 -.000 -.2553 502.25 .0913 -.031 -.4317 9.0000 1.502 9.0960 11.4642 1.502 9.0962 11.4642 1.502 10.1107 11.4345 1.502 11.1309 11.4345 1.502 12.1008 11.4642 909.25 -.061 -.6368 1010.25 0.0000 -.041 -.0432 -.051 -.9901 -.041 -1.1059 0.0000 -.1522 -.3343 1111.25 213.25 -.041 -1.1959 -.3343 -.041 -1.3426 -.5782 -.032 -1.5192 -.7000 -.382 -1.6357 -.3521 -.061 -1.0101 -1.0043 -.061 -1.9394 -1.2782 -.5762 31.476 +5.4756 +3.8400 -.7006 32.004 +5.8375 +5.0160 -.3521 34.552 +6.2796 +5.6777 1.501 14.2090 11.4345 1.561 15.2330 11.4345 1414.25 1315.25 1.501 45.1050 14.4545 1.520 16.2662 11.4045 1.520 17.3031 11.4345 1.475 10.3226 11.4045 1.455 19.3371 11.4642 1.453 20.3653 11.4345 1516.25 32.532 -5.3208+10.3425 32.545 -7.2322+10.947 32.079 -7.7330+11.6455 32.102 -8.1854+12.2168 1717.25 1010.25 -.031 -2.1070 -1.3086 1919.25 -.061 -2.1033 -1.5521 -.082 -2.4597 -1.7651 -.092 -2.5773 -1.9477 2020.25 1.479 21.3935 11.4345 1.479 22.4217 11.4046 32.230 -0.5059-13.7698 22 22 . 25 32.305 +0.3933+13.2651 32.155 +9.4499+13.7742 -.041 -2.3946 -2.0390 -.002 -2.8712 -2.2521 1.453 23.4225 11.4648 1.450 24.4507 11.4642 1.417 25.4926 11.4345 2323.35 33.059 -9.8112-14.2100 2424.25 -.002 -3.0759 -2.3738 2525.25 32.545-10.2327-14.7904 -.041 -3.2239 -2.5260 -.001 -3.3414 -2.7390 1.355 26.5071 11.4040 1.355 27.5353 11.4040 1.376 28.5438 11.4040 1.376 29.5643 11.4040 1.376 29.5643 11.4040 1.376 30.5925 11.4345 1.395 31.6070 11.4345 33.059-10.6241-15.4253 32.455-11.0757-13.933 2526.25 1727.25 -.001 -3.4004 -2.8303 2820.25 33.361-11.4671-15.41.0

-.020 -3.6353 -2.9520

-.032 -3.7323 -3.1042

-.041 -3.9506 -3.3172

-.051 -4.0462 -3.4594

0.000 -4.2819 -3.5911

-.032 -4.3995 -3.7737

-.020 -4.5465 -3.9259

-.020 -4.6053 -4.0781

32.532-11.3003-18.5815 33.323-12.3402-17.4897

33.512-12.7617-17.9975

32.682-13.2735-18.5376

33.625-13.5950-19.0775

33.537-14.1466-19.5856

33.248-14.5581-20.0619

33.059-15.0198-20.5063 MESSWEPTFDATEI: M3035 MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 4. 2.33 / 6. 6.93.10.13 MESSBEGIMM : 12: 4: 483.25 URR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VOM .75 5 3IS 3532.0 MESSDAUER: SIS 3532.00 S 3532.25 5 ZAHL DEF MESSPUNKTE: 14125

1.396 32.5352 11.4043

1.355 33.6497 11.4048 1.335 34.5779 11.4345

1.335 35.6512 11.4040

2929.25

3030.25

3131.25

3232.25

3333.25

3434.25

- PHELL 612509 LFD.MR. 5013.1 VOM 4. 2.93 13:44 UH

UNIAKIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM UNLTIYEAR RIDGES REINDERR ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY

SISPROBENEUTHARME 4.31 BEI SIE = 2.1 0/00 TEMPERATUREM: DATEN DER PROBE: TL = -5.20 GRAD C TP = -5.10 GRAD C EX = 69.81 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD H = .308 G RMO = 905 KG/M**3 SIP = 2 9 0 17 5Y = 69.81 MM PMIY = 90 GRAD 69.81 134 PHIS = D GPAD VERSUCHSVORGESEMERTE: U1 = 3.7100 MM DASISTAENGEN FURR DRHNUNG: CX1 = 69.31 MM CY1 = 32.20 MMCX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM01 = 7T •= FY/FX = 0.0000 5310.00 s FE/FX = 0.0000 021 = 31.70 :00 EPSX1 = .1001E - 04 1/SCS2 = 32.30 dra . 31GY F75Y1 3P5Y2 1941 (3070) (8070) BPSK1 (mi/h) SICX [AC] 3 X 77521 n'i Viii [117] [117] 151 0.01/11 .0039 11.4048 -.040 -.021 -.9901 -4.3215 31.052 .3040 -1.0460 101.25 .3349 .350 -.041 -1.0103 -4.4120 30,421 -.9447 1.0304 11.4043 3.0100 11.4345 4.0123 11.4045 31.212 31.175 .353 -.2607 -4.3011 202.25 -.032 .0339 -1.1035 -.9313 -4.3520 -.9013 -4.3215 -.7790 -1.3292 .935 1.028 -.052 353.23 -.041 31.325 -1.5013 -3.3502 4 /4 . 25 5.0385 11.4940 5.0399 11.4040 1.045 -.103 -.9901 -4.2911 30.793 -2.2844 -4.5285 505.25 -.352 -1.3135 -4.3324 -.052 -1.1371 -4.4123 31.365 -3.0070 -5.3120 1.323 505.25 . 9 87 707.25 7.0007 11.4345 30,908 -3.5700 -5.724-.907 3.1275 11.4342 .003 3.1563 11.4345 .043 10.1713 11.3751 -.032 -1.1953 -4.5041 -.032 -1.3722 -4.4737 -.123 -1.3423 -4.4123 010.25 900.25 1010.25 31,099 -4,3016 -7.5135 31.200 +5.1445 +9.1376 31.200 +5.7753+10.2173 31.250 +5.7753+10.2173 31.325 +5.9510+13.3759 31.525 +7.4622+13.4565 32.079 +7.0747+14.4411 -.052 -1.2040 -4.5041 -.002 -1.3134 -4.4737 1111.25 1212.25 1313.25 .843 11.2001 11.3454 .843 12.2230 11.4043 .063 13.2440 11.3751 . 033 .-.041 -1.2540 -4.5340 --.053 -1.2540 -4.5041 1411.25 1513.25 .925 14.2591 11.4040 .063 15.3153 11.4345 .853 15.3304 11.3751 -.123 -1.3722 -4.4737 32.456 -0.4065+15.8473 -.103 -1.3722 -4.5041 1515.25 32.155 -8.9983-18.6005 1717.25 .343 17.3592 11.4043 -.082 -1.4310 -4.5346 32.192 -9.4300-17.5157 .802 13.3742 11.4048 .802 13.4030 11.3751 .802 20.4181 11.4642 1318.25 +.032 -1.4604 -4.5345 32.750 -9.9918-18.5011 -.062 -1.3428 -4.3346 -.062 -1.4604 -4.5954 32.155-10.4736-19.5221 32.753-10.8650-20.3795 1919.25 020.25 .731 21.4605 11.4048 .802 22.4894 11.4345 -.041 -1.6073 -4.5346 32.079-11.5075-21.8035 2121.25 32.331-11.9739-22.5342 32.253-12.3703-23.3345 -.103 +1.6955 +4.5343 -.082 +1.6651 +4.5650 2222.25 2323.25 .802 23.5045 11.4345 32.494-12.8219-24.3949 2424.25 .802 24.4921 11.4048 -.041 -1.5073 -4.5259 2525.25 .802 25.5621 11.4043 -.041 -1.5561 -4.6553 32.758-13.1332-24.3253 .802 25.5360 11.4043 -.021 -1.5661 -4.5563 33.399-13.6047-25.3969 2325.25 2727.25 .822 27.5640 11.4345 -.041 -1.5357 -4.6563 33.399-14.0252-25.0953 -.082 -1.7249 -4.5954 32.382+14.3574-25.6989 32.720-14.3585+27.1753 2838.25 .802 28.3073 11.4345 .781 29.3224 11.3751 -.062 -1.6955 -4.5650 2929.25 3030.25 .781 30.3512 11.3454 -.092 -1.9013 -4.5867 33.399-15.0198-27.1435 33.022-15.3208-27.6334 .863 31.6525 11.4048 3131.25 -.062 -1.9306 -4.6867 33.507-15.6520-28.3165 3232.25 .302 32.5950 11.4043 -.041 -1.9600 -4.6867 .731 33.7101 11.3751 -.082 -1.9600 -4.7172 3333.25 33,474-15.9332-23.3901 33,925-15.2240-29.3982 3434.25 .822 34.7252 11.4043 -.082 -1.9800 -4.5367 .822 35.5834 11.4048 -.103 -1.3306 -4.7476 33.926-16.5251-29.7793 3529.00

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3035B

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 4. 2.83 / 6. 6.83.13.49
MESSBEGINN: 13:44: 532.00 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON .75 3 318 3529.75 3 3529.75 3

LFD.NR. 6001.1 VOM 31. 1.33 8:26 UH

UNIAKIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

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EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.31 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      TEMPERATUREM:
                                                             PHIX = 90 GRAD M = 294 G TL = +20.00 GRAD C PHIY = 90 GRAD RHO = 364 KG/M**3 TP = +19.90 GRAD C PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 3.3 0/00
LX = 69.80 MM
LY = 69.79 MM
LZ = 69.79 MM
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                                                                                                                     VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
FY/FX = 0.0000
F2/FX = 0.0000
          T SIGK EPSK1 EPSK2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SK EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [3] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM/M]
    | STORY | STOR
  2.193 38.5173 .J223 .J41 -5.9J11-55.373J
2.157 4J.2343 -J954 -J52 -6.3133-56.2383
                                                                                                                                     .041 -5.9011-55.3730 33.925-35.3745-20.0075
       45.50
                                                                                                                                          -.)52 -6.3133-56.2383 33.325-37.0507-20.6769
.)21 -6.4399-56.5436 33.813-38.1665-21.2183
                                2.157 41.9620 .)223
      43.15
                               2.157 41.9620 .J223 .J21 -0.4399-56.3435 J3.813-38.1655-21.2188 J216 43.3206 -.J371 J.JJJ -6.3725-56.3094 J3.339-39.1913-21.7507 2.095 45.2513 -.J964 -.J21 -7.3142-57.2142 J4.305-40.3378-22.3027 2.075 45.9379 -.J553 -.J314 -7.5970-57.5105 J4.256-41.3331-22.3127 2.095 43.6375 -.JJ74 J21 -3.1J92-58.2310 J4.630-42.4790-23.4503 J21 -3.1J92-58.2310 J3.225 J2.3546 -.J553 J4.635-44.6504-24.3110
        49.32
       51.43
       53.14
       54.30
       55.45
ABBSWERTEDATELL M3031
```

MESSUNG/AUSWERFUNG VOM 31. 1.33 / 22. 4.83. 9. 3 MESSBEGINN: 3:25: 489.33 UHR MESSDAUER: 64.20 S AUSGEWERTET VON 5.30 S BIS 62.92 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 2395

LFD.NR. 6002.1 VOM 31. 1.33 9:41 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

```
EISPROBENENTHAHME
                                                                        4.31 BEI SIE = .8 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                                                                                                                             TEMPERATUREN:
 LX = 69.69 MM PHIX = 90 GRAD

LY = 69.75 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD

LZ = 69.79 MA PHIZ = 0 GRAD
                                                                                                     A = 305 G
RHO = 399 KG/M**3
SIP = 5.7 0/00
                                                                                                                                                                             TL = -20.00 GRAD C

TP = -19.70 GRAD C
 BASISTAENSEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                                                                                      VERSUCHS VORJABEWERTE:
 FY/FX = 0.0000
FZ/FX = 0.0000
            T 313X E93X1 EPSX2 S13Y EP3X1 EPSX2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [5] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MA/M] [MM/M] [MM/
                                                                                                                         بنرجه عنديته جيد نهار عهدمت مند سه مها سد خلا سد عبد عه خلد هد مها
           .02 .001 -.0249 3.4545 -.103 +.5311 3.0157 30.535 -1.7058 .0438
1.53 .001 -.0523 3.4349 -.135 -.5900 3.0452 31.325 -1.5756 .1395
3.14 3.576 1.3755 3.4349 -.123 -.3078 2.5804 31.514 -1.6756 -.6575
4.70 5.856 3.0093 3.5239 -.103 -4.4879 -.2153 31.099 -.9217 .0757
          1.53
          3.14
                         3.0093 3.5239
4.5745 3.4942
                                                                                                                                                                                                -.9217 .0757
-.5900 -.7531
           5.25
                              4.356
                                                                                                   -.154-10.7000 -2.3976
                                                                                                                                                                          31.324
          7.32
                                                                                                                                                                                                -.3739 +1.5457
          3.33
                                                                                                                                                                                                -.0773 -2.3739
       10.34
                                                                                                                                                                                                  .1037 -3.2715
      12.50
                                                                                                                                                                                                  .1941 -4.3634
.3751 -4.9610
       14.35
       15.52
                                                                                                                                                                                                   .4957 -5.7251
      17.13
                                                                                                                                                                                                   .5153 -6.7462
.7370 -7.7025
      13.74
      20.30
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .7371 -8.8501
      21.35
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .3576 -9.7746
      23.42
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .9179-10.5672
      24.93
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .3373-11.4323
      23.54
                                                                                                                                                                         33.213 .9732-12.1655
32.632 .9782-13.0580
      23.10
                                                                                                                                                                                                   .9782-13.0580
      29.63
                                                                                                                                                                                                   .9782-13.6956
      31.22
                                                                                                                                                                       33.839 1.0989-14.3650
33.285 1.1290-15.1301
33.776 1.1592-15.8314
      32.73
      34.34
      35.90
                                                                                                                                                                       34.115 1.1393-15.4371
      37.45
                                                                                                                                                                       33.436 1.0989-17.0428
34.153 1.0637-17.4891
      39.02
                                                                                                                                                                                                1.0637-17.4891
      10.53
                                                                                                                                                                        34.492 1.0386-18.0629
      42.14
43.70
                                                                                                                                                                                                 .9179-18.4773
                                                                                                                                                                                                   .9179-13.8280
.9431-19.1785
      45.25
      45.32
                                                                                                                                                                                                   .3575-19.5930
      13.33
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .7068-19.9118
      43.94
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .3757-20.1350
      51.50
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .5259-20.4219
      53.36
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .3143-20.7725
                                                                                                                                                                                                    .2243-20.9319
MESSAERTEDATET: M30318
```

#ESSUNG/AUSWERFUNG VOM 31. 1.33 / 22. 4.33.10.44 #ESSBEGINN: 9:41:6035.50 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 7.00 3 BIS 61.40 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 2720 52.32 S

The second contract of the second contract of

SHELL 512509

LFD.NR. 6003.1 VOM 31. 1.83 11:30 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00

DATEN DER P LX = 69.81 LY = 69.78 LZ = 69.30	MM PHIX =	90 GRAD 90 GRAD 0 GRAD	M = 303 G RHC = 891 3 SIP = 1.0 0	; :G/M**3 :/00	TEMPER TL = - TP = -	RATUREN: -20.10 GR -20.20 GR	AD C AD C
BASISLAENGE CX1 = 59.81 CY1 = 32.20 CZ1 = 31.70) MM CY2 = 1	32.00 MM 33.70 MM	VERSUCHSVORG U1 = 3 DT = EPSX1 = .100	1.7100 MM 53.10 S.	FY/FX FZ/FX	= 0.000 = 0.000	0
(3)	SIGX EPSX1 MPA] [MM/M]	EPSX2 (MM/M)	Y Z Y Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	1 EPSY2 1 [MM/M]	SX [MM]	EPSZ1 (MM/M)	EPSZ2 (MM/M)
122334556677833999991122234556677833999999999999999999999999999999999	.081 .0163 .0163 .040 .0300 .0300 .0026 .040 .0163 .0300 .042 .0163 .042 .026 .042 .0026 .042 .0026 .042 .0026 .104 .0026 .124 .0026 .124 .0026 .124 .0026 .124 .0026 .125 .0026 .172 .2493 .2630 .937 .4000 .932 .2630 .932 .407 .1401 .2909 .475 .14554 .324 .5513 .17021 .2904 .475 .14554 .324 .5513 .255 .17021 .2909 .475 .324 .2555 .3916 .20133 .255 .407 .21133 .255 .22133 .255 .407 .21133 .255 .22133 .255 .25133 .2513	1.1202 1.1202 1.1202 1.1202 1.1202 1.1202 1.1202 1.1202 1.1203	062 -1.337144 -1.4396123 -1.3967032 -1.3966103 -1.3966103 -1.4556123 -1.4556124 -1.4556124 -1.4556124 -1.4556124 -1.4564123 -1.4664103 -1.543124 -1.4664103 -1.543103 -1.5661103 -1.6601	2.1622 2.1622 2.10708 2.0708 2.0708 6.2.0708 6.2.0098 6.2.0403 6.2	30.647 31.137 31.137 30.571 30.571 30.345 30.45 30.473 30.473 30.473 30.421 30.421 30.421 31.75 31.75 31.063 31.363	-1.40442 -1.400445 -1.400445 -1.346645 -1.346645 -1.346645 -1.346645 -1.346645 -1.346645 -1.366667 -1.46766667 -1.46766667 -1.46766667 -1.46766667 -1.46766667 -1.46766667 -1.467666667 -1.467666667 -1.467666667 -1.467666667 -1.46766666666666666666666666666666666666	1334074735557651 13436556374432507557651 1047477555365637446203355775355 10443603355775355 10443603355775355 104443603355775355 105592573 1056592573
MESSWERTEDA'	TET+ 430312						

MESSWERTEDATEI: M30313

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.33 / 25. 4.33. 8.19
MESSBEGINN: 11:30: 980.53 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 3.00 5 BIS 7.52 5 57.50 S

A 57

SHELL 612509

LFD.NR. 6004.1 VOM 31. 1.83 12:59 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: LX = 59.80 MM LY = 69.80 MM LZ = 69.74 MM	PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 299 G RHO = 880 KG/M**3 SIP = 2.8 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -20.00 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD C
CY1 = 32.20 MM	CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM	VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: U1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 53.10 S EPSX1 = .10012-02 1/S	FY/FX = 0.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000
(S) (MPA)	EPSX1 EPSX2 [MM/M]	[MMME] [MMM] [AM/M]	SX EPS21 EPS22 [MM] [MM/M] [MM/M]
.03	0386 -5.8831 0386 -5.8831 .0026 -5.8237 0111 -5.8831 0386 -5.3831 .0026 -5.3237 0386 -5.3831 .0026 -5.3534 0248 -5.3721 0248 -5.3721 0248 -5.3721 0248 -5.3631 0111 -5.3534 0111 -5.3534 0111 -5.3534 0111 -5.9127 0797 -6.0018 0386 -5.9127 0386 -5.9127 0523 -5.9721 .0386 -5.9721 .0523 -5.9721 .0523 -5.9721 .0524 -5.9721 .0525 -5.9721 .05464 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9424 .4001 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9424 .4001 -5.9721 .3454 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721 .3453 -5.9721	123	30.421 -4.48035300 30.119 -4.51054343 30.534 -4.57084662 30.303 -4.54064025 30.571 -4.51054981 30.986 -4.45013706 31.052 -4.51054025 30.496 -4.54064981 31.062 -4.51054343 30.345 -4.51054362 30.345 -4.51054662 30.345 -4.51054662 30.345 -4.51054662 30.345 -4.51054662 30.345 -4.51054662 31.062 -4.51054662 31.062 -4.51054062 31.062 -4.51054983 30.421 -4.51054983 30.760 -4.51055930 30.760 -4.5105 -1.2630 31.175 -4.4803 -1.0719 31.212 -4.5105 -1.2630 31.212 -4.5105 -1.2630 31.212 -4.5406 -1.24544 30.760 -4.5105 -1.2630 31.212 -4.5406 -1.4544 30.760 -4.5105 -1.2630 31.212 -4.5406 -1.4544
MESSWEDTENATET.		123 -4.2813 -4.3911	30.496 -9.8484 -3.2396

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3031B
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.83 / 25. 4.83.10.23
MESSBEGINN: 12:59: 369.77 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 6.08 S 57.74 S

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SHELL 612509
                                                  LFD.NR. 6005.1 VOM 31. 1.83 13: 8 UH
  UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
  FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
  3-15 APRIL 1981
 EISPROBENENTNAHME
                               4.81 BEI SIE = 2.1 0/00
 DATEN DER PROBE:
                                                                      TEMPERATUREN:
 LX = 69.81 MM
                     PHIX = 90 GRAD
                                          М
                                              =
                                                  308 G
                                                                      TL = -20.00 GRAD C
TP = -19.90 GRAD C
        69.81 MM
                     PHIY = 90 GRAD
                                          RH0 = 905 \ KG/M**3
        59.80 MM
                     PHIZ =
                                          SIP =
                               O GRAD
                                                  2.1 0/00
 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG:
                                          VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:
                     CX2 = 32.00 MM
CY2 = 33.70 MM
 CXI = 69.81 MM
                                         U1
DT
                                              2
                                                                      FY/FX = 0.0000
FZ/FX = 0.0000
                                                       3.7100 MM
 CY1 = 32.20 MM
                                                =
                                                        53.10 S
 CZ1 -= 31.70 MM
                     CZ2 = 32.80 MM
                                          EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S
              SIGX
                      EPSX1
                                         SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2
[MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
                                EPSX2
                                                                        SX
                                                                               EPSZ1
                                                                                         EPSZ2
     [5]
           : LMPAT
                    [MM/M]
                             EMM/M).
                                                                     [MM]
                                                                              FMVMM] [MVMM]
     .02
                                         -.123 1.8125 2.7718 31.137 -5.9580 -.1156
-.123 1.7830 2.7718 31.175 -6.2596 -.1474
              .001
                     -.0523
                              1,5060
    1,44
             1.746
                      .1396
                                         -.123 1.7830 2.7718
-.123 1.3708 1.1259
                               1.5060
    2.36
            8.149 -1.6336
                              1.5060
                                                          1.1259
                                                                     31.175 -6.2898
    4.28
             7.451
                    3.1001
                               1.4457
                                         -.144 -1.9560 -7.0125
                                                                     31.062 -6.4707 -22195
31.175 -6.8326 -2.0601
     5.70
            5.317
                                         -.103 -5.9011-14.9984
-.103 -8.6391-21.3994
                     4.5255
                              1.4763
    7.12
            4.927
                    5.9372
                              1.5060
                                                                     32.042 -7.2850 -2.1239
    8.54
            4.475
                     7.4174
                              1.5060
                                        -.062-10.7294-26.8249
                                                                     31.363 -8.6119 -2.3151
    9.96
            4.249
                     8.8017
                               1.5357
                                         -.052-12,9954-30.8484
                                                                     31.853-10.1500 -2.5020
            4.085 10.2134
   11.38
                                         -.062-15.1161-34.5975 32.155-11.5975 -2.9208
-.082-17.4714-37.7065 31.815-12.6832 -3.1758
                               1.5060
   12.30
            4.126 11.5799
                              1.5060
   14.22
            4.085 13.1053
                              1.5060
                                                                     32.155-13.0149 -3.3990
32.419-13.0753 -3.6540
                                         -.021-20,2683-40,7546
            3.798 14.5992
   15.64
                                         .021-22.7413-42.3091
                              1.5060
   17.06
            3.839 15.9972
                                         .021-25.1251-43.4979
0.000-27.5285-44.3209
                              1.5060
                                                                     32.545-13.0753 -3.9723
   18.48
             3.921
                   17.4226
                               1.4763
                                                                     32.456-13.2562 -4.2916
   19.90
            3.921 18.8480
                              1.5060
                                         .041-30.2782-44.6257
.062-32.6924-44.4733
                                                                     32.494-13.3467
                                                                                      -4.5147
   21.32
            3.715 20.2460
                              1.4170
                                                                     32.984-13.4673 -4.4191
   22.74
            3.654 21.5851
                              1.4457
                                          .082-34.9005-44.2599
                                                                     33.248-13.5578 -4.4628
32.645-13.7689 -4.5785
            3.654 23.1379
   24.15
                              1.5060
                                          .052-37.0791-43.5588
   25.58
            3.572 24.5907
                              1.5357
                                          .185-39.1988-42.3701
                                                                     33,172-13,7387 -4,6741
            3.552 25.0161
3.490 27.4689
   27.00
                                          .185-41.2892-41.1204
                              1.5357
                                                                     32.871-13.9197 -4.8335
   28.42
                              1.5654
                                         .144-43.2617-39.9926
                                                                     32.909-14.1006 -5.1842
   29.84
            3.511 28.8943
                              1.5554
                                          .205-45.3226-39.1087
                                                                     32.946-14.2213 -5.5348
            3.572 30.3050
3.531 31.7314
   31.25
                              1.5357
                                          .205-46.9418-37.9809
                                                                    33.625-14.5530 -5.8536
33.172-14.8847 -6.1724
   32.58
                              1.5357
                                         .205-48.5905-36.9140
            3.470 33.1431
   34.10
                              1.4467
                                          .226-50.3275-35.8777
                                                                    33.926-15.2466 -6.5549
   35.52
            3.387 34.5685
                              1.5060
                                          .246-51.7702-34.7194
                                                                    33.587-15.6990 -7.0331
            3.367 36.0213
3.244 37.4467
   36.94
                              1.5060
                                         .308-53.1539-33.5221
.257 -7.2554-32.9820
                                                                    34.190-16.1212 -7.4475
34.567-16.4228 -8.1807
   38.36
                              1.5050
  39.78
            3.203 38.8584
                                          .308 -7.1376-31.9762
.267 -7.5792-31.3361
                              1.4763
                                                                    33.925-15.7545 -8.9777
            3.367 40.2975
   41.20
                              1.4457
                                                                    34.643-17.0862-10.3165
  42.62
            3,325 41.5955
                              1.4753
                                         .237 -8.2259-30.6045
.267 -9.0513-30.3302
                                                                    34.680-17.3577-11.8148
            3.203 43.1346
  44.04
                              1.4457
                                                                    34.718-17.7497-12.2930
   45.46
            3.203 44.6012
                              1.4763
                                          .328 -9.8157-30.0254
                                                                    34.982-18.0211-17.1703
  46.88
            3.162 46.0129
                              1.4763
                                         .287-10.4056-29.7206
                                                                    34.982-18.3529-20.2525
   48.30
            3.254 47.4246
                              1.4170
                                          .349-11.1710-29.6292
                                                                    35.095-18.6544-20.2306
  49.66
            1.417 48.8362
                              1.4467
                                          .349-12.1720-29.2634
                                                                    34.793-19.0465-19.7206
MESSWERTEDATEI: M30318
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.83 / 25. 4.83.11.24
MESSBEGINN: 13: 8: 689.46 UHR

AUSGEWERTET VON 6.00 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 2483
                                            MESSDAUER:
                                                                 57.06 S
                                             8IS 55.56 S
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LFD.NR. 6006.1 VOM 31. 1.83 13:24 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00 EISPROBENENTNAHME TEMPERATUREN: DATEN DER PROBE: M = 305 G RHO = 897 KG/M**3 TL = -20.00 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD C LX = 69.79 MM LY = 69.79 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD SIP = 69.80 MM PHIZ = O GRAD 1.2 0/00 **VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE:** BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: U1 = DT = FY/FX = 0.0000CX1 = 69.79 MMCX2 = 32.00 MM3.7100 MM CY1 = 32.20 MM CZ1 = 31.70 MMCY2 = 33.70 MM · CZ2 = 32.80 MM DT = 53.10 S EPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/S FZ/FX = DT 0.0000 EPSX2 EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 EPSX1 SIGY SIGX [MMM] [MM/M] [AMM] [5] (MPA) CMM/MD LMM/Ml [MM] [MM/M] [MM/M] 3.0491 -.164 -,6606 2.1622 -.0523 30.750 -5.1136 7.3120 .02 -.019 2.1013 3.0194 7.3120 -.0797 -.164 -.6311 -.185 -1.3377 31.137 -5.1136 30.986 -5.9580 .063 1.48 2.94 8,192 1.4284 3.0491 1.0954 2.8953 31.552 -5.9580 31.665 -5.9580 3.0788 1.1368 7.3120 8.787 -.164 -1.3966 4,40 .9735 7.556 -.164 -2.1915 5.86 4.3348 3.0491 7.3120 6.324 5.174 .1810 7.3120 7.3120 7.32 3.78 -.123 -3.8991 31.665 -6.9834 5.8703 3,1085 3.0788 7.3236 31.891 -8.9437 -.164 -5.8422-.0591 4,579 3.0194 31.853-10.8436 31.778-12.3038 -.154 -7.5203 -.3372 7.3120 10.24 8.7905 3.0194 3.0788 3.0194 2.9898 3.0491 4.127 10.2300 3.799 11.7518 3.737 13.2187 11.70 -.123 -9.0218 7.3120 -.8858 -.103-10.1111 -1.4345 31.815-14.7943 13.16 7.3120 32.343-16.4831 14.62 -.164-11.2299 -1.9222 7.3120 16.08 3.491 14.6582 3.409 16.1800 7.3120 -.144-12.3781 -2.4404 31.702-18.1116 32.494-19.8004 17.54 -.103-13.4085 -2.8976 7.3120 3.0788 19.00 3.255 17.6332 -.062-14.4095 -3.3548 32.419-21.4591 7.3120 3.471 19.1550 3.204 20.5945 3.101 22.0889 3.1381 3.0788 3.1085 -.082-15.3516 -3.6596 -.082-16.5587 -4.0863 -.041-17.4714 -4.3911 33,022-23.0876 7.3120 20.46 21.92 32.381-24.5257 7.3120 23.38 32.532-26.2240 7,3120 3.0194 3.0491 2.9601 -.041-18.5313 -4.8483 33.399-27.6716 2.978 23.5147 7.3120 24.84 3.039 25.0228 2.998 26.4760 2.937 27.9704 -.062-19.6206 -5.3055 32.569-29.0589 26.30 27.75 33.399-30.4461 -.062-20.6510 -5.7528 7.3120 3.0194 29.22 -.062-21.5931 -6.0066 33.399-31.9238 7.3120 33.135-33.1905 3.0194 2.9898 3.0194 2.814 29.4510 2.773 30.8768 2.773 32.3438 30.68 -.082-22.4469 -6.2200 7.3120 32.14 -.062-23.2418 -6.3724 33.813-34.3968 7.3120 -.021-24.1339 -5.6467 34.039-35.6332 5.4513 33.50 2.773 33.8518 2.814 35.3188 2.773 36.8268 35.06 3.0491 -.021-24.9788 -7.1039 33.700-36.8396 5.1124 3.0194 0.000-25.8521 -7.3478 33.323-37.9252 4.0923 36.52 2.9898 34.256-39.0411 2.9766 .041-25.6570 -7.6830 37.98 3.0788 2.814 38.2938 .021-27.5108 -8.0488 34,454-40.1569 1.3609 39.44 2.855 39.7607 2.814 41.2139 .062-28.2468 -8.4451 .8727 40.90 3.1085 34.530-41.2727 3.1085 .002-28.2406 -0.4-51 34.680-42.2378 42.35 -.1793 3.1085 43.82 2.834 42.7494 .082-29.8072 -9.2580 34.793-43.2028 -1.1994 34.906-44.2282 -2.0920 3.1085 45.28 2.896 44,1889 .103-30.5432 -9.7862 46.74 2.773 45.6833 3.1381 .185-31.3087-10.2739 35.246-45.2536 -3.0802 3.1085 2.732 47.1502 .123-32.0741-10.6092 35.057-46.1281 -4.0047 48,20 49.66 2.711 48.6172 3.0788 .082-32.8690-11.0664 34.944-47.1233 -4.9291 1.705 49.5494 .123-33.3401-11.3102 34,454-47,5662 -5,5348 50.48 3.1381

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3031B

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.83 / 25. 4.33.13.18
MESSBEGINN: 13:24:1002.35 UHR MESSDAUER: 56.56 S
AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 54.50 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 2524

LFD.NR. 5007.1 VOM 31. 1.83 13:47 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.0 0/00 M = 291 G RHO = 855 KG/M**3 SIP = 3.9 0/07 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 59.81 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -20.00 GRAD CL Y = 69.78 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD TP = -19.90 GRAD C 69.80 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: **VERSUCHS VORGABEWERTE:** CX1 = 69.81 MMCX2 = 32.00 MMU1 = 3.7100 MM DT = 53.10 S FY/FX = 0.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CY1 = 32.20 MMCY2 = 33.70 MM53.10 S CZ1 = 31.70 MMCZ2 = 32.80 MMEPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [5] [MPA] [M/MM] [MM/M] [MMM] [MM/M] [MM/M] [MM] EMMMI - EMM/MB .02 .063 .0026 -.123 -.6900 2.4975 30.571 -5.2343 -7.0331 3.7910 2.937 .4823 3.7316 -.123 1.54 -.7195 2.4670 31.552 -5.2644 -7.1287 -.103 -1.4250 2.4975 -.144 -2.2504 2.5280 -.144 -3.6930 1.4915 -.185 -5.2239 -.2458 3.06 6.161 2.0584 3.7613 30,911 -5.5358 -7.0331 4.58 5.463 3.5798 3.7316 31.476 -4.9930 -8.7545 6.10 4.292 5.0874 3.6426 31.099 -3.9676-11.6873 7.52 3.594 31.363 -3.2438-14.7476 5.6362 3.6723 9.14 3.081 8.1575 -.103 -6.6077 -1.8307 -.164 -7.9914 -3.3243 3.7316 31.891 -2.8518-17.2022 10.56 2.875 9.7063 31.288 -2.6708-19.3699 32.192 -2.5502-21.5376 3.6723 2.711 11.2139 12.18 3.7020 -.144 -9.3751 -4.9093 2.568 12.7626 2.505 14.2429 13.70 3.7020 -.164-10.7294 -6.4638 32.494 -2.6105-23.6734 15.22 -.164-12.0248 -7.9879 -.164-13.0552 -9.6948 31.665 -2.5804-25.6180 31.929 -2.7010-27.5307 3.5723. $16.7\overline{4}$ 2.383 15.8053 3.6723 2.342 17.3541 2.403 18.8891 2.547 20.3968 18.25 3.6723 -.144-14.0857-11.2188 31.740 -2.8518-29.3477 19.78 32.758 -2.9121-30.9416 -.123-14.9983-12.7124 3.5425 21.30 -.144-15.9405-14.2659 32,155 -3,0327-32,9499 2.260 21.9455 2.342 23.4669 2.219 25.0019 22.32 3.7316 -.062-15.7059-16.0348 32.494 -3.2137-34.8945 _-.062-17.4125-17.4064 24.34 3.6723 32.305 -3.4851-36.6797 32.871 -3.5359-38.3692 25.86 3.7315 -.062-17.9130-18.8390 27.38 2.301 26.5095 3.7613 -.062-18.4429-20.2106 33.248 -3.7264-40.0269 -.041-19.0023-21.5127 32.758 -3.9375-41.5208 33.097 -4.0883-42.8959 28.90 2.219 28.0720 3.7513 2.178 *2*9.5796 2.157 31.1421 3.7315 30.42 -.021-19.2967-22.8929 31.94 0.000-19.6795-24.1426 3.7513 33.135 -4.3295-44.2566 2.198 32.6497 2.157 34.1848 33.46 3.7613 0.000-19.9444-25.4533 33.776 -4.3898-45.5736 34.98 33.286 -4.5406-46.9125 3.7513 0.000-20.1800-25.4896 36.50 2.116 35.7198 3.7613 .041-20.3566-27.7089 33.926 -4.6009-48.1553 2.137 37.2275 2.054 38.7488 38.02 3.7315 .062-20.5333-28.8367 34.039 -4.6009-49.3990 39.54 3.7020 0.000-20.7393-30.0254 33.436 -4.5613-50.4191 2.095 40.2701 41.05 3.7316 .021-20.7688-30.9703 33.926 -4.7517-51.5986 42.58 2.054 41.7778 3.7020 .021-20.8571-32.0675 34.605 -4.7216-52.7143 44.10 .052-20.8571-33.0125 2.034 43.2991 3.7020 34.906 -4.7216-53.5750 45.62 2.013 44.8615 3.7910 .082-20.8571-34.1403 34.039 -4.8422-54.5908 47.14 2.054 46.3829 3.7513 .082 - 20.8571 - 35.0547 34.153 -4.9025-55.6790 1.972 47.8631 48.56 3.6723 .021-20.8865-36.1216 34.228 -4.9327-56.6672 34.379 -5.0533-57.6235 35.359 -5.0533-58.4524 50.18 2.034 49.3845 3.6426 .041-21.0043-37.0969 51.70 1.931 50.9332 3.5425 .062-20.9454-37.9809 52.50 2.260 52.1530 3.7316 .123-20.8865-38.4686 35.472 -5.1438-59.4725

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3031C
MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.83 / 26. 4.83. 8.30
MESSBEGINN: 13:47: 669.78 UHR MESSDAUER: 56.06 S
AUSGEWERTET VON 3.00 S BIS 55.62 S
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 2630

SHELL 612509 LFD.NR. 6008.1 VOM 31. 1.83 14: 2 UH UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME . 4.81 SEI SIE = 2.1 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.78 MM LY = 69.78 MMM = 309 G RHO = 908 KG/M**3 PHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -20.00 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD C PHIY = 90 GRAD SIP = 2.3 0/00PHIZ = 0 GRAD 69.82 MM BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHS VORGABEWERTE: CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM U1 = DT = FY/FX = 0.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CX1 = 69.78 MM3.7100 MM CY1 = 32.20 MM53.10 S CZ2 = 32.80 MM CZ1 = 31.70 MMEPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SX EMM) EMMD EPSY2 SX EPS71 EPSZ2 [5] [MPA] [MM/M] - [M/MM] [MPA] [MM/M] EMM/MI [MM/MI .02 -.164 -1.4555 1.3392 30.760 -6.1691 -6.0130 -.060 -.0523 3.7020 -.0523 -.0797 .10 -.060 3.5723 -.205 -1.5438 1.4002 31.099 -6.1088 -5.9492 .13 -.225 -1.5733 -.185 -1.5733 -.060 3.5833 1.3088 30.873 -6.1088 -5.9174 -.040 -.0560 3,5129 1.4307 31.212 -5.1390 -5.9492 -.164 -1.4849 .34 -.040 1.4002 31.175 -6.1038 -5.9174 30.421 -6.1691 -5.9811 -.0660 3.6723 . 42 -.019 -.0660 3.6129 -.164 -1.5144 1.3392 . 50 -.060 3.5425 -.0660 -.205 -1.4849 31.175 -6.0787 1.3392 -5.8855 .58 -.101 -.0797 3.5129 1.2783 -.185 -1.4849 30.948 -6.1088 -5.9174 -.205 -1.5438 1.3088 -.226 -1.5144 1.3088 -.123 -1,4555 1.3088 . 55 -.019 -.0523 3.6425 30.308 -5.1088 -5.9492 -.0797 .74 -.050 3.5425 31.052 -6.1088 -5.9174 -.123 -1.4555 -.205 -1.5144 -.205 -1.5438 .32 3.6723 30.948 -6.1390 -5.9174 30.270 -6.0787 -5.8536 .022 -.0650 1.3088 .90 -.019 -.0797 3.6425 -.019 .98 30.911 -5.1390 -5.8855 30.760 -6.0485 -5.9492 -.0660 3.6425 1.3088 -.135 -1.5144 1.06 -.081 -.1071 3.6425 1.3392 3.6425 -.164 -1.5144 -.205 -1.5438 1.14 -.040 -.0797 1.3697 30.873 -6.1088 -5.9174 -.0797 -.060 1.22 3.6129 1.3088 30.948 -6.1390 -5.9811 1.30 -.040 -.0385 3.6723 -.164 -1.4555 1.4002 30.750 -6.1088 -5.9811 -.060 1.38 -.0797 -.205 -1.5144 30.571 -6.1088 -6.0130 3.5833 1.3697 1.45 -.225 -1.4849 1.4002 -.205 -1.4849 1.4002 -.060 -.0523 3.5723 30.383 -6.1390 -6.0449 30.383 -6.1390 -6.0449 1.54 .042 -.0523 3,6129 1.130 1.52 -.0523 -.164 -1.4849 1.4002 3,7020 1.4307 30.873 -6.1691 -6.0449 1.70 -.163 .2494 3,6426 -.154 -1.4849 31.137 -6.1088 -5.9492 1.78 -.183 .2082 -.185 -1.5733 -.154 -1.5733 3.7020 1.3697 30.911 -6.1390 -6.0768 1.4002 -.142 1.86 3,6425 .2082 30.270 -6.1088 -6.0130 1.3392 1.94 1.356 .2357 3.7020 -.123 -1.5144 -.144 -1.5438 30.948 -6.2295 -6.1724 2.590 .3865 2.02 3.6723 30.534 -6.1088 -6.3637 3.573 -.164 -1.5438 2,10 .4825 3.6723 30.911 -6.1591 -6.3955 4.086 -.164 -1.7793 -.164 -1.8088 2.13 .5373 1.3392 1.3697 1.3392 3.5425 30.534 -6.1390 -6.1724 .6196 .7156 2.25 4.476 3.6723 30.685 -6.1390 -6.1724 2.34 4.845 -.185 -1.8677 31.250 -6.1691 -6.2680 3.5536 1.3088 2.42 5.276 .7978 -.144 -1.8971 3.5425 30.835 -6.1390 -6.4912 .9213 2.50 5.687 3.5425 -.164 -1.8971 31.476 -6.2295 -6.5230 1.3392 5.995 2.58 .9898 3.5723 -.123 -2.0443 1.2173 30.647 -6.6517 -6.5230 31.665 -6.7723 -6.5549 5.323 2.66 1.0721 3.6723 -.185 -1.9560 · 1.2783 2.58 6.385 1.0858 3.6723 -.144 -1.9854 1.0954 31.627 -6.7723 -6.5549 MESSWERTEDATEI: M30310 MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.33 / 26. 4.83. 9.22 MESSBEGINN: 14: 2:2193.47 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 6.70 S 57.96 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 134

LFD.NR. 6009.1 VOM 31. 1.83 14:41 UH

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.7 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.79 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD M = 301 G TL = -20.00 GRAD C69.79 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD RHO = 885 KG/M**3LY = TP = -19.90 GRAD CSIP = 69.80 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD 3.0 0/00 BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: **VERSUCHS VORGABEWERTE:** 3.7100 MM U1 = DT = FY/FX = 0.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CX1 = 69.79 MMCX2 = 32.00 MMCY2 = 33.70 MM 53.10 S CY1 = 32.20 MMCZ1 = 31.70 MM CZ2 = 32.80 MM EPSXI = .1001E-02 1/SEPSX1 SIGX EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 ŠΧ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 CMMD [5] [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] EMPAD EMMM EMMMA [MM/M] [MM/M] .02 -.142 -.0650 3.8503 30.194 -5.5057 -8.7226 30.647 -5.5358 -8.7226 -.164 2,4307 4.1435 .14 -.101 - . 144 -.0385 2.4307 3.3207 4.1435 .26 -.142 -.123 30.911 -5.4755 -8.6270 -.0660 3.8207 2,4896 4.1130 2.4896 4.1740 4.1435 .38 -,122 -.0523 3.9097 -.123 31.212 -5.5650 -8.7545 -.081 -.0660 3.7910 .50 -.154 2.4307 31.175 -5.4454 -8.6270 .52 -.163 -.0660 3.8800 -.123 2.5190 4.2554 30.760 -5.5057 -8.6270 .74 -.040 -.144 2.4307 30.647 -5.5358 -8.7226 30.835 -5.5358 -8.6908 -.0386 3.3800 4.1740 .86 .453 .0985 4.1740 3.8503 -.103 2.3718 .98 1.212 .2768 2.4307 31.175 3.7910 -.144 4,2044 -5.5057 -8.3401 2.4602 .4002 1.654 -.154 4.2044 1.10 3.3800 31.250 -6.0787 -8.3082 1.22 1.993 .4824 31.363 -6.0787 -8.2763 30.383 -6.1088 -8.1488 3.8800 +.103 2.4602 -.205 3.8503 1.34 . 2.588 .5784 4.1130 21.3718 1.45 3.245 .7429 3.9097 -.144 2.4013 4.1130 31.288 -6.1993 -8.0213 3.758 -.144 2.4307 4.1130 4.1740 1.58 .8526 3.8800 31.250 -6.1088 -8.0213 1.70 4.189 -.144 .9622 31.238 -6.2295 -7.9576 3.8800 2.4307 -.123 1.82 4.520 1.0445 3,8503 2.3718 4.1130 30.835 -6.1691 -7.9257 1.94 5.236 1.1953 3.8503 4.1740 -.103 2.4602 31.438 -6.1390 -7.8938 2.06 5.770 1.3598 3.8207 -.144 2.4307 31.438 -6.0787 -7.7982 31.627 -6.1088 -7.8300 4.2044 6.119 -.123 2.18 1.4832 3.7613 2.3718 4.1435 5.509 2.30 1.6203 -.123 4.1740 3.8800 2.4307 31.099 -6.0485 -7.8938 2.42 6.858 1.7300 3.8503 - .144 2.4602 4.1130 30.986 -5.9882 -7.8619 7.185 1.8534 2.54 -.164 2.4307 2.3718 4.1435 3.8800 31.702 -5.9882 -7.8619 2.66 7.515 1.9356 3.8207 -.185 4.0215 31.514 - 5.9580 - 7.7025 2.1002 2.78 7.905 3.8800 -.144 2.4307 4.0520 30.986 -6.0184 -7.8519 2.90 8.172 2.2.098 -.154 3.8503 31.315 -6.0184 -7.8938 31.062 -5.9882 -7.7344 2.4013 4.0215 3.02 8.438 2.3058 3.8503 -.144 2.4307 4.1130 2.3424 3.14 8.603 -.135 31.527 2.4292 3.8207 3.9606 -5.9279 -7.6388 3.26 8.849 3.8503 2.5800 -.154 2.4013 3.7777 31.891 -6.0485 -7.5707 8.993 2.3718 3.38 2.5760 3.8207 -.205 3,6863 31.250 -5.9882 -7.7025 2.4307 3.8503 3.50 9.136 2.8542 -.082 3.6253 31.627 -5.9279 -7.6069 3.62 9.218 2.9639 3.8800 -.123 2.4307 3.6553 31.929 -6.0787 -7.6069 3.4424 3.74 9.280 3.0735 3.8800 -.154 2.4602 31.514 -6.0787 -7.4156 3.86 9.321 3.2106 -,144 3.2291 3.8800 2.4602 31.137 -6.1691 -7.5750 3.98 9.352 2.9547 3.3066 3.8503 -.123 2.4307 31.891 -6.1691 -7.4794

MESSWERTEDATEI: M3031C

9.383

4.02

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 31. 1.83 / 25. 4.83.10.13

3.3340

MESSBEGINN: 14:41:1257.00 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 8.04 S 56.55 \$

3.8503

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 201

-.154

2.4013

3.0766

31.552

-6.2295 -7.4475

LFD.NR. 6011.1 VOM 1. 2.83 SHELL 612509 7:29 UH UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = .6 0/00 DATEN DER PROBE: TEMPERATUREN: = 298 G LX = 69.81 MMPHIX = 90 GRAD М TL = -20.00 GRAD CRHO = 875 KG/M**3LY = 69.81 MM PHIY = 90 GRAD TP = -20.00 GRAD C69.76 MM PHIZ = 0 GRAD SIP = 0.0 0/00 **VERSUCHS VORGABEWERTE:** BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: = CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MMFY/FX = 0.0000FZ/FX = 0.0000CX1 = 69.81 MMU1 3.7100 MM οŦ CY1 = 32.20 MM= 53.10 \$ CZ2 = 32.80 MMCZ1 = 31.70 MMEPSX1 = .1001E-02 1/SSIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 SΧ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [5] [MPA] -EMM/M3 EMM/M3 [MYMM] [EARM] EMN/M3 [MM] CM / MED [MM/M] ______ 31.212-11.3261 -2.2514 30.685-11.6277 -2.4745 .02 .0437 -1.7879 .001 -.021 -2.1915 5.8199 1.54 5.6675 4.088 .7016 -1.7582 -.021 -1.8577 7.024 2.2366 -1.9066 3.05 -.123 -2.5525 5,7589 31.627-12.4419 -2.8571 5.0579 31.175-14.9752 -3.7497 4.58 5.935 3.7991 -1.7582 0.000 -5.5183 6.10 5.2793 -1.8473 4.755 -.103 -9.5812 3.7167 31.212-17.5989 -4.2916 5.8143 -1.8769 7.62 4.047 -.082-13.0552 2.8023 31.325-20.3433 -4.8335 9.14 3.800 8.3905 -1.7582 9.8707 -1.7879 31.401-22.9972 -5.3754 -.041-16.2938 1.8259 10.56 3.348 0.000-19.3262 1.1868 31.778-25.5606 -5.8217 3.256 11.3784 -1.8175 .1200 12.18 -.052-22.3647 32.155-23.1240 -6.3955 -.021-25.6854 -1.0078 -.082-28.9534 -1.9832 -.062-32.4863 -3.5072 13.70 3.154 12.9956 -1.7879 31.702-30.8080 -7.0650 32.117-33.3111 -7.4156 32.419-36.3570 -7.9576 3.040 14.4348 -1.8759 3.841 15.7916 -1.8473 15.22 16.74 2.835 17.2444 -1.9660 3.328 19.7389 -1.8176 18.26 -.103-35.4598 -5.1227 33.097-39.4633 -8.4357 -.052-38.1390 -6.4638 -.062-40.3470 -7.4087 19.78 32.796-42.6298 -9.0733 32.305-45.4948 -9.4558 2.281 20.5161 -1.8176 3.020 23.3572 -1.7879 21.30 22.82 -.021-42.4374 -8.3536 33.210-47.9979 -9.8702 2.732 23.5628 -1.8473 24.34 -.021-44.2921 -9.2375 32.532-49.9582-10.1890 2.178 25.0430 -1.8769 0.000-47.4718-11.0969 25.86 33.323-53.1247-10.6034 2.383 26.7288 -1.9660 27.38 -.062-49.3854-12.3466 32.909-54.9643-11.1135 28.90 2.363 28.2228 -1.7879 .021-51.0636-13.1696 33.549-56.4421-11.2729 30.42 33.286-58.2214-11.7829 33.172-60.0308-12.2611 2.363 29.7578 -1.8769 -.021-52.9478-14.2974 2.506 31.3066 -1.8176 0.000-54.6259-15.2727 31.94 33.46 2.445 32.8142 -1.8769 -.021-56.4218-16.1567 33.059-61.6594-12.4842 2.363 34.3081 -1.9660 2.424 35.8569 -1.9066 34.98 -.041-58.0116-16.9187 33.512-63.3784-12.8349 36.50 -,021-59.7781-17.9246 33.813-65.1577-13.4725 2.445 37.4467 -1.7879 .062-61.4562-18.8695 38.02 33.851-66.7560-13.2550 2.383 38.9270 -1.9056 39.54 -.041-63.2227-19.7229 34.341-68.3242-14.1738 41.06 2.404 40.5168 -1.7582 .062-64.5653-20.4240 34.303-70.0432-14.7476 42.58 2.938 42.1752 -1.7879 .082-67.1384-22.7100 33.926-72.2749-15.1939 2.465 43.2306 -1.9363 3.328 45.0946 -1.8769 44.10 .041-68.6398-23.8073 34.906-73.8732-15.5445 45.62 -.021-71.8784-26.2458 34.906-75.4970-16.2777 1.890 46.6022 -1.7582 2.260 48.1547 -1.7879 .062-72.7321-27.0683 47.14 34.756-78.0953-17.0747 48.56 .062-73.9098-27.8003 .082-75.2935-28.8976 34.492-79.5429-17.5528 50.18 2.157 49.6449 -1.7879 35.472-80.9905-18.0948 51.70 2.231 51.1525 -1.8176 .103-76.5595-29.6901 35.434-82.3777-18.6048 52.50 1.274 51.9063 -1.8473 .041-73.0315-30.7874 35.510-83.4332-19.0511 MESSWERTEDATEI: M3032 MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 1. 2.83 / 26. 4.83.11.49 MESSBEGINN: 7:29: 776.23 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 56.52 S 56,92 \$

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 2625

LED.MR. 1001.1 VOM 9.11.62 10:14 UHR

PLAYIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDMOE PAY-3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTHARME

4.81 BEI SIE = 3.2 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE LX = 69.30 MM LY = 69.59 MM LZ = 69.72 MM	PHIX = 90 GRAD - PHIY = 90 GRAD	M. = 300 G PHO = 891 KG/M**3 SJP = 5.2 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -5.30 GRAD C TP = -5.40 GRAD C
	ER DEHNUNG: CX2 = 37.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM	VERSUCHSVORGABEBERTE: U1 = 1.9000 MM DT = 4451.00 S EPSX) = .1002E-04 1/8	
T STGX	EPSX1 EPSX2 [MM/M] [MM/M]	SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]	SIGZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
25 .062 .074 .075 .120 .120 .120 .120 .120 .120 .120 .120	1.38665053 1.716750945 2.04695049 2.39904756 3.14942567 3.45552567 3.45552567 3.45552567 4.027717895 4.02780597 4.30300597 4.30300597 5.67842978 5.67842978 5.67842978 5.67842978 5.67842978 5.67842978 5.67842978 6.44886972 7.3071 1.2767 7.3071 1.2767 7.3731 1.2767 8.5374 1.36349 9.3416 1.64349 9.3782 2.37847 1.3465 3.2102 10.4765 3.2103 10.8726 4.0129	. 124 1.59990992 . 403 1.55951486 . 516 1.64730992 . 620 1.67720992 . 713 1.64700992 . 775 1.53891783 . 668 1.55952378 . 950 1.58892378 1.633 1.58992378 1.147 1.5595 1.0105 1.240 1.5595 2.1102 1.333 1.6772 3.3882 1.395 1.7967 4.6662 1.476 1.6772 6.0631 1.446 1.6478 7.6680 1.457 1.6772 9.0055 1.488 1.7261 9.7485 1.508 1.7949 10.1646 1.549 1.8832 18.3727 1.611 2.0303 11.6507 1.632 2.0303 11.6507 1.633 3.6487 12.5726 1.653 5.6202 13.2556 1.725 7.6799 14.4444 1.725 9.8279 15.7224 1.797 12.0937 17.2382 1.380 14.4771 19.0215 1.890 17.1254 20.7750 1.932 19.7736 22.5583 1.952 22.3336 24.5793 1.963 24.6581 26.6895 2.014 26.8062 27.0375	.010 0.0600 -4.2563 .0100286 -4.2523 .0100286 -4.2770 .021 -1.1155 -5.3204 .010 -1.7155 -5.3204 .010 -1.7155 -5.3204 .010 -1.7155 -5.7155 .010 -2.7740 -6.5914 .021 -3.7755 -8.692 .021 -3.7755 -8.692 .021 -5.7491 -9.6653 .021 -5.7491 -9.6653 .031 -6.8360-10.4338 .021 -8.0087-11.2615 .031 -7.0956-12.0891 .052-10.2397-13.0054 .041-11.4982-14.0990 .031-12.8139-15.3700 .052-14.0724-16.7001 .041-15.4453-18.2075 .041-16.7096-19.5558 .052-18.2769-21.5186 .041-19.9359-23.7939 .041-21.8808-26.3950 .052-25.9710-31.1833 .062-28.1734-33.5775 .062-30.3758-35.5283 .072-32.4637-37.4200
	11.5109 4.4290	1.994 28.5717 31.1477	.072-32.4637-37.4200 .072-34.2657-39.1048

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2313

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 9.11.82 / 14. 2.83.14.54 MESSBEGINN 1 10:14:1377.00 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON .75 5 RJS 1231.50 S ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 4923 1267.25 S

LFD.NR. 2001.1 VOM 9.11.82 13:17 UHR

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE LX = 69.80 MM LY = 69.71 MM LZ = 69.80 M	PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	H = 275 G RHO = 809 KG/M**3 SIP = 0.0 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -5.10 GRAD C TP = -5.30 GRAD C
RASISLAENGEN FU CX1 = 42.60 MM CY1 = 32.00 MM CZ1 = 33.20 MM	CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM	VER SUCHS VORGABE WERTE; U1 = 1,9000 MM DT = 4451 S EPSX1 = 1002E-04 1/S	FY/FX = .5000 FZ/FX = 0.0000
(SIGX (SIGMA) (SI		SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2	SIGZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MPA] (MM/M] (MM/M)
1124.25 1.891 1194.50 1.881 1264.75 1.881 1335.00 1.850 1405.25 1.809 1475.50 1.798 1545.75 1.809 1616.00 1.798 1686.25 1.773 1826.75 1.788 1756.30 1.809 1967.25 1.809 2037.50 1.798 2107.75 1.809 2037.50 1.798 2178.00 1.726 2248.25 1.716 2318.50 1.685	0220 -1.0107 .9684 0.0000 1.5186 .8917 2.2009 1.9321 2.31473 2.9130 3.7856 4.0723 4.3799 5.3802 5.3043 6.4583 5.9205 7.5501 7.5731 9.7795 7.3731 9.7795 7.3731 9.7795 7.3731 9.7795 7.3731 9.7795 8.7157 11.6819	.123 .02941486 .810 .1766 -1.6347 1.0574708 -1.8130 1.149 -1.4418 -1.6941 1.149 -2.6482 -1.6941 1.149 -3.9429 -1.7238 1.159 -5.0611 -1.6941 1.138 -6.2381 -1.6941 1.138 -6.2381 -1.6941 1.138 -6.2381 -1.6941 1.138 -6.2381 -1.6941 1.138 -6.2381 -1.6941 1.108 -7.2974 -1.5644 1.097 -8.2978 -1.5941 1.056 -9.2100 -1.7238 1.026-10.1516 -1.7833 .995-10.7990 -1.8724 .964-11.5640 -2.1102 .964-11.5640 -2.1102 .964-12.1525 -2.2291 .933-12.8587 -2.7343 .923-13.4767 -2.7343 .923-14.6536 -3.1504 .913-15.3304 -3.5071 .903-15.8012 -3.8043 .923-16.3897 -4.0718 .882-16.9782 -4.4284 .862-17.5373 -4.8148 .882-16.9782 -5.4390 .923-19.5676 -6.1225 .903-20.7740 -6.9845 .903-20.7740 -6.9845 .903-20.7740 -6.9845 .903-20.7740 -6.9845 .872-21.2449 -7.4005 .872-21.2449 -7.4005 .872-22.1865 -8.3219 .862-22.6572 -8.7380 .841-23.0692 -9.1838	.05168655306 .051 -1.11559459 .051 -1.7733 -1.2899 .041 -2.4026 -1.5912 .051 -3.0319 -2.2072 .051 -3.6325 -2.8378 .062 -4.1750 -3.4398

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2313A

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 9.11.82 / 18. 2.83.14. 7

MESSBEGINN: 13:17: 0.00 UHR MESSDAUER: 2520.00 S

AUSGEWERTET VON 62.50 S BIS 2520.25 S

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 9831

LFD.NR. 3002.1 VOM 10.11.82 15: 8 UHR

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM HULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 .

EISPROBENENTNAHME

4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE LX = 69.63 HH LY = 69.63 MH LZ = 69.82 HH	PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 307 G RHO = 906 KG/M×*3 SIP = 0.0 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -19.90 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD C
CY1 = 32.00 MM	ER DEHNUNG: CX2 = 32.00 MM CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM	VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: U1 = 1.9000 MM DT = 44.50 S EPSX1 = .1002E-02 1/S	FY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000
T SIGX [S] [MPA]	EPSX1 EPSX2 [MM/H] [MM/H]	SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]	SIGZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
.01 .360 .05 .350 .09 .350 .17 .350 .17 .350 .21 .350 .25 .412 .25 .496 .337 .966 .786 .49 1.341 .49 1.343 .49 1.343 .57 1.701 .49 1.343 .57 .49 2.476 .49 .53 1.701 .60 22 .476 .77 .33 .619 .69 .23 .549 .69 .77 .81 .549 .89 .89 .89 .89 .89 .93 .93 .97 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93 .93	0.00008584 .02178880 0.00008880 0.00008880 .02178880 0.00008880 .02178584 .02178580 .15175729 .15175728 .17343444 .17343940 .21672072 .28172072 .28172072 .30341776 .32510296 .3901 0.0000 .4551 .0887 .4768 1.7168 .4768 .985 .6285 .2960 .6718 .4440 .6718 .5328 .7104	319	.002

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2314

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOH 10.11.82 / 16. 2.83.12.51

MESSREGINN: 15: 8:3014.48 UHR MESSDAUER:

AUSGEWERTET VON 3.50 S BIS 4.56

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 106 12.01 S

4 56 S

A CO

SHELL 512509 LFD.NR. 3003.1 VOM 11.11.82 15:23 UHK

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM HULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 .

EISPROBENENTNAHME

4.81 REI SIE = 1.2 0/00

DATEN DER PRORE: TEMPERATUREN: LX = 69.79 MM LY = 69.83 MMM = 262 G RHO = 770 KG/M**3 SIP = 0.0 0/00 PHIX = 90 GRAD TL = -19.90 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD CPHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD LZ = 69.80 MMBASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE: CX1 = 42.68 HH FY/FX = 1.0000 FZ/FX = 0.0000 CX2 = 32.00 MM<u>U1</u> = 1.9000 HH CY1 = 32.00 HH CY2 = 33.70 MMDT 44.50 S = EPSX1 = .1002E-02 1/S $CZ1 = 33.20 \text{ MM} \cdot CZ2 = 32.10 \text{ MM}$ SIGX EPSX1 EPSX2 SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 (MVMH) (MVMH) (MVMH) (MVMH) (MVMH) SIGZ EPSZ1 EPSZZ [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M] [3] .062 -.5865 -1.6216 .002 1.9384 .021 -.5865 -1.5921 .002 1.9954 .062 -.5279 -1.6511 .002 1.9954 .041 -.5572 -1.6511 .002 1.9384 .041 -.5865 -1.6216 .003 1.9669 .041 -.5572 -1.6806 .005 1.9669 .041 -.5572 -1.6806 .005 1.9669 .042 -.6158 -1.6511 .003 1.9954 .390 -.5865 -1.6511 .002 1.9999 .656 -.6158 +1.6511 .001 1.9669 .944 -.5572 -1.6806 .002 1.9669 1.190 -.6452 -1.6216 .003 1.9954 1.539 -.5865 -1.6216 .002 2.0809 1.785 -.6158 -1.6216 .002 2.0809 1.785 -.6158 -1.6216 .002 2.0809 1.785 -.6158 -1.6216 .002 2.0809 1.785 -.6158 -1.6216 .002 2.0809 1.785 -.6158 -1.6216 .002 2.0524 2.462 -.5865 -1.7395 .003 1.9954 2.277 -.6745 -1.4152 .002 2.0524 2.462 -.5865 -1.9730 .003 1.1687 2.893 -.5865 -.9730 .003 1.1687 2.893 -.5865 -.9730 .003 1.1687 2.893 -.5865 -.9730 .003 1.1687 2.893 -.5865 -.9730 .003 1.1687 2.893 -.5865 -.9730 .003 1.0262 3.447 -.6158 -.6192 .003 1.0262 .002 1.9384 .01 .083 -.0433 -3.3744 .062 -.5865 -1.6216 -.0650 -3.3744 .05 042 .9155 . 063 . 063 -.0867 -3.4040 .09 -.0217 -3.4040 . 13 .8269 .17 .063 -.0433 -3.4040 .8860 . 983 .21 -.0433 -3.3744 . 145 .25 -.0650 -3.3744 .9450 , 29 .370 -.0217 -3.3448 .9746 .575 -.0433 -3.3152 .821 .0217 -3.3744 . 33 . 37 .2860 . 41 1.046 .0433 -3.3744 .9155 1.333 1.579 . 45 .1300 -3.3152 .8840 .1950 -3.3152 .1517 -3.3152 . 49 . 9155 . 53 1.845 .9155 .57 2.194 .2384 -3.3448 . 9155 2.378 .2917 -3.4040 . 61 .7088 2,583 .3467 -3.4336 .65 .8202 2,726 .3901 -3.4632 . 59 .003 1.005, .004 1.0252 .002 1.0547 .003 1.0252 .004 1.0547 3.034 3.300 .3467 -3.4336 .4334 -3.4632 . 73 . 6202 .77 .5316 3.444 . 31 .4551 -3.4928 3.894 4.017 . 85 .5418 -3.6112 3.672 -.6158 3.877 -.6452 4.185 -.5865 -.5602 .4430 .003 .9977 .004 1.0547 .003 1.0547 .003 1.0547 4.017 .4768 -3.5520 4.222 .5418 -3.6704 -.4717 -.3833 .89 . 3544 .93 4,448 .97 .5851 -3.6704 4.370 -.7038 -.3243 .0295 4.673 1.01 .6285 -3.7888 -.6745 4.657 -.1769 -.3544 1.05 4.837 .6718 -3.8184 -.9091 4,842 -.0885 -.7088 1.09 5.021 4.965 - 9384 0.0000 .7152 -3.7988 .7982 -1.0336 .5131 -1.5357 .006 .7368 -3.7888 .8235 -3.5816 1.13 5.165 5.190 -1.1144 .1474 .004 5.493 1.14 5.416 -.9091 .4717 .005 .5791 -1.5652

MESSWERTEDATEI: M23150

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 11.11.82 / 18. 2.83. 9.40
MESSBEGINN: 15:23:3061.41 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 2.50 S BIS 3.64 S 9.10 S

ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 114

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SHELL SICERY
                                                   LED.MR. 4001.1 VOM 11.11.02 10:00 UNR
DIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE
FROM MULTIYEAR RISGES REIMDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY
EIGPROPENENTHARRE
                             4.81 BET DIE # 4.2 0/08
DATEN DER PROSE:
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- VM (本本) (10年) 1780年 | 12日 - 12日 | 12日 TEMPERATUREN: PHIX = 70 GRAD PHIY = 70 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD M = 305 G RHQ = 890 KG/M**3 TL = -19.70 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD 69.77 MH 318 = .İ 0/00

BASISLAENGEN FUER DEHNUNG: VERBUCHSVORGABENERTE: CX1 = 42.50 MM CX2 = IP.00 HM CY2 = II.70 HM U1 = 1.9000 HH DT = 44.50 S FYZFX = .5000 0Y1 = 52.00 MHFZ/FX = 0.0000 = 33.20 에서 CZ2 = 32.16 AH EPSX1 = .1007E-02 1/8

E295X1 EP 8X2 SYBAS INSAS TOTE [HVMH] (HVHK] [A7K] SIGN EPSY1 SICI Z2972 EF0Z(ICI (MPA) CHEAN) CHMAM) IMPAC EMMZHO LEAM.MI and the control of th and the same and the control of the same and the .01 .. .114 - .0217 -1.7168 .99 - .155 - .0867 -1.5688 .031 .2053 -.0275 -,001 3566 8 TESB. .3812 .1474 502 .0591 1.0032 -.8433 -1.7168 .062 -.8433 -1.7168 .3450 -1.5084 .3217 -1.7160 .1774 -1.3030 .1517 -1.3030 .2017 -.8477 .2017 - 8471 .3684 - 6512 .2053 -.0295 -.332 .652 .7457 . 0295 11474 . . 164 .3517 - 1181 - 1205 119 1:0262 29 .322 3-379 .2953 -.0835 . 2437 - . 1 t.D 1.46 1.87 1. . 7612 . 1750 5.366 .350 .9599 1.0547 .003 ÷. : 47≛ -1002 10071 1000 110847 . 50 1. 000 3012 1.3: 3.05 92**5**5 5.105 5.105 5.277 4.551 1.255 7837 1.3517 , 5±67 -.1760 - 451 - 894 - 201 - 201 - 202 - 3030 , a m*p* ș 1.0547 . . 2557 - 0.6564 . . . 2577 - 0.6564 13446 - 1769 77.3 /538: 9.9000 -.9750 重.31.1 5.151 if or o 19132 7276 4:06 1.0347 -. 1550 8.055 7.085 7.048 3713 3453 200 .0900 .3776 .4134 I.285 3.434 3.078 .2345. -.39% 1. 35 .5572 - 0295 .8018 4379 - 000 (- 050) .000 10002 .0001 .0102 .0002 .0977 9.44 8.954 .6745 .5377 .7002 .7104 1.1248 4,310 .9535 2,494 4,742 -.2554 7 556 7 792 1.1269 .3304 -.0835 -.u-w .0977 . 4793 -.191 .9407 -.3504 .902 1.0547 -.3863 -.003 .9672 -1.1632 .902 1.0262 -1.9641 .303 .9120 -1.1715 .303 1.0262 -1.3718 -.302 .7900 -1.700 4 740 5.245 1.1544 . 5452 . 9677 -.3538 -.0005 10.725 1.2735 4.13 1.4500 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.75 1.39:2 .6745 - 3530 .2384, -.1172 5,430 1,4935 11.901 1.5072 5.707 11.881 12.375 1.3226 1.5003 5.082 .7625 -.3243 1.0264 -.1474 -.002 1 5029 1.9832 6.170 1.65 1.65 1.70 7210 - 3530 1.0450 - 2064 0534 - 3539 1.437 - 1474 - 7384 - 4128 1,4520 1,9940 5.050 - . 3 6 m - . 3 6 T .7932 -t. 1.7120 1.5020 1.7771 13.257 13.269 2.2396 6.511 2.1310 \$. 785 302 14.336 $t \in \mathbb{N}$ 7.134 7.370 7.442 3 . 4654 2 . 3776 . 0 0 5 .0255 -1. *AT(-.1710 -1.7127 -.2230 -1.0129 1.6487 7384 7,9677 -.001 15.054 2.5140 -.4423 -.902

15.14 8

PERSUERTEDATEI: MZD15'
MESCUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 11.11.87 / 16. 0.83.46.21
MESSPESINN: 10:30:1330.36 UHR MESSDAUER:
AUSGEWERTET VON 4.80 8 BIS 6.73 8
ZAHL DER MESSPUNKTE: 213

LFD.NR. 4003.1 VOM 11.11.92 13:58 UHR

BIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TESTS WITH ICE FROM MULTIYEAR RIDGES REINDEER ISLAND PRUDHOE BAY 3-15 APRIL 1981 .

EISPROBENENTNAHME 4.81 BEI SIE = 1.2 0/00

DATEN DER PROBE: LX = 69.81 MM LY = 69.77 MM LZ = 69.77 MM	PHIX = 90 GRAD PHIY = 90 GRAD PHIZ = 0 GRAD	M = 308 G RHO = 906 KG/M**3 SIP = 3.4 0/00	TEMPERATUREN: TL = -19.90 GRAD C TP = -19.90 GRAD C
BASISLAENGEN FUE) CX1 = 42.60 HH CY1 = 32.00 HH CZ1 = 33.20 HH	R DEHNUNG: CX2 = 32.00 MH CY2 = 33.70 MM CZ2 = 32.10 MM	VERSUCHSVORGABEWERTE; U1 = 1.9000 MM DT = 44.50 S EPSX1 = .10025-02 1/S	
		SIGY EPSY1 EPSY2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]	SIGZ EPSZ1 EPSZ2 [MPA] [MM/M] [MM/M]
28145 37186 46227 55822 64 1.437 73 1.745 92 2.484 100 3.284 18 5.233 1.27 5.951 1.36 6.546 1.45 7.162 1.54 7.716 1.53 8.269 1.72 8.721 1.54 9.234 1.99 9.542 1.99 9.542 2.08 10.034	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0217 0.296 0.0296 0.0296 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0296 0.0000 0.0	.0729970 .9140 .0829091 .8845 .0829970 .8845 .3085279 .9435 .6464985 .9730	.004 1.8814 2.5398 .006 1.8814 2.5693 .002 1.7959 2.5103 .004 1.7674 2.5103 .004 1.6533 2.5398 .006 1.6248 2.5193 .004 1.5678 2.0378 .003 1.5393 1.4766 .005 1.4823 .9746 .004 1.4253 6.497 .003 1.33984135 .006 1.3313 -1.2404 .006 1.3113 -1.2404 .006 1.3113 -1.2404 .007 1.1973 -2.8056 .010 1.2258 -3.5916 .008 1.1402 -4.7548 .009 1.1117 -5.9361

MESSWERTEDATEI: M2315B

MESSUNG/AUSWERTUNG VOM 11,11.82 / 18. 2.83, 8.53 MESSBEGINN: 13:58:1035.28 UHR MESSDAUER: AUSGEWERTET VON 4.00 S BIS 5.85 13.21 S

క.85 కో

ZAHL DER HESSPUNKTE: 285

HAMBURGISCHE SCHIFFBAU-VERSUCHSANSTALT GMBH.

Bramfelder Str. 164 2000 Hamburg 60

Report No. E 136/83

Appendix B

Uniaxial and Biaxial Compressive Strength Tests on Sea Ice Sampled from Multiyear Pressure Ridges

SHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Appendix B

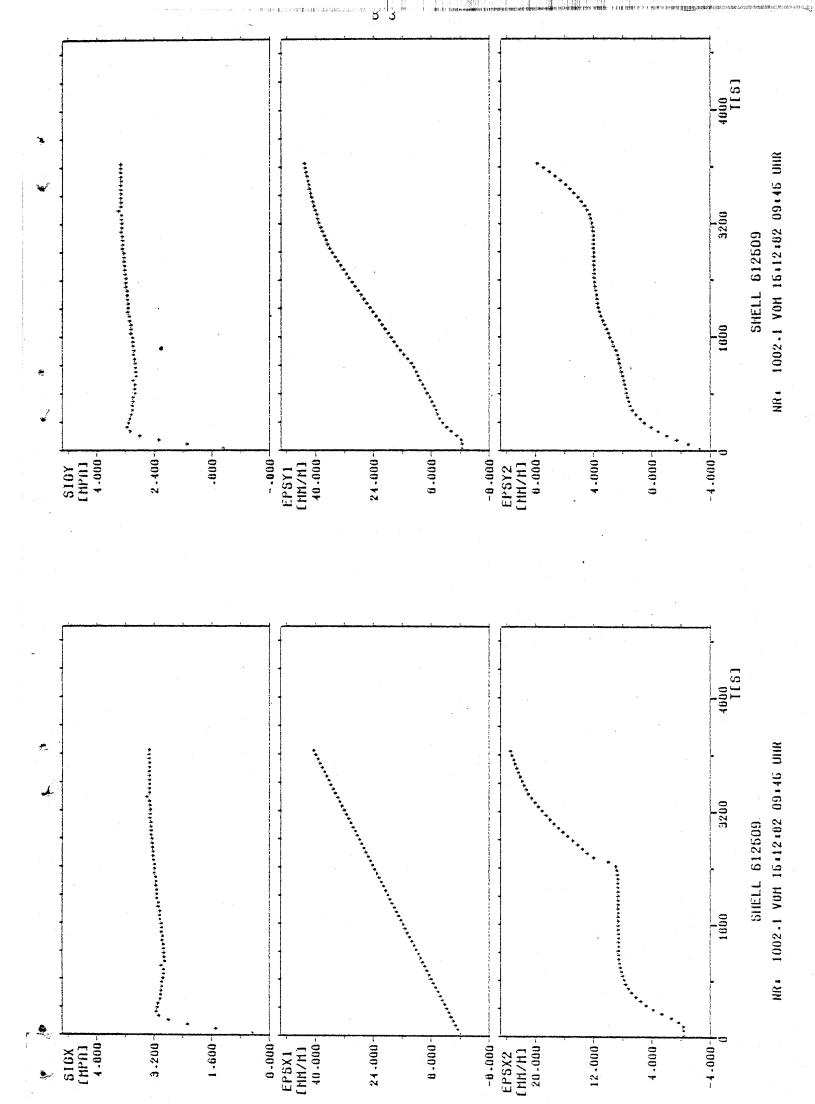
Plots

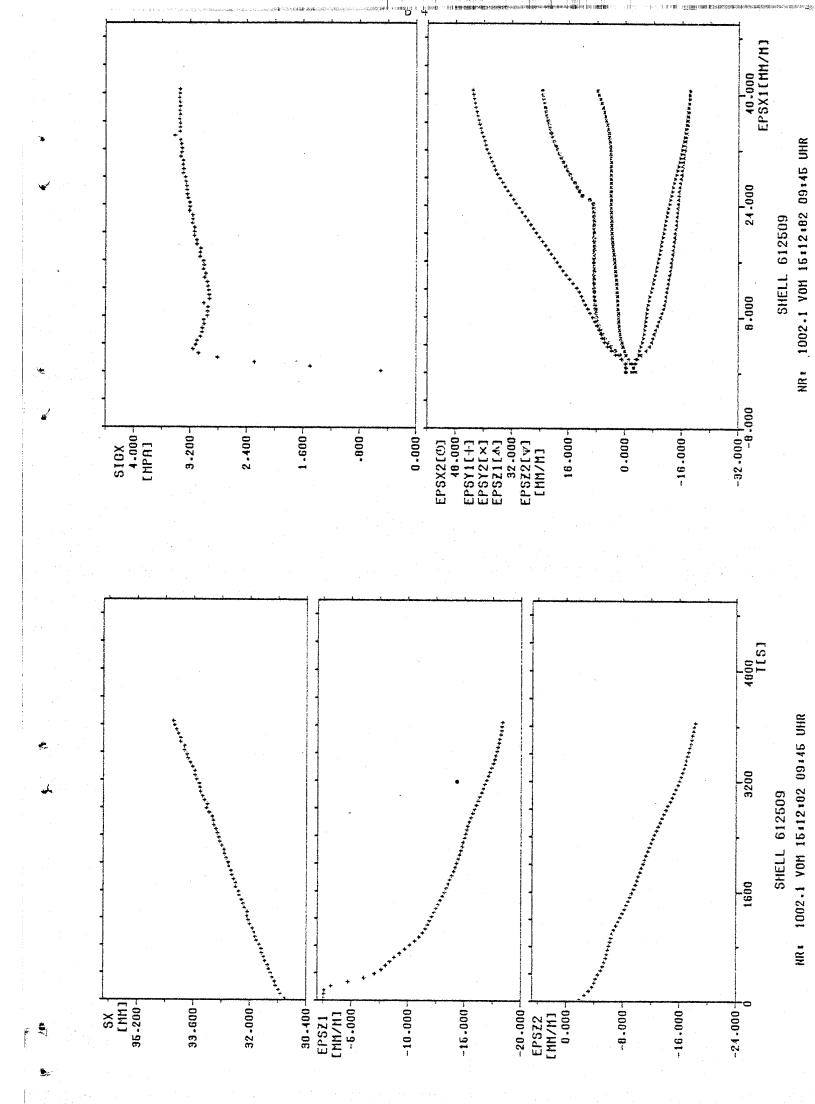
E 136/83

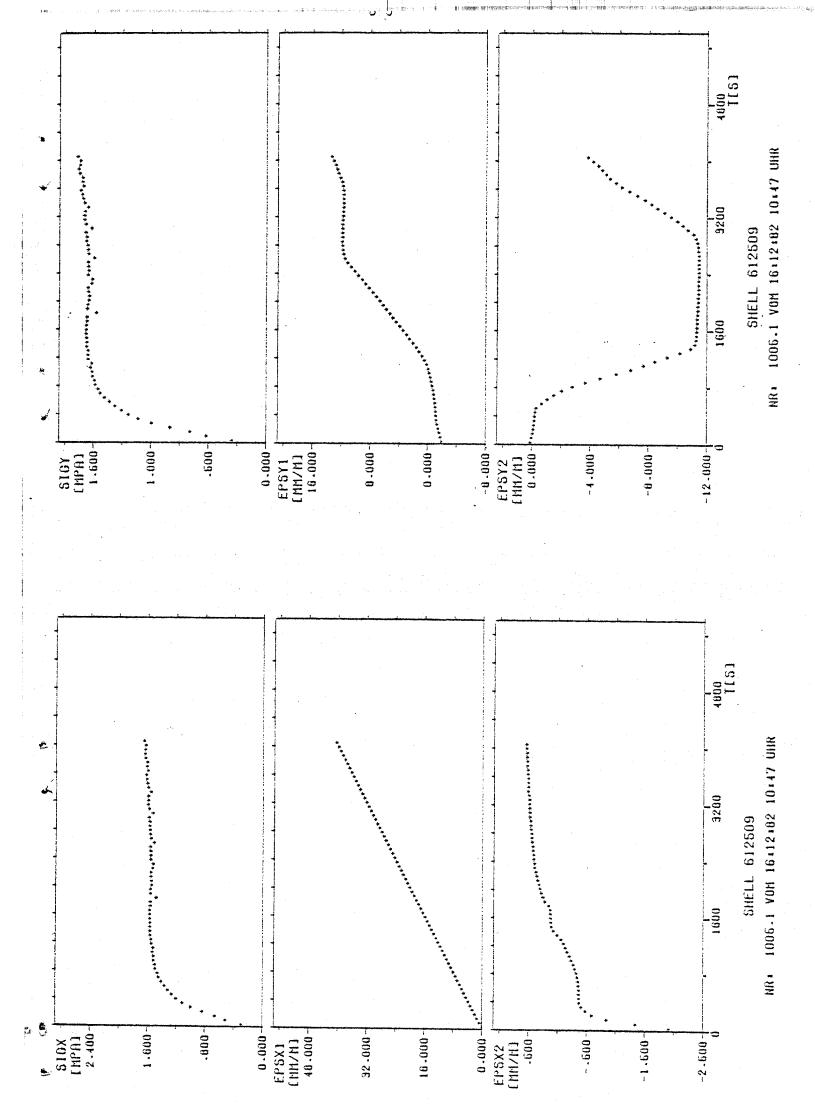
Directory List to the Plots

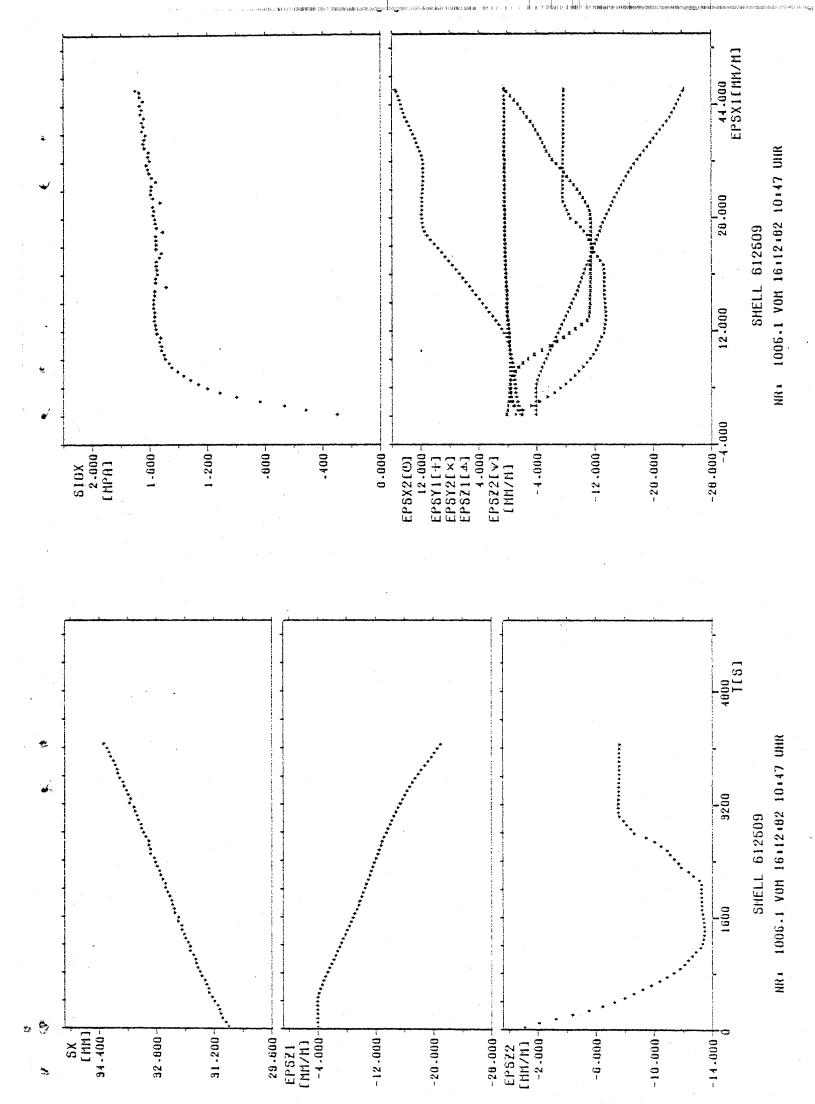
Run No.	Stress Ratio σ _χ :σ _y	Temperature T _[[°C]	Strain Rate ė ^y [s ⁻¹]	Plots Page No.
1002 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1015	1:1	,- 5	10 ⁻⁵	8 3 8 5 8 9 811 813 815 817 819 821
2002 2004 2005 2006 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	2:1	- 5	10-5	823 825 827 829 831 833 835 837 839 841
3005 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 3013 3014 3016 3017	1:1	-20	10-3	343 845 847 849 853 855 857 859 861
4005 4006 4007 4008 4009 4010 4011 4012 4013 4014	2:1	-20	10-3	863 865 867 869 871 873 875 877 879 881

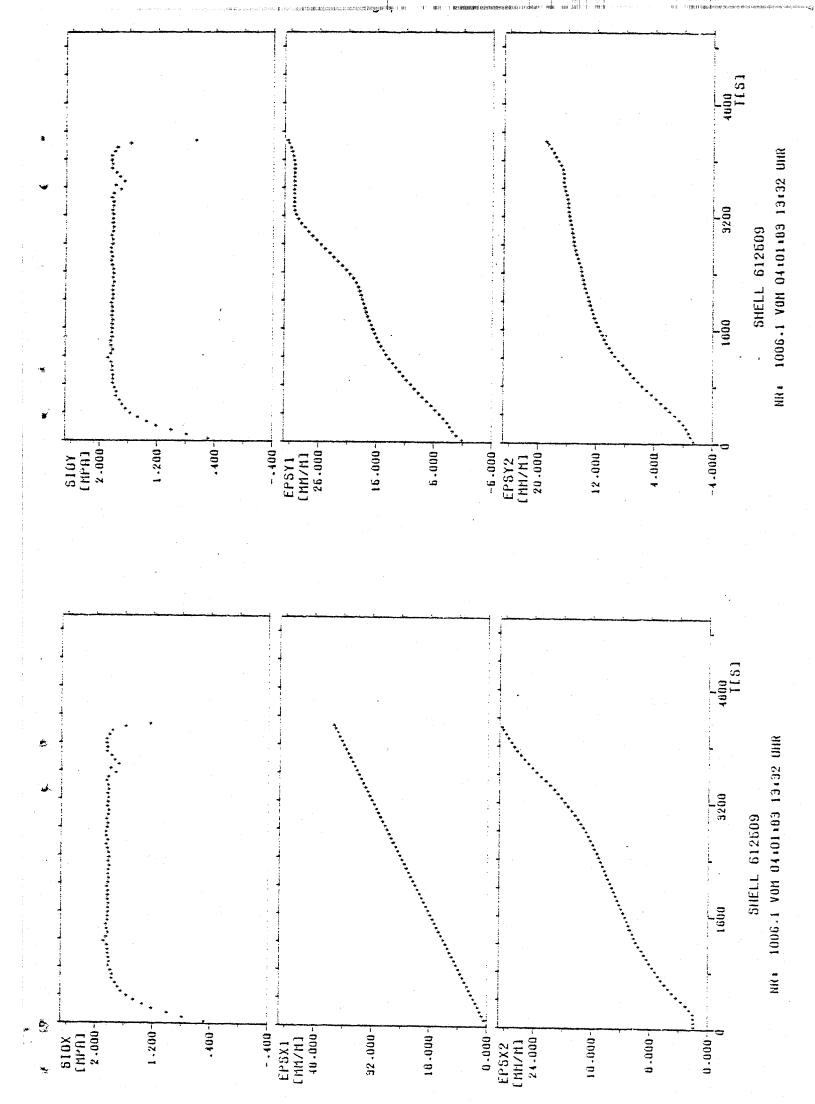
	Run No.	Stress Ratio	Temperature	Strain Rate ė ^y [s ⁻¹]	Plots Page No.
	5001 5004 5005 5007 5008 5009 5010 5011 5012 5013	1:0	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	8 83 8 85 8 87 8 89 8 91 8 93 8 95 8 97 8 101
	6001 6002 6003 6004 6005 6006 6007 6008 6009 6011	1:0	-20	10-3	8103 8105 8107 8109 8111 8113 8115 8117 3119 3121
	* 1001	1:1	- 5	10-5	3123
The same and as a page of page	*2001	2:1	- 5	10-5	3125
- 1	*3002 *3003	1:1	-20	10-3	8127 8129
	*4001 *4003	2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	8131 8133

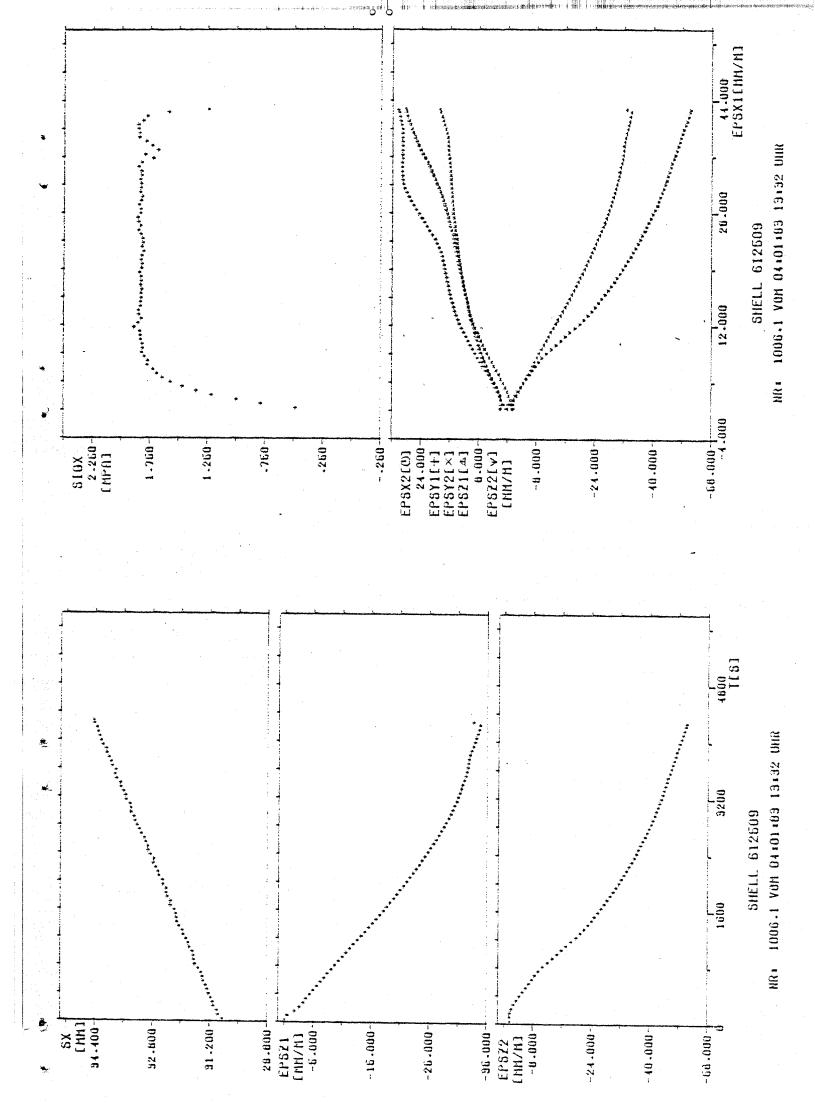


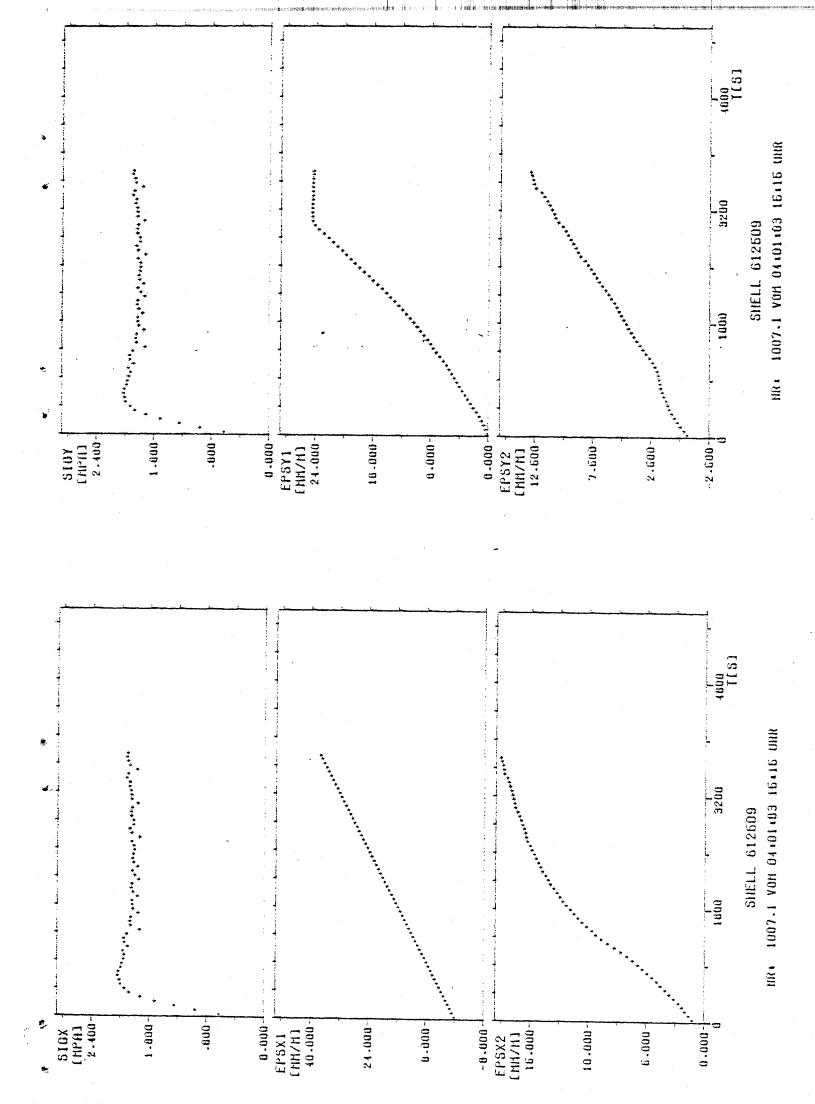


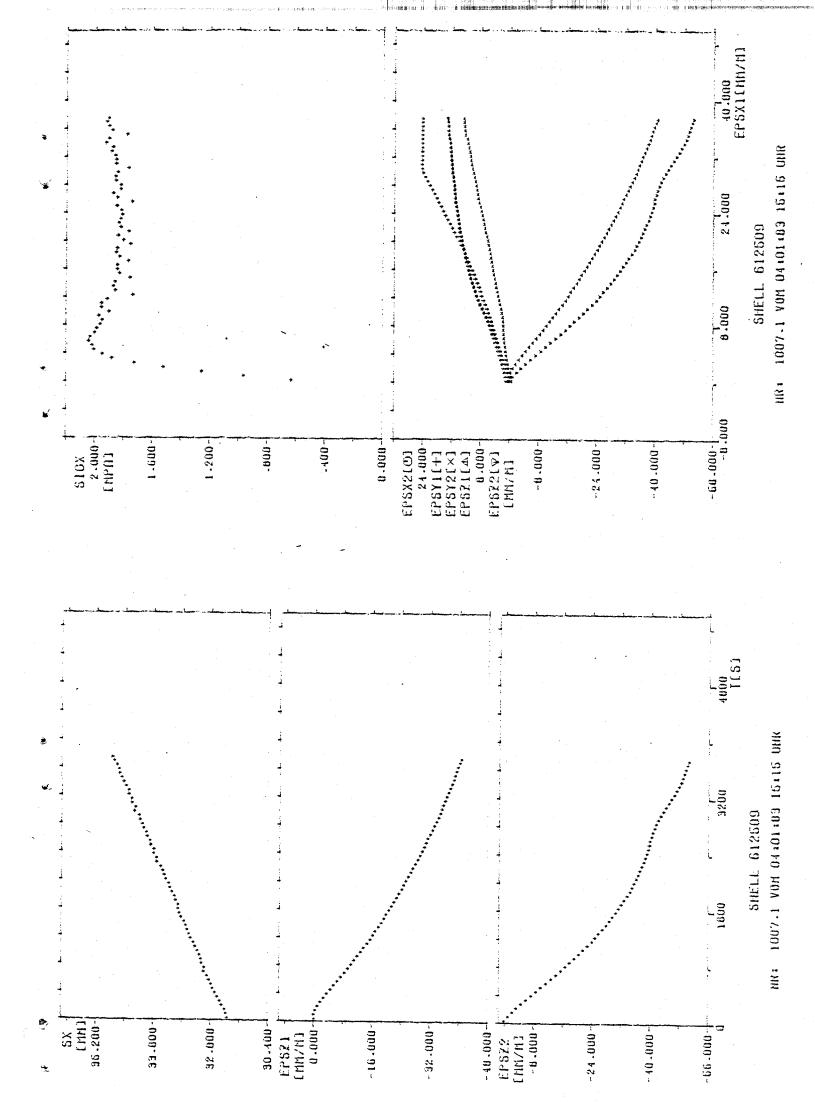


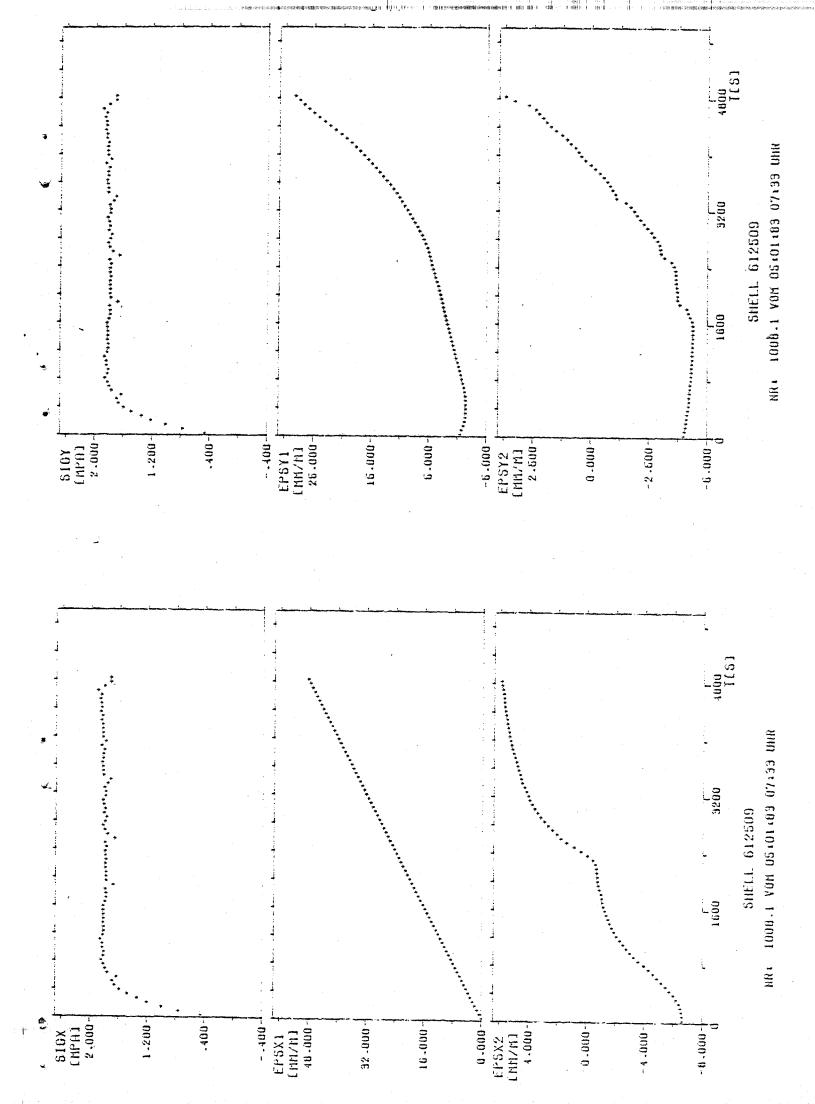


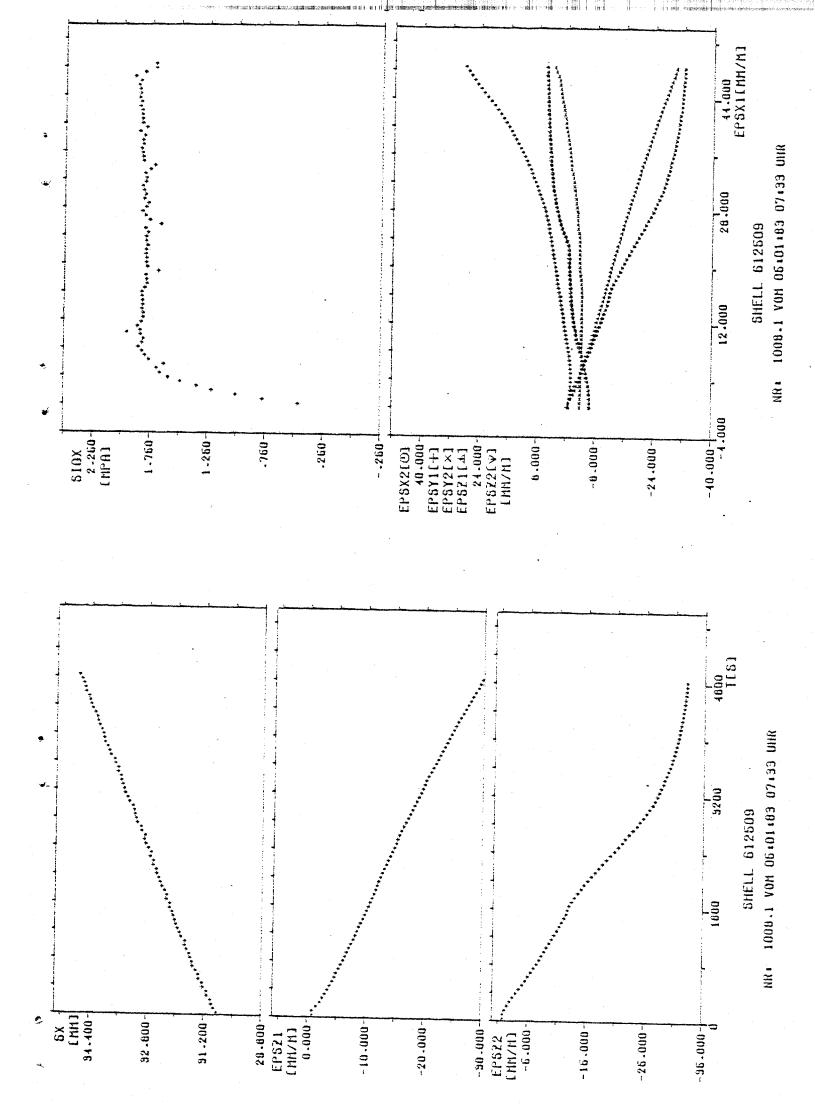


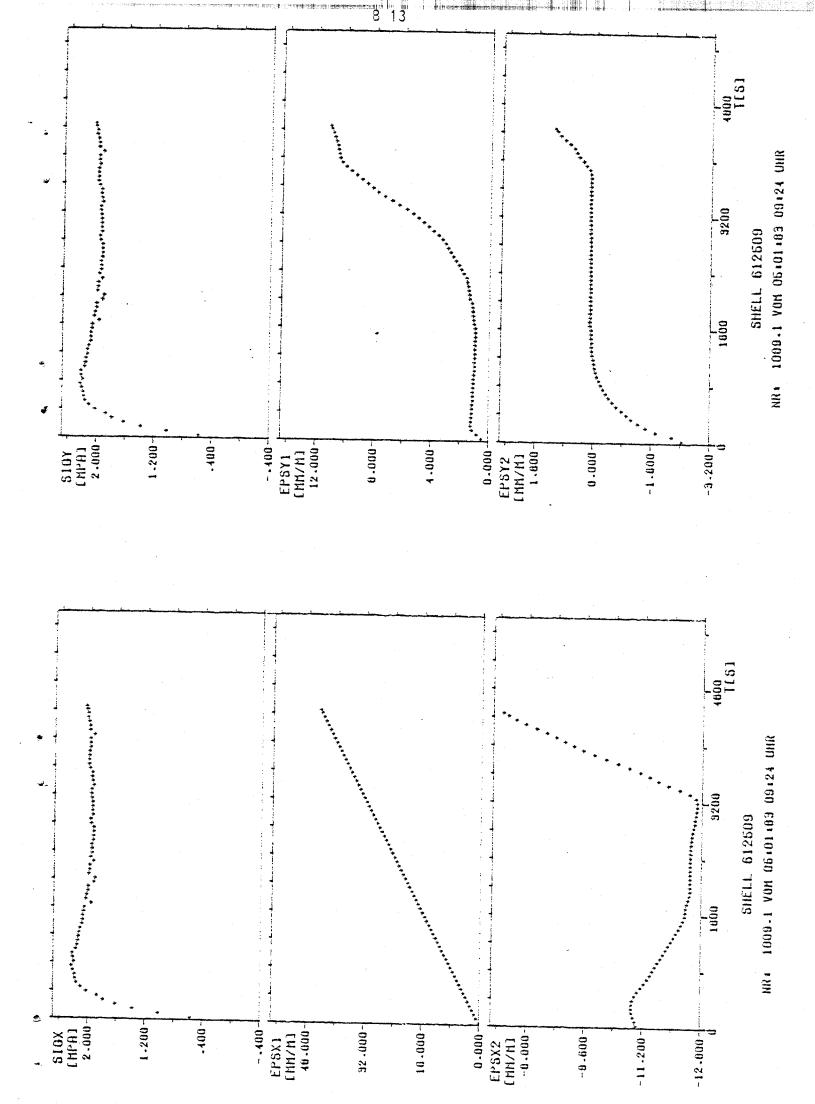


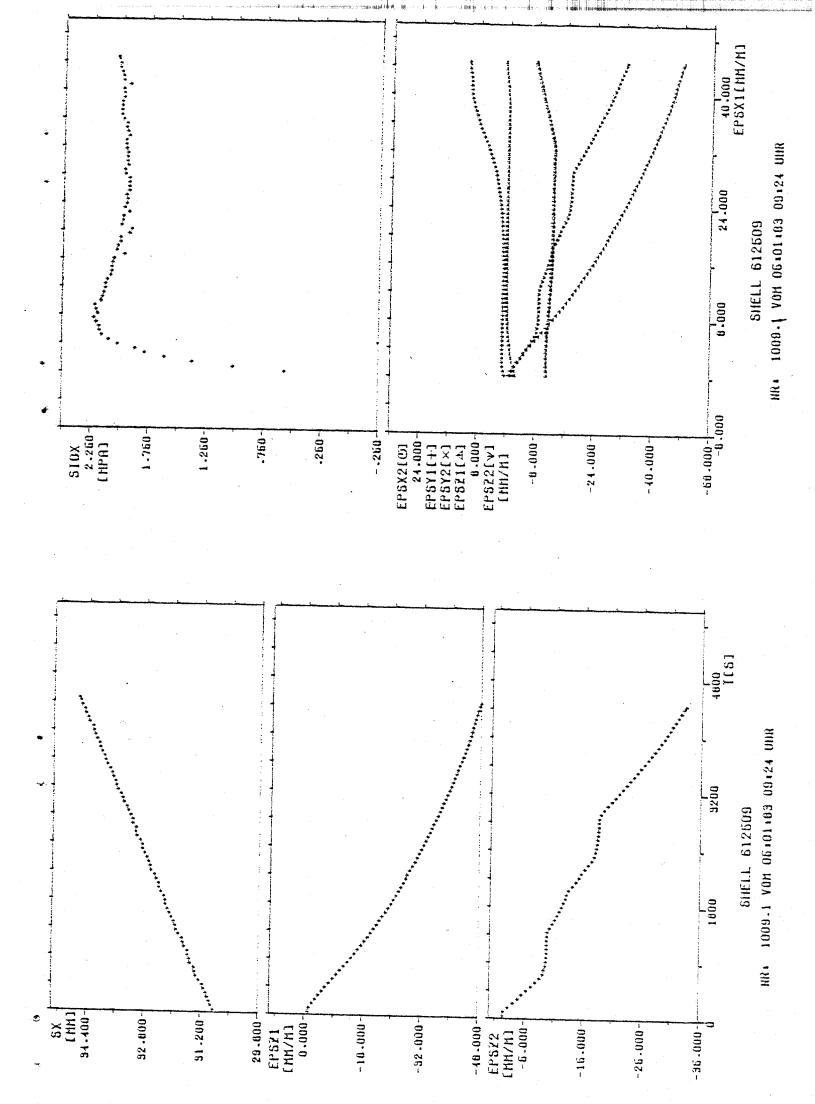


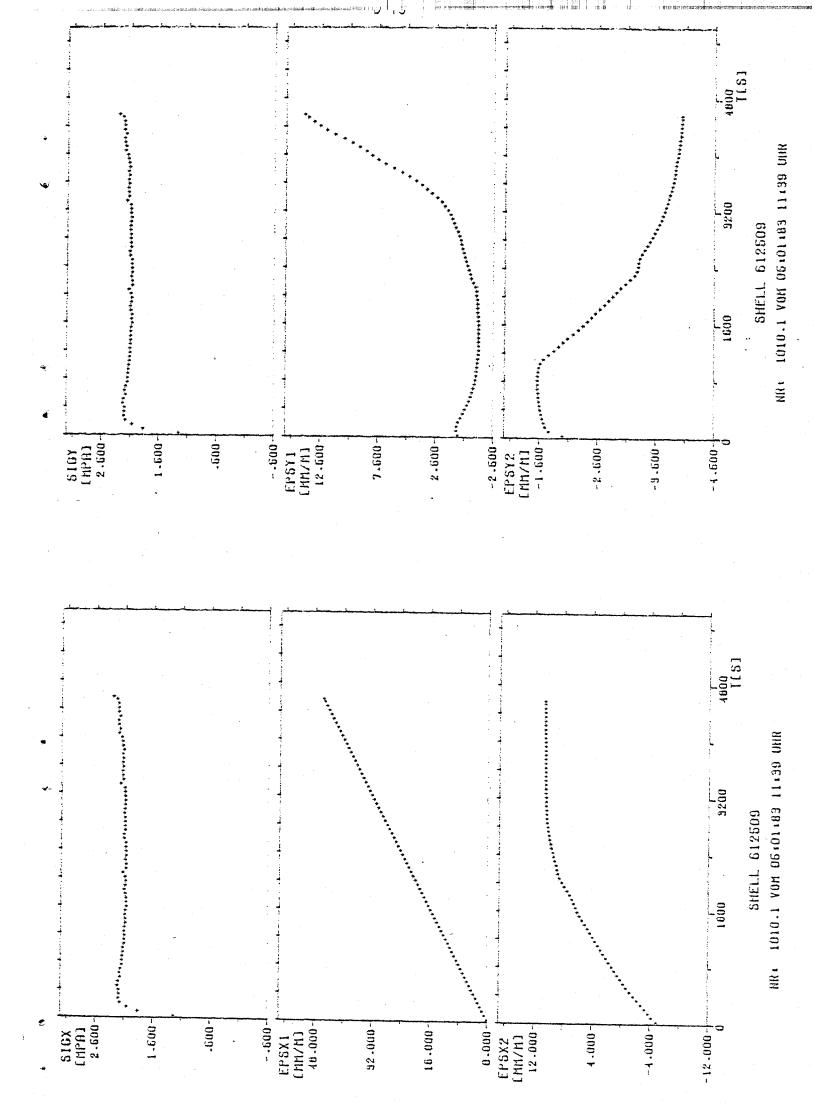


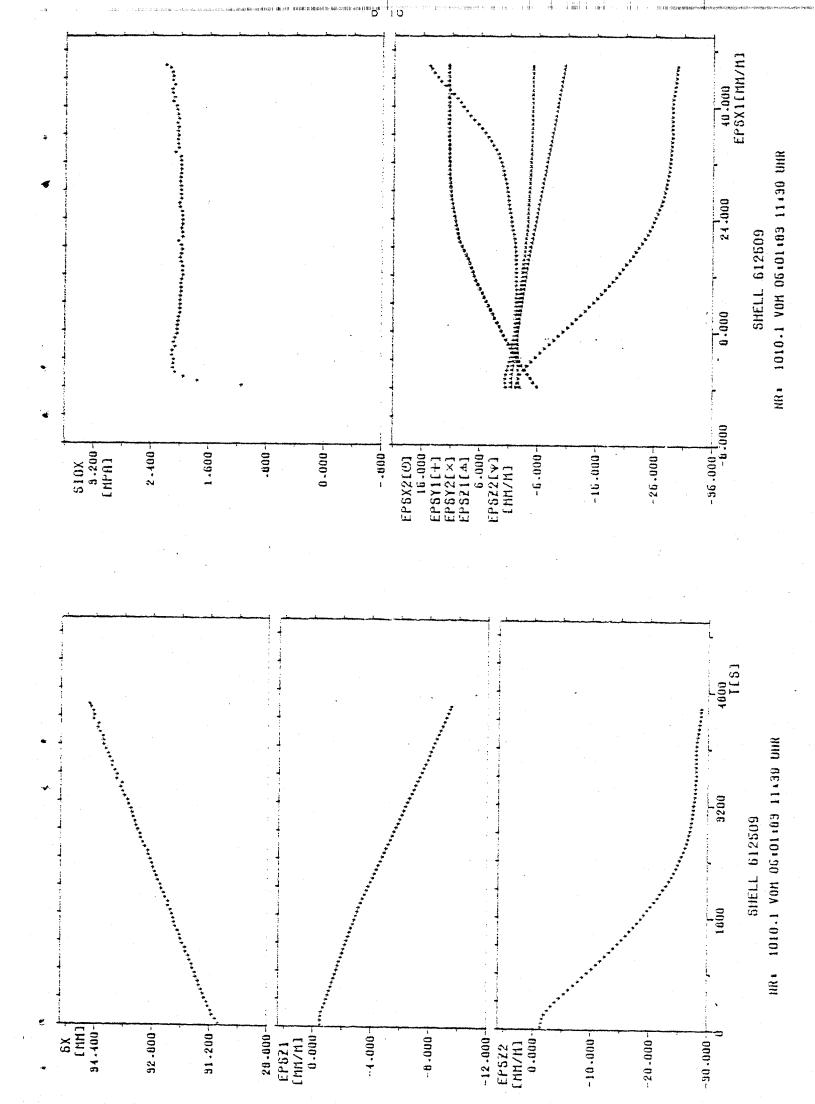


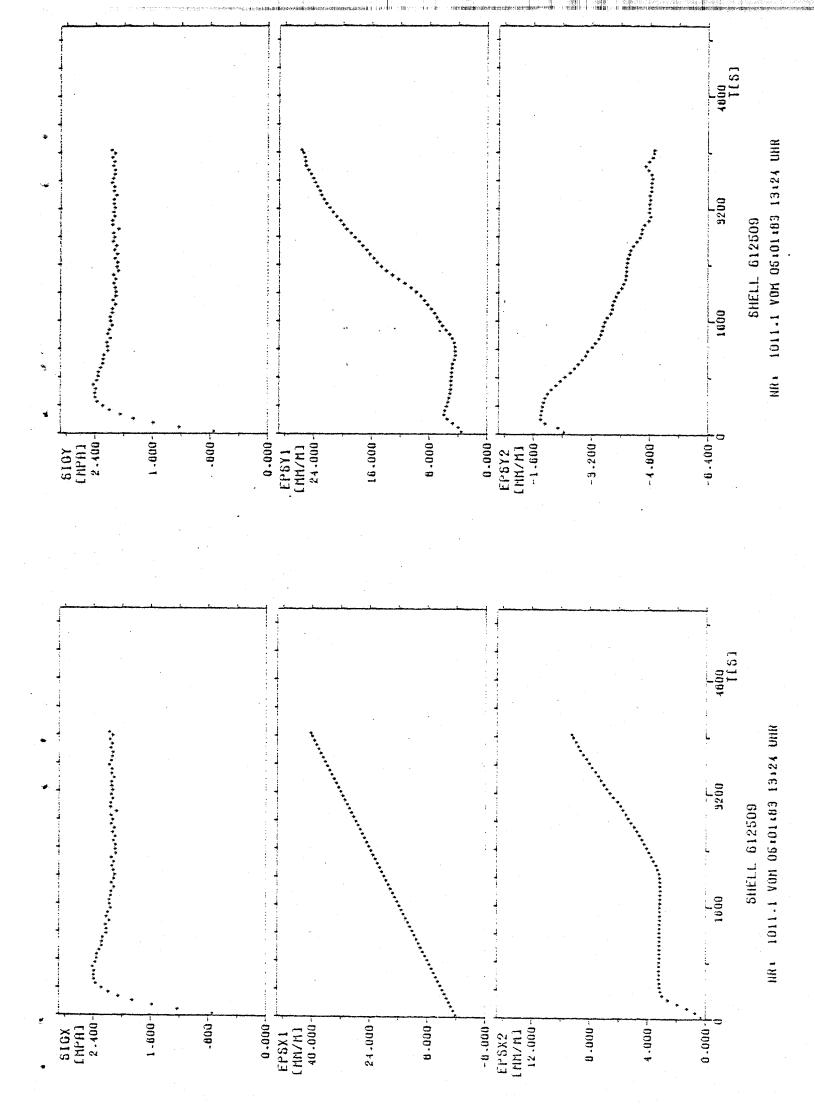


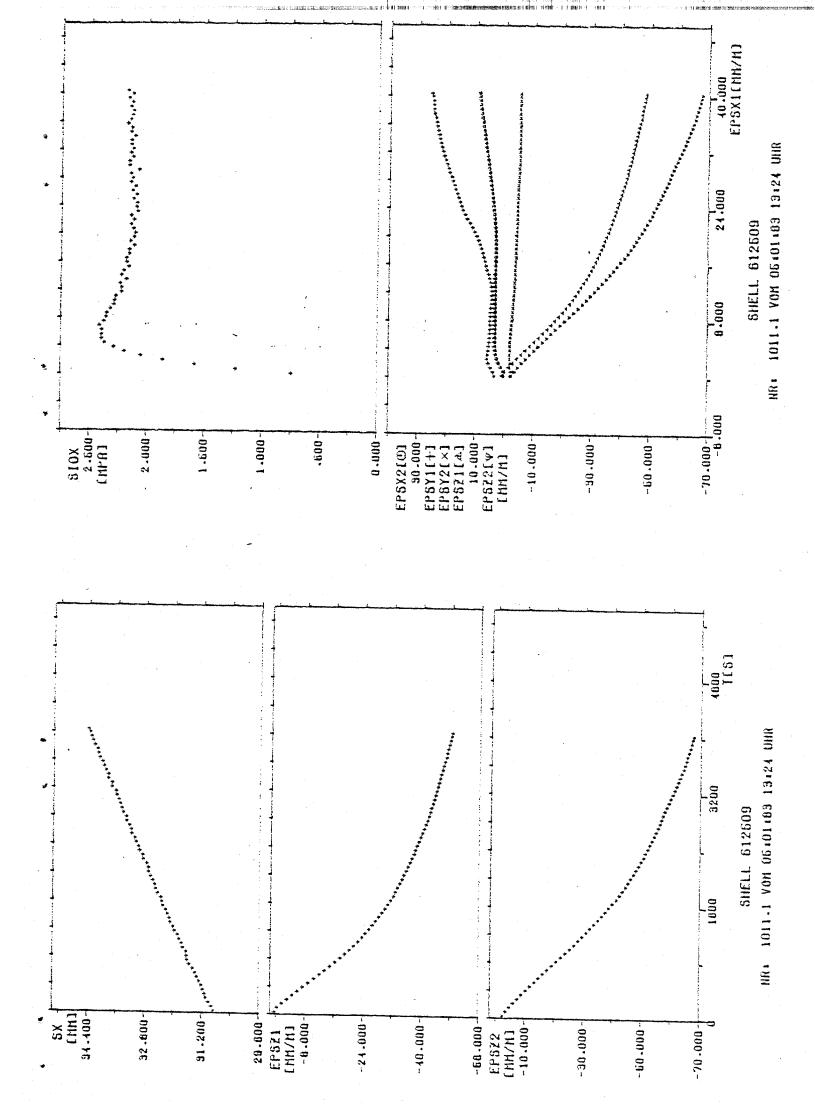


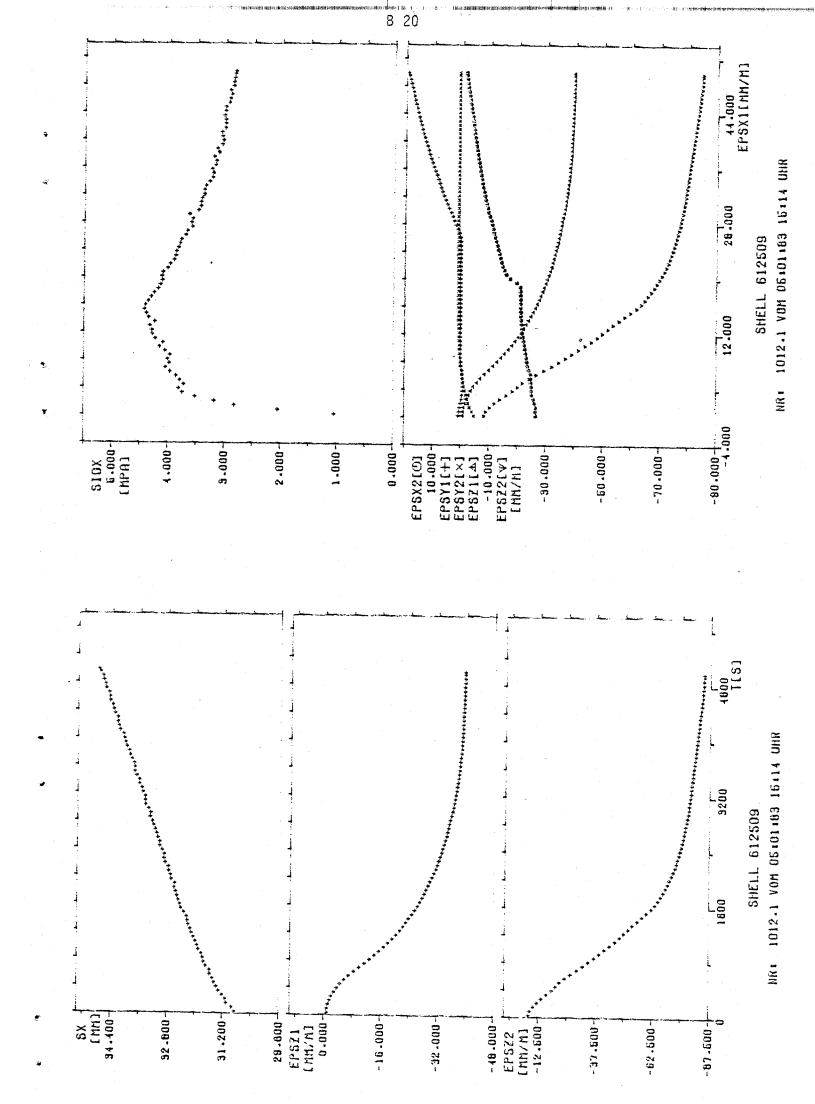


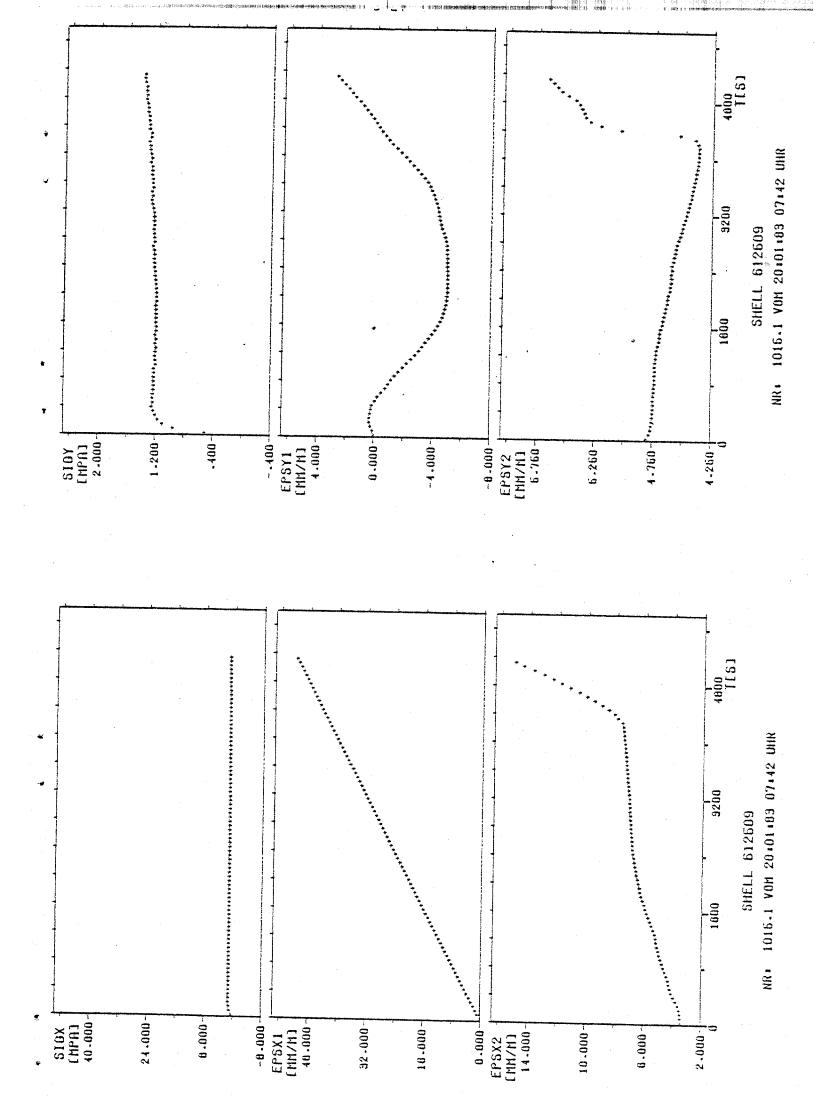


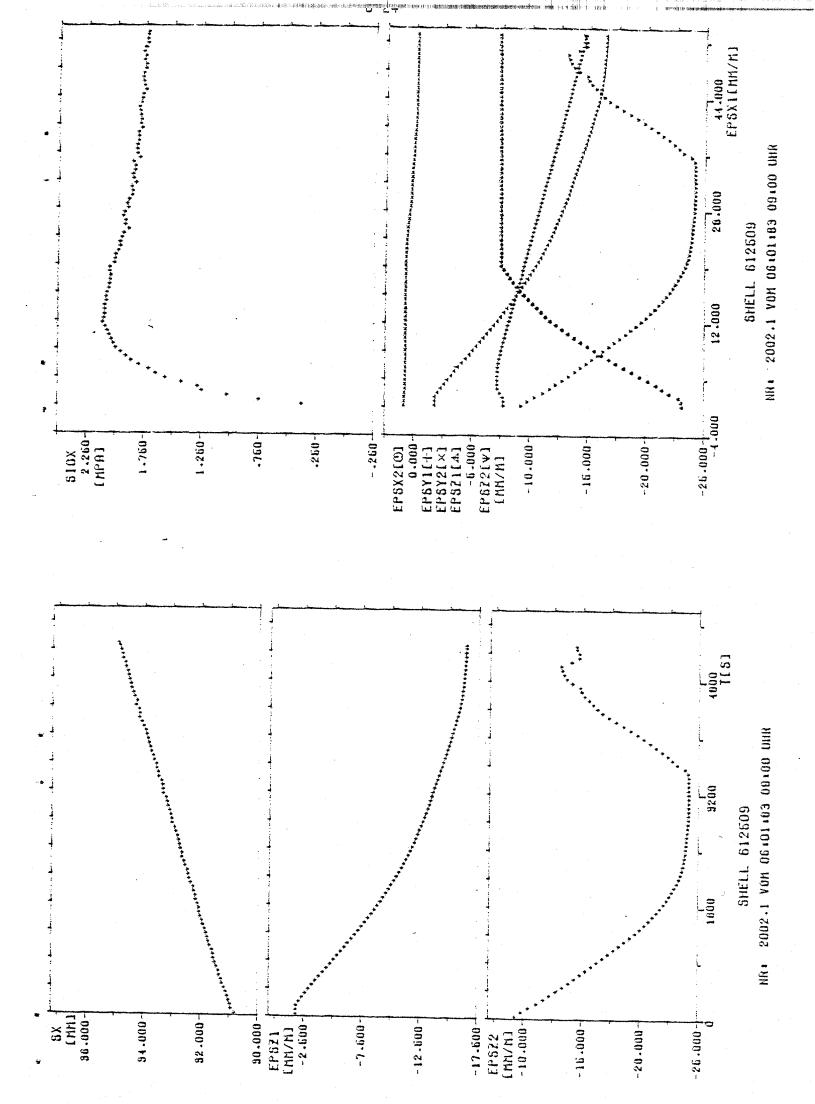


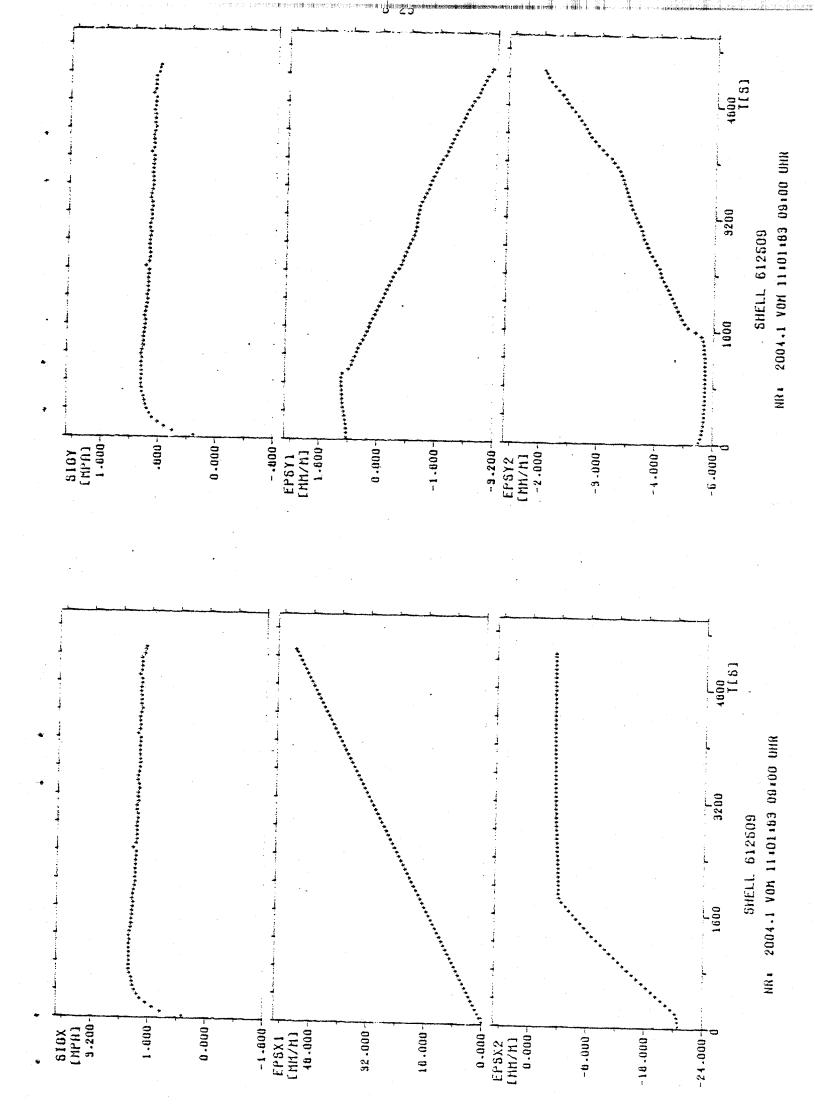


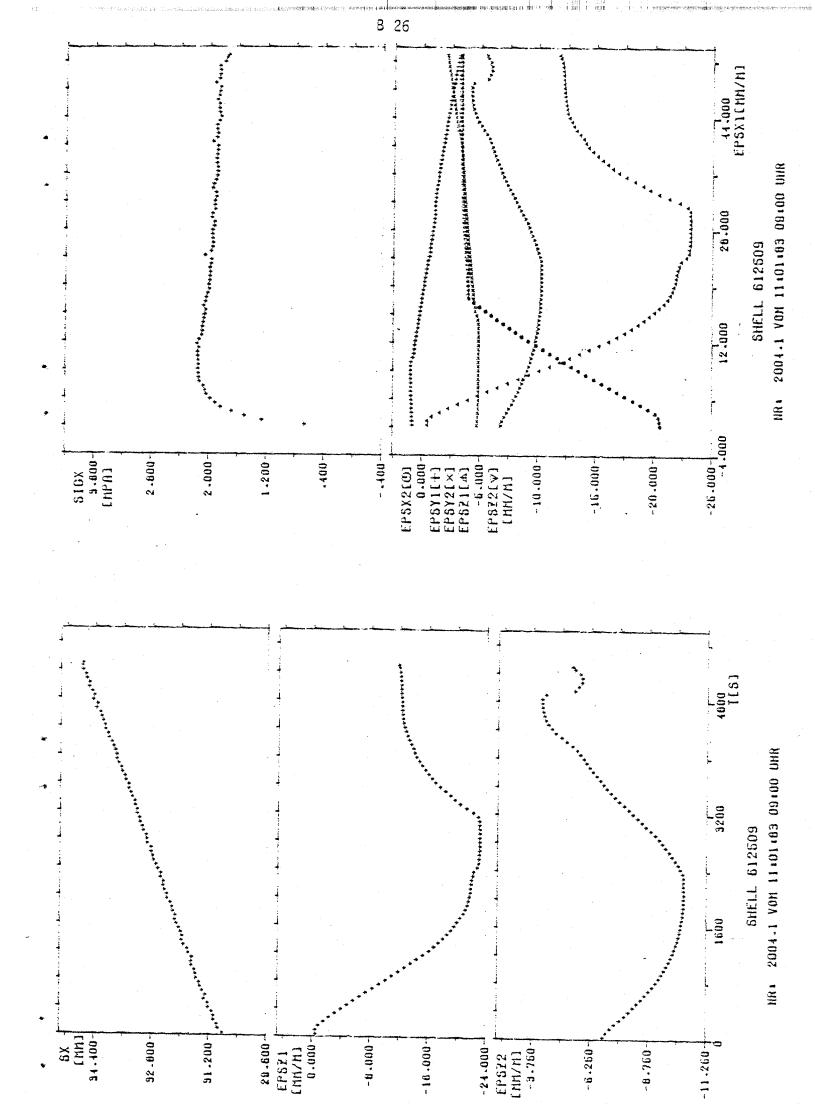


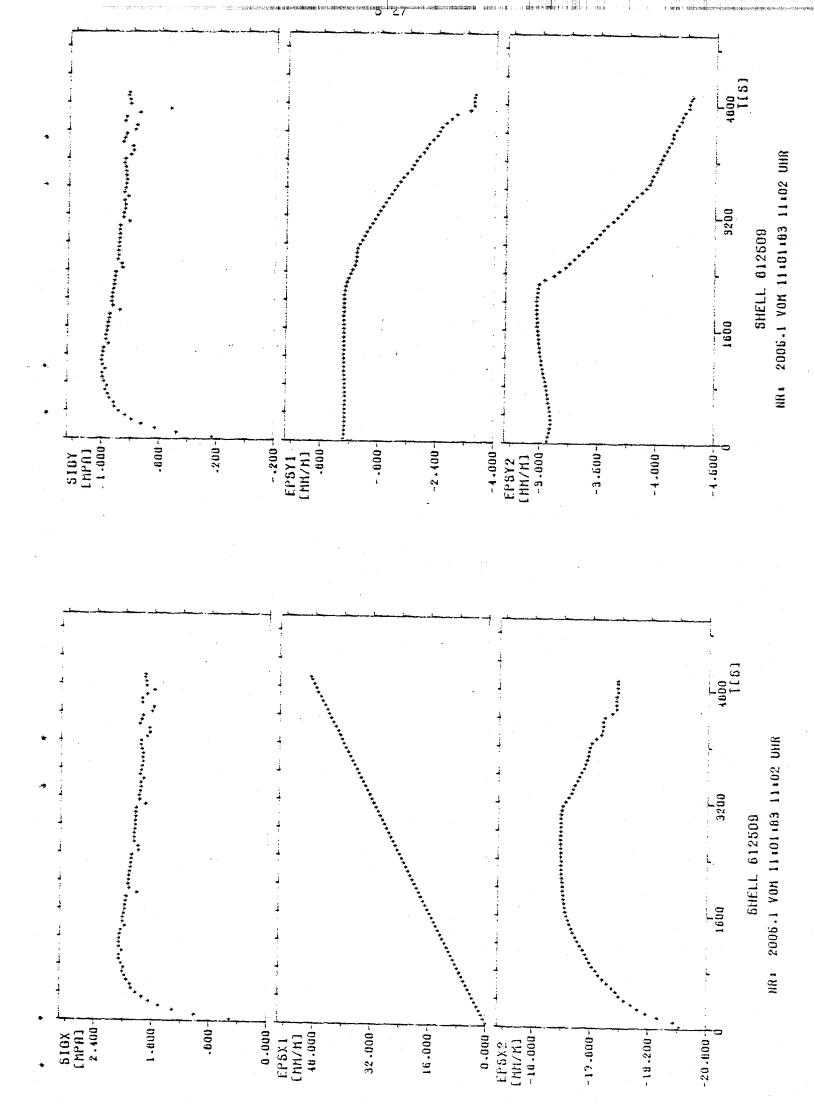


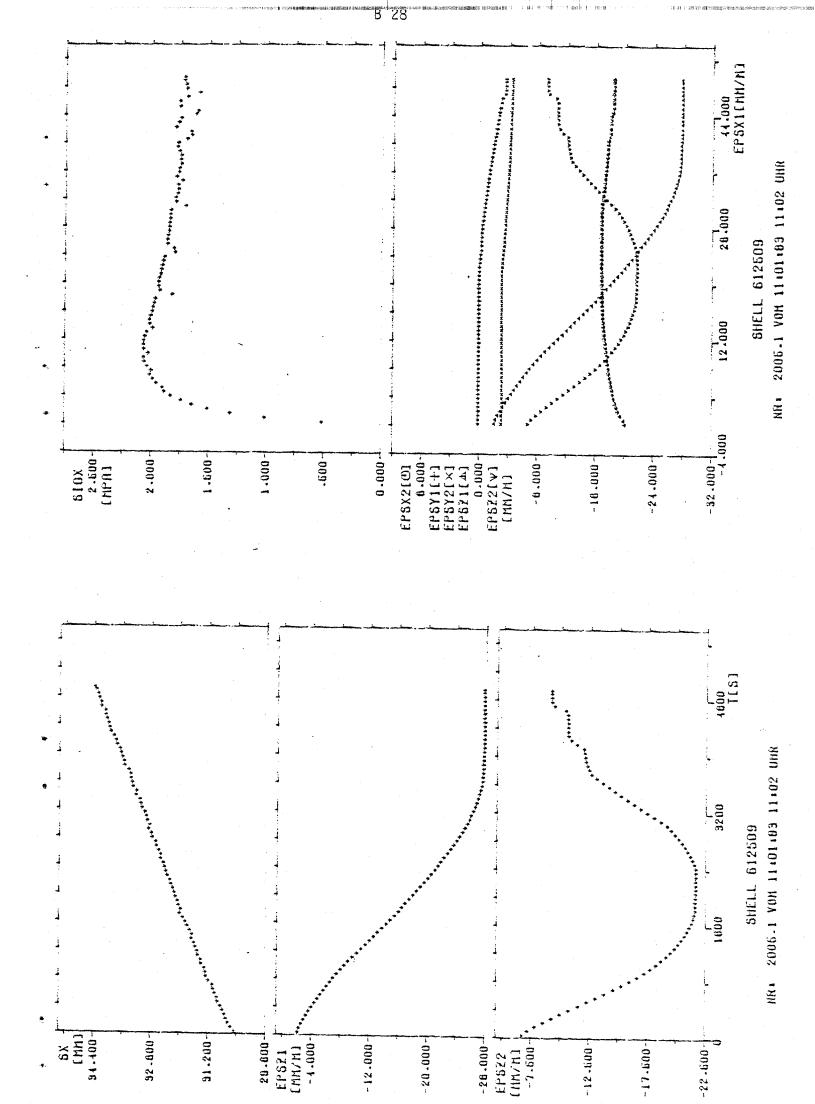


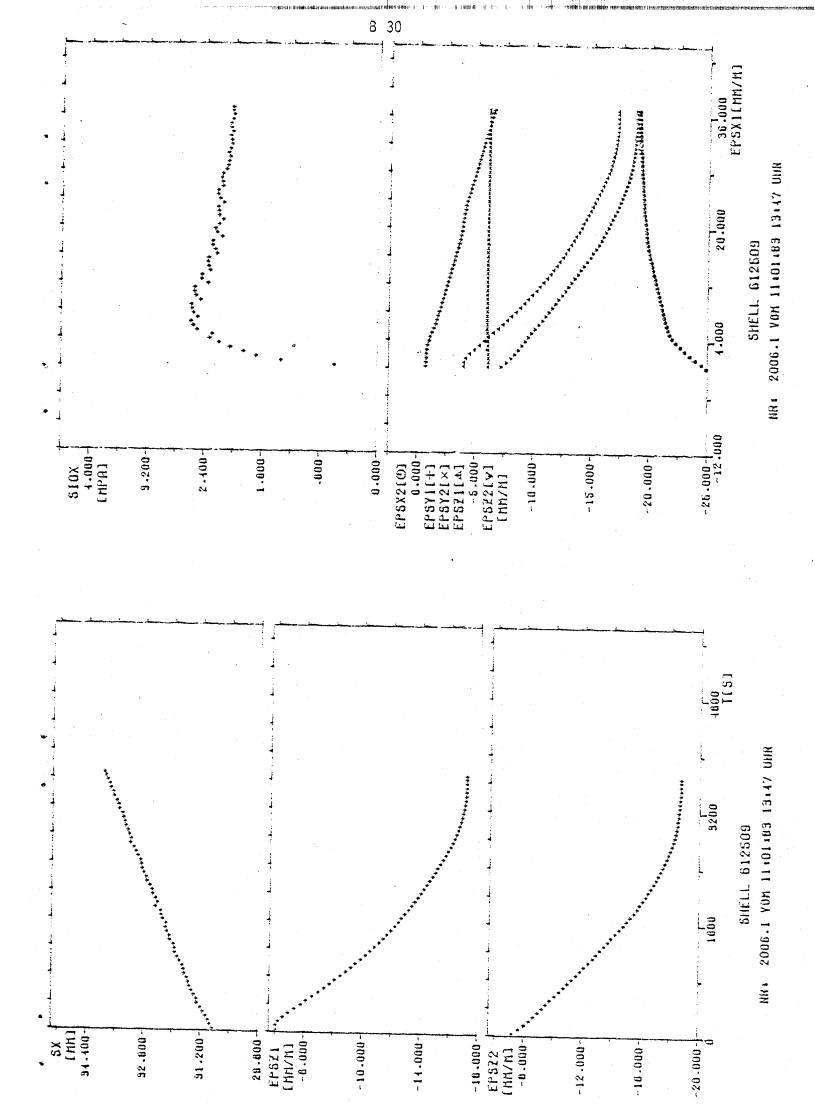


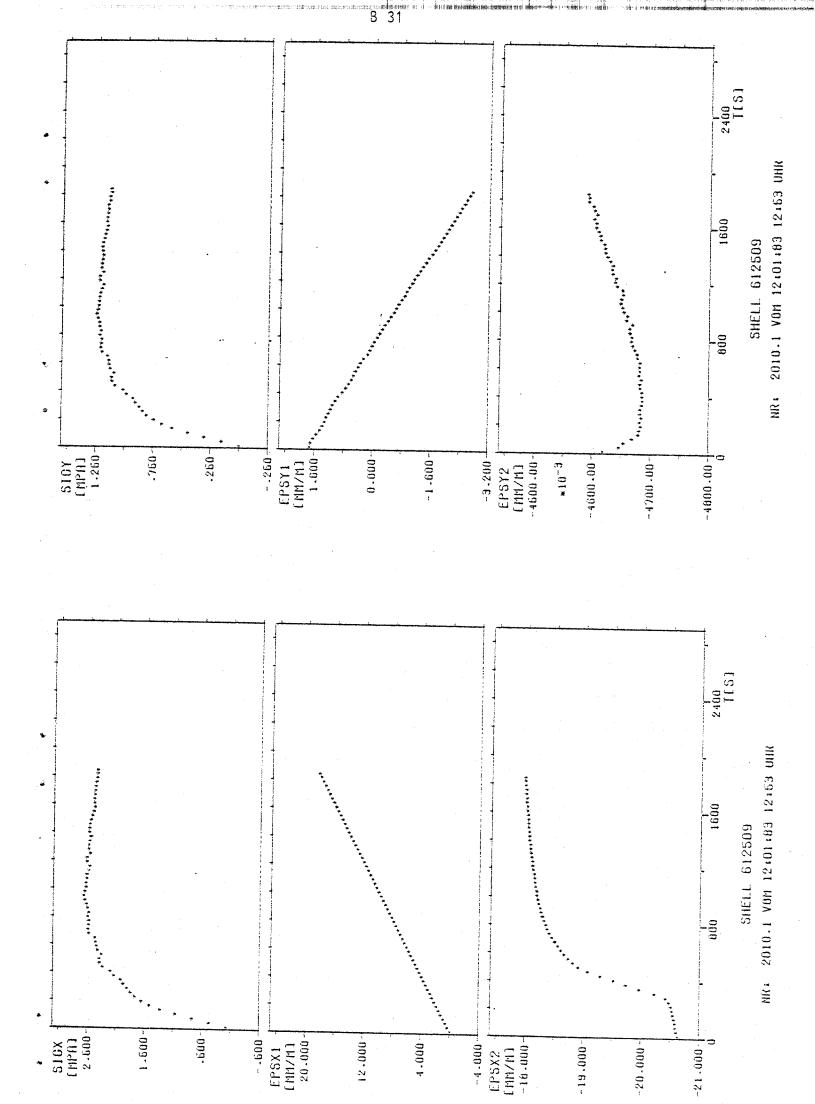


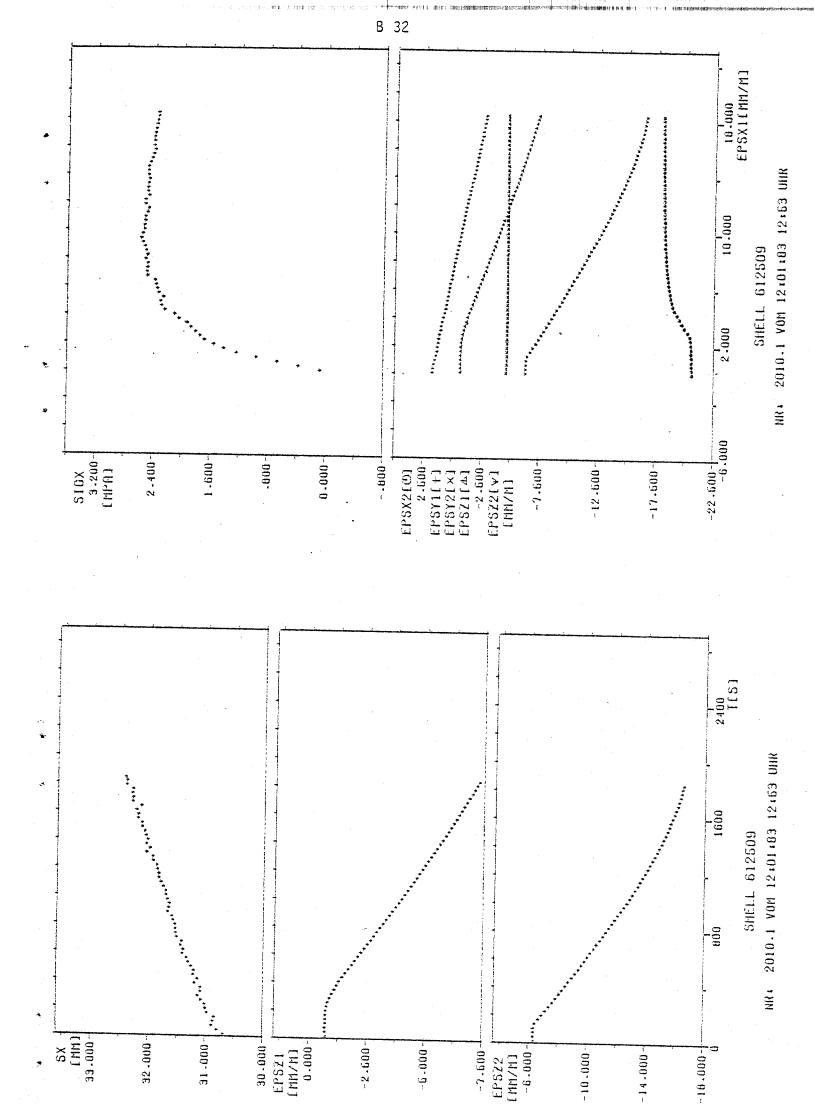


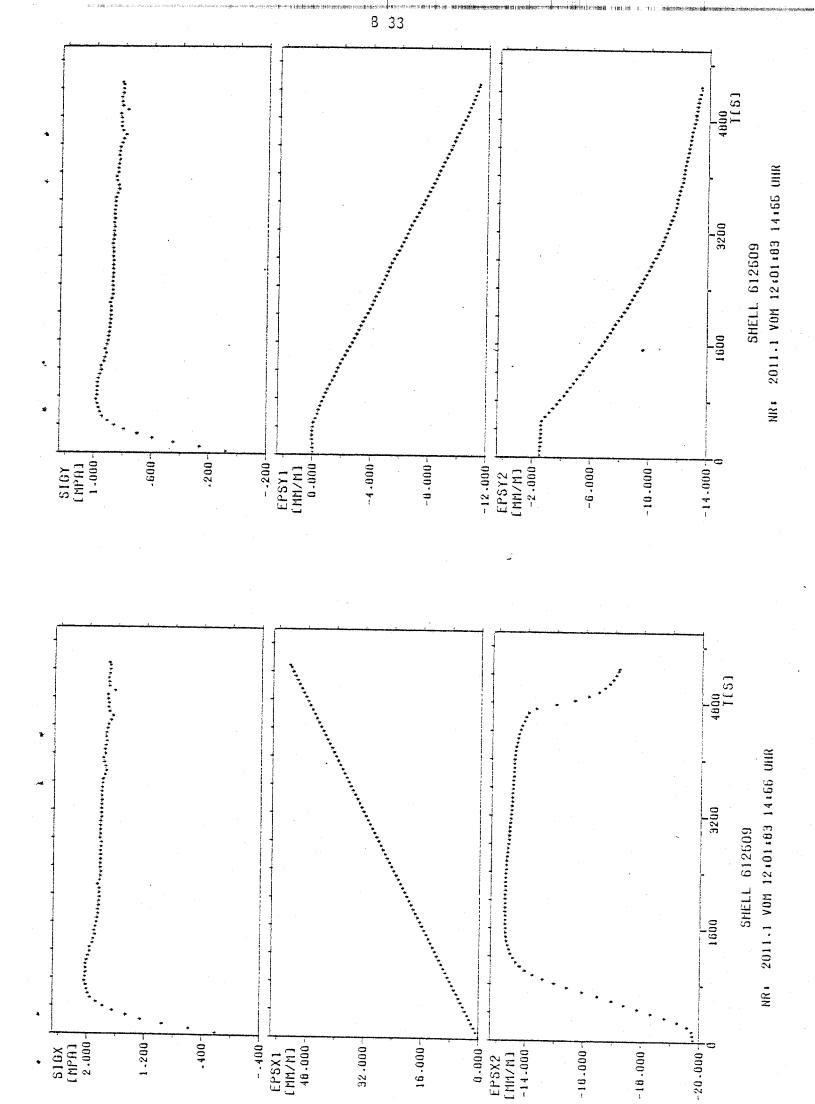


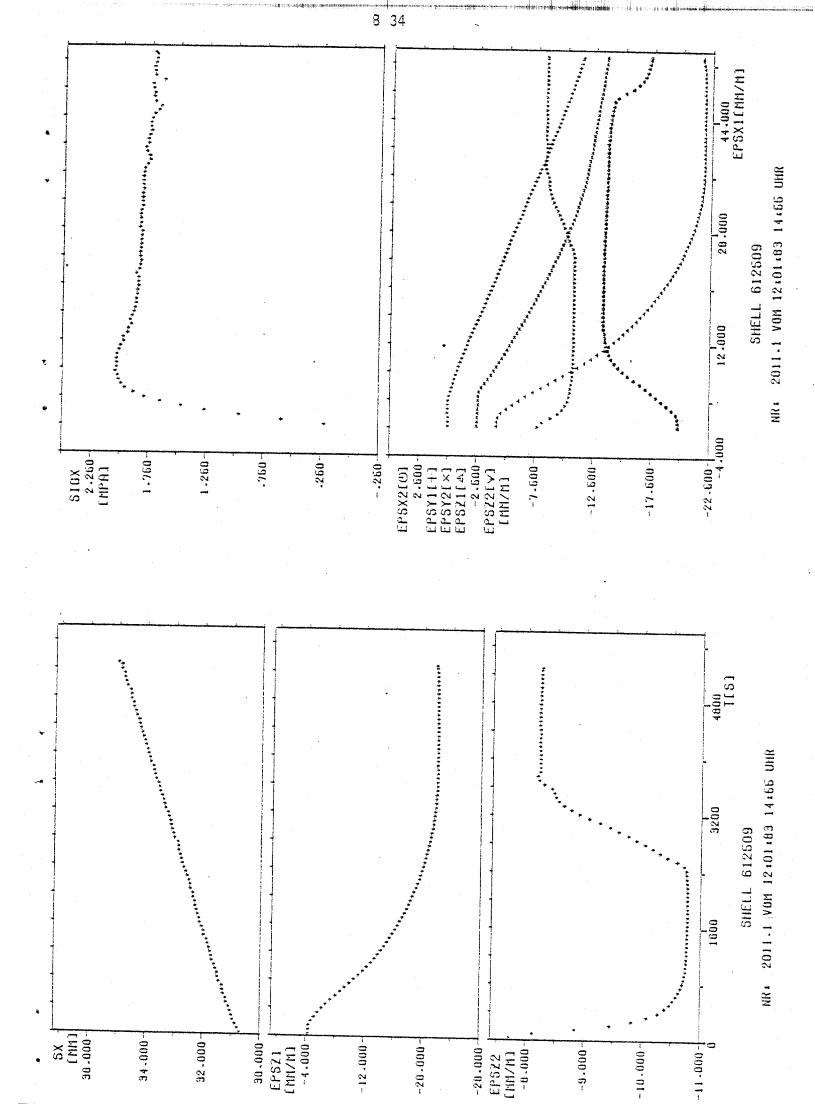


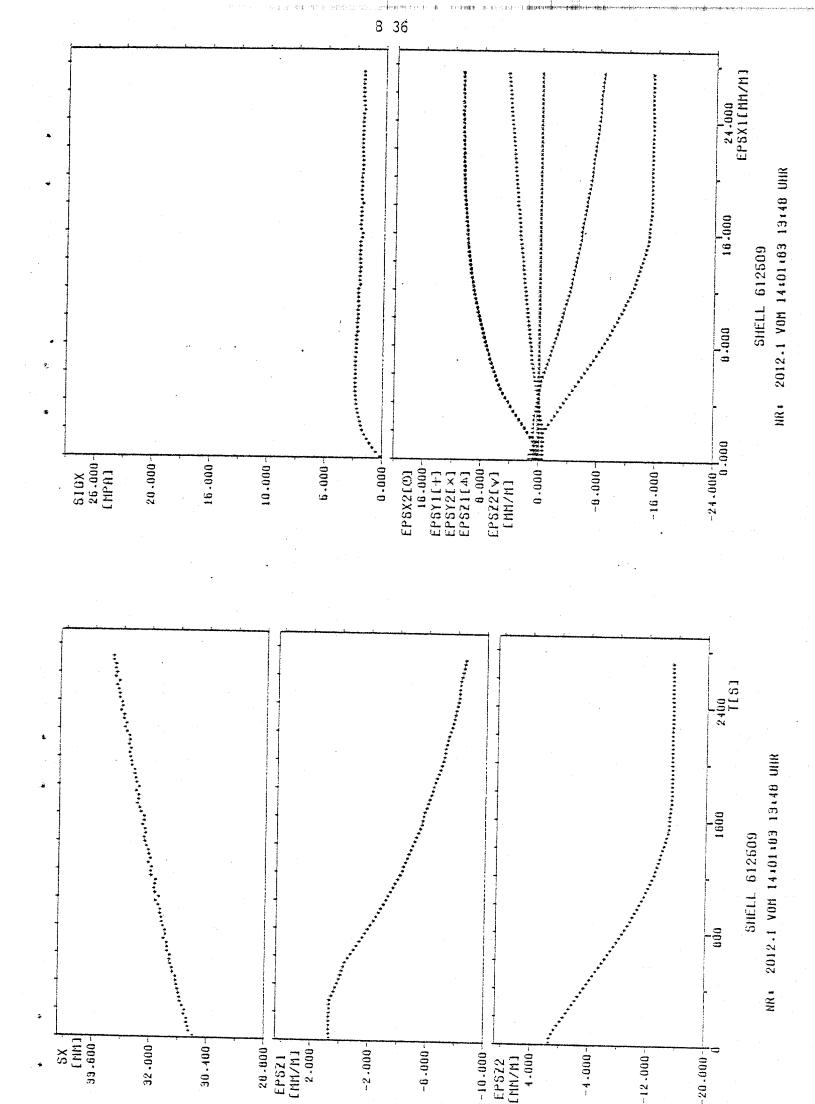


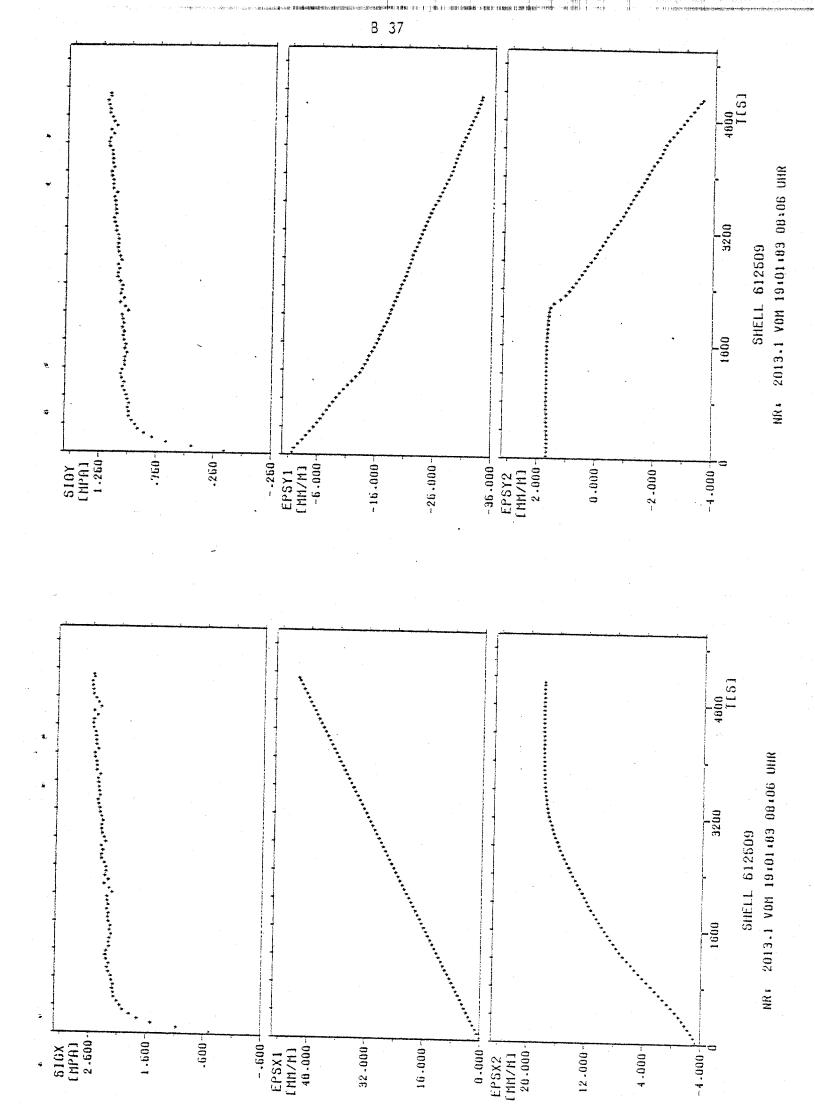


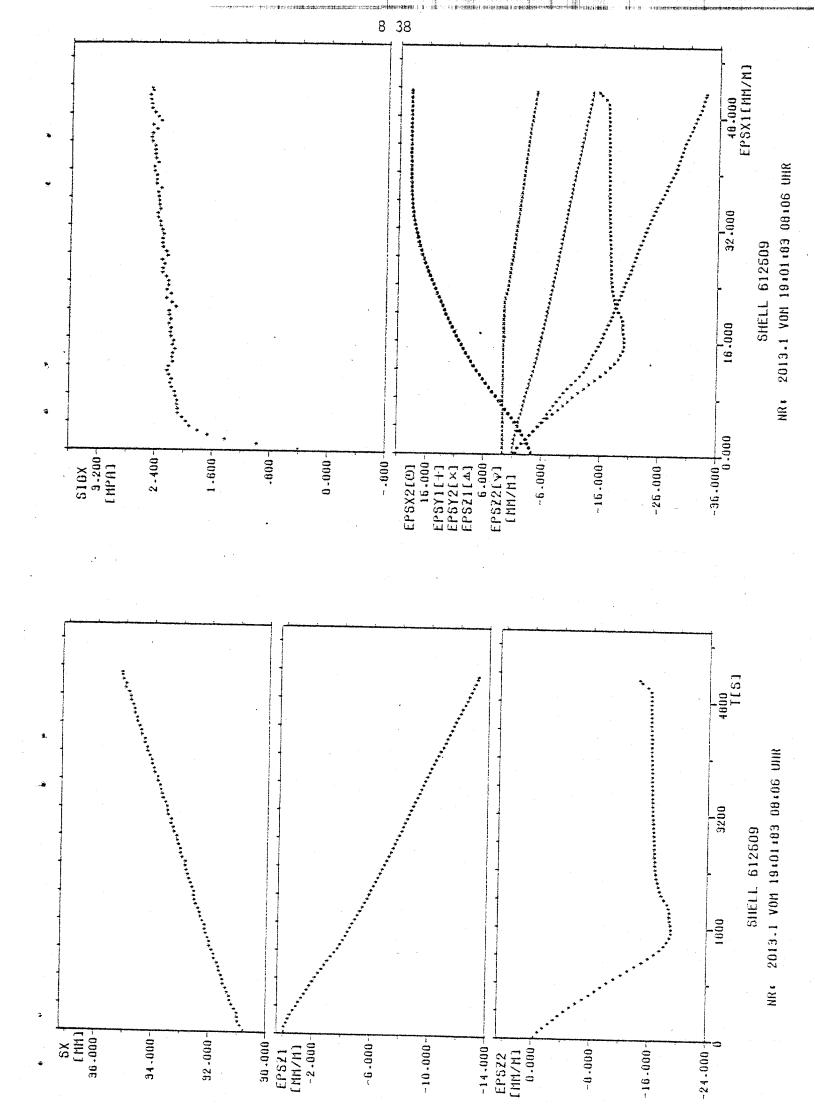


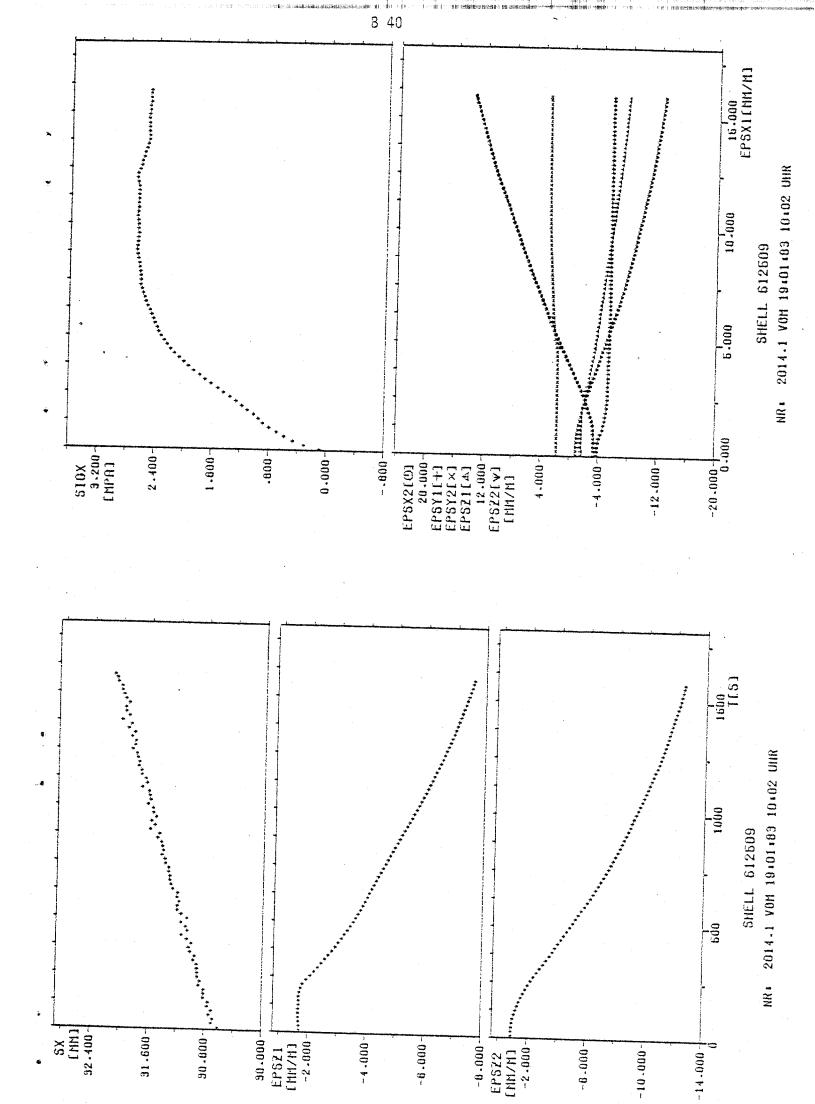


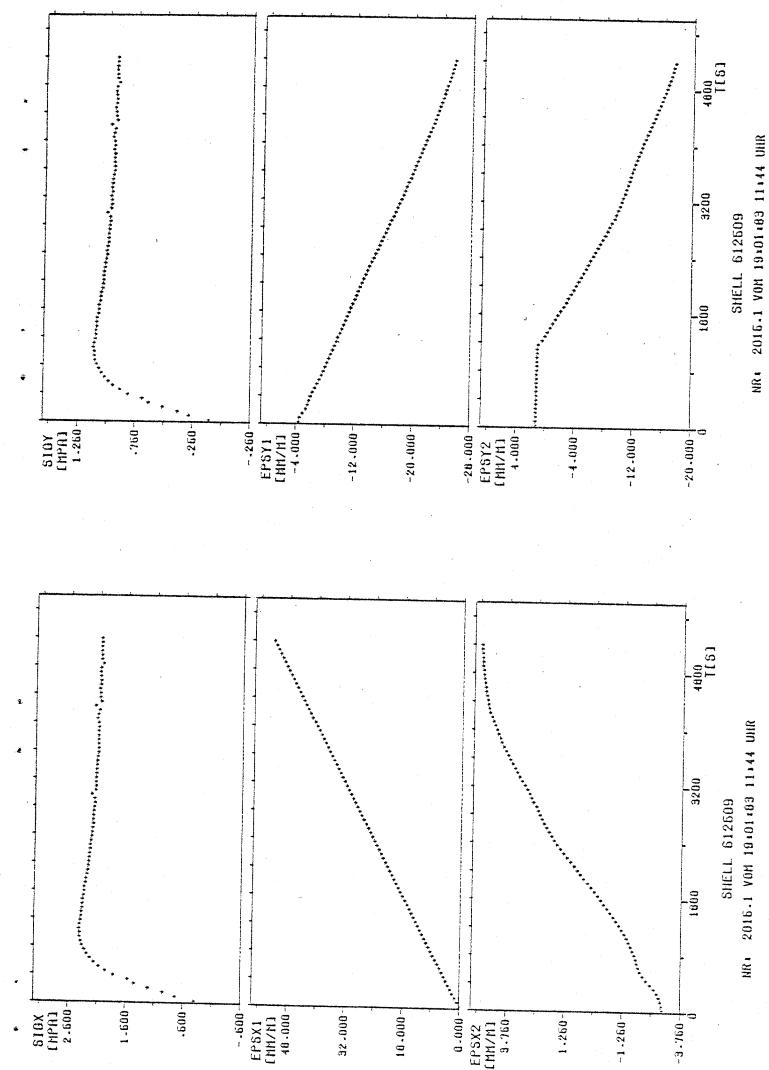


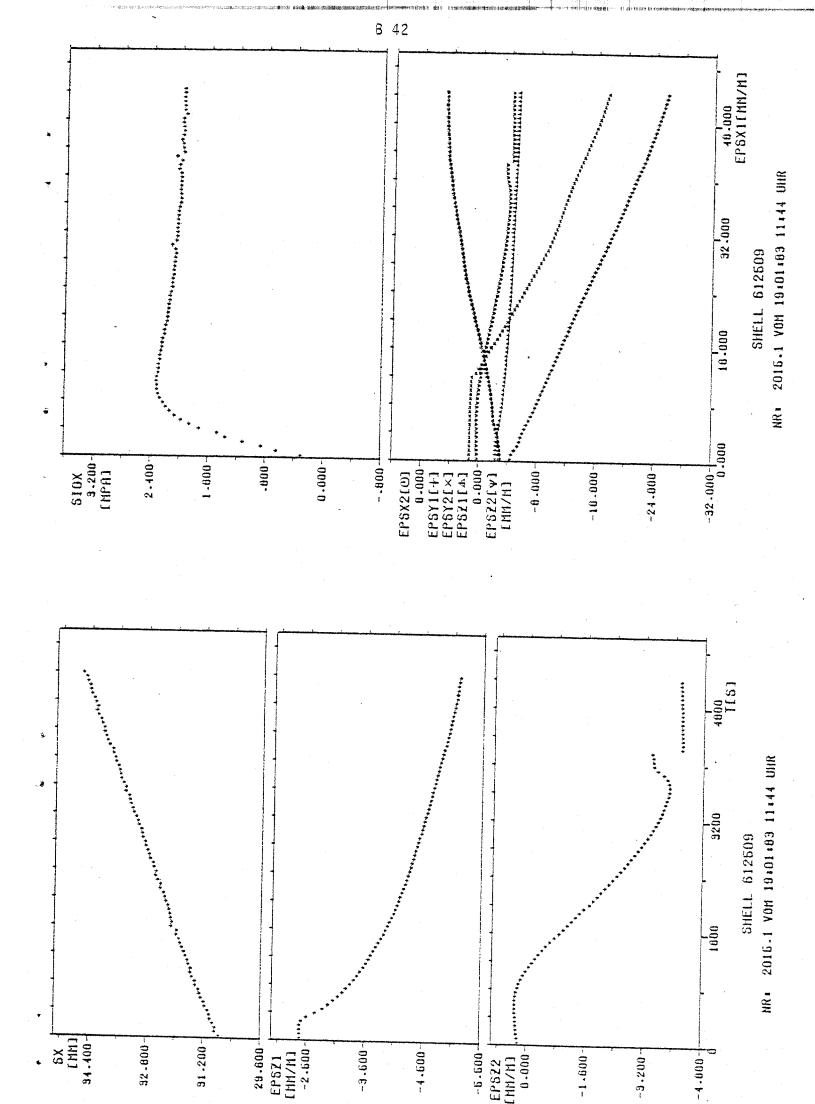


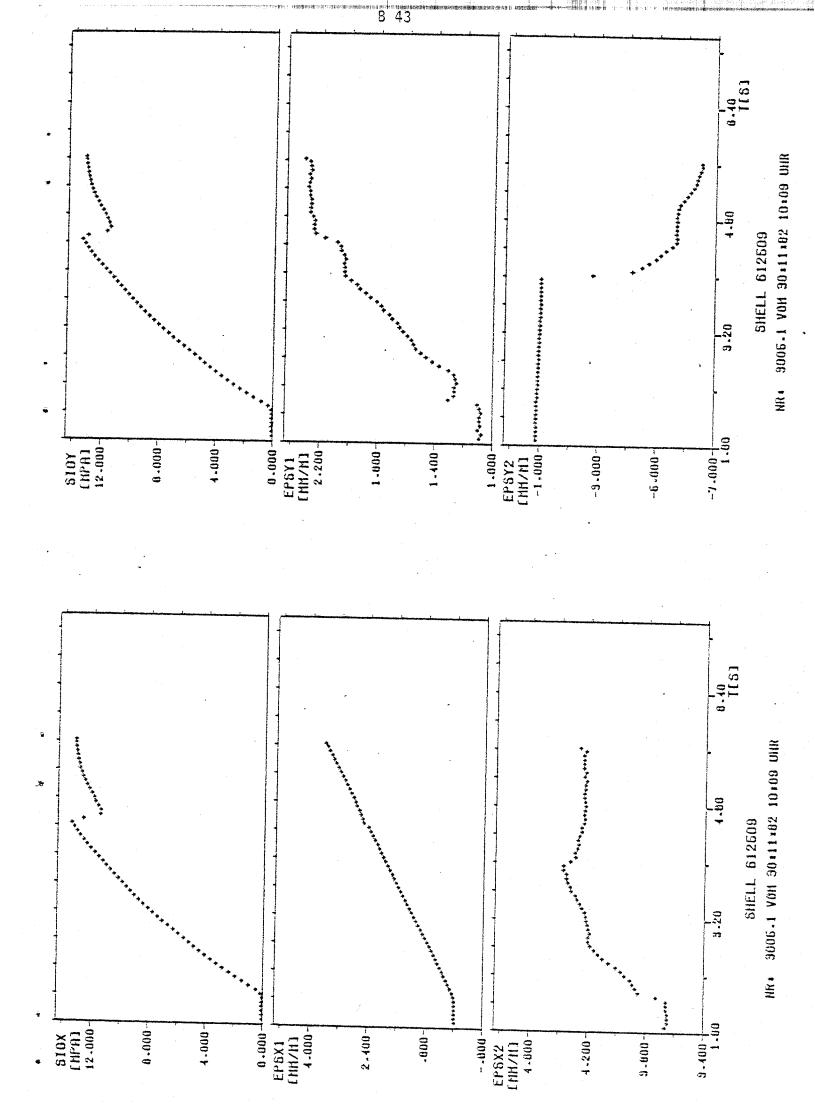


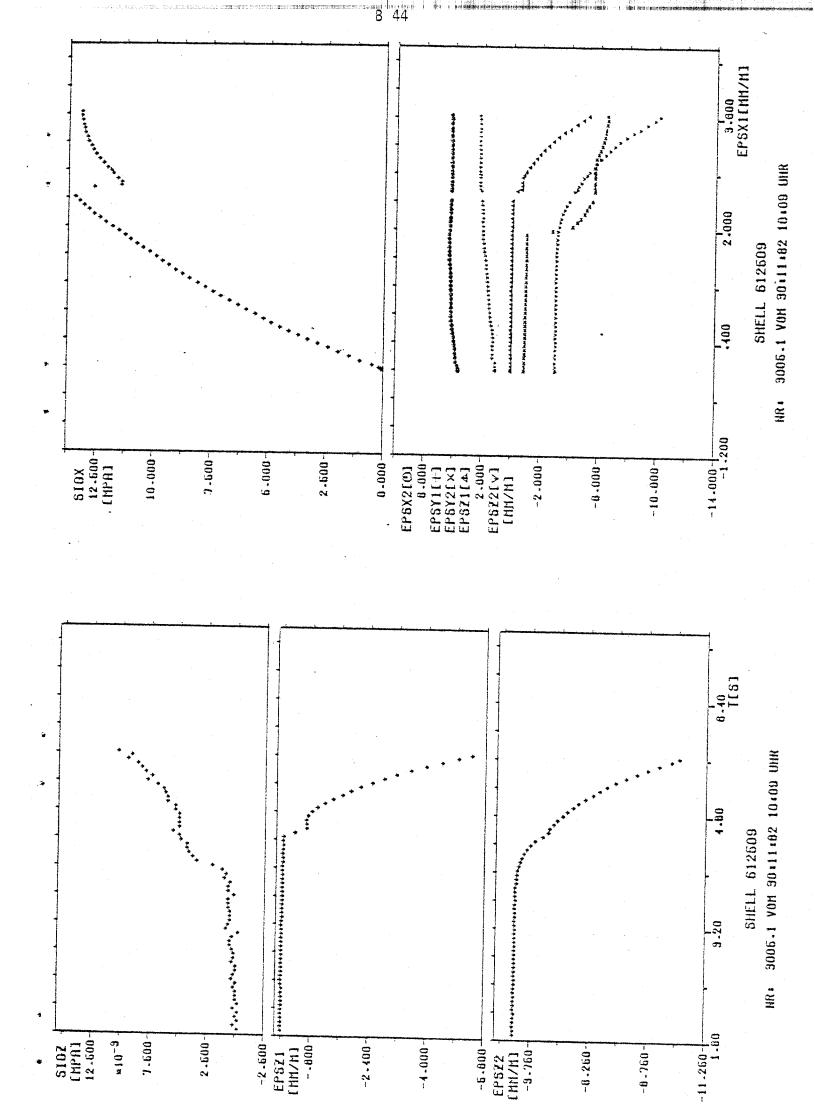


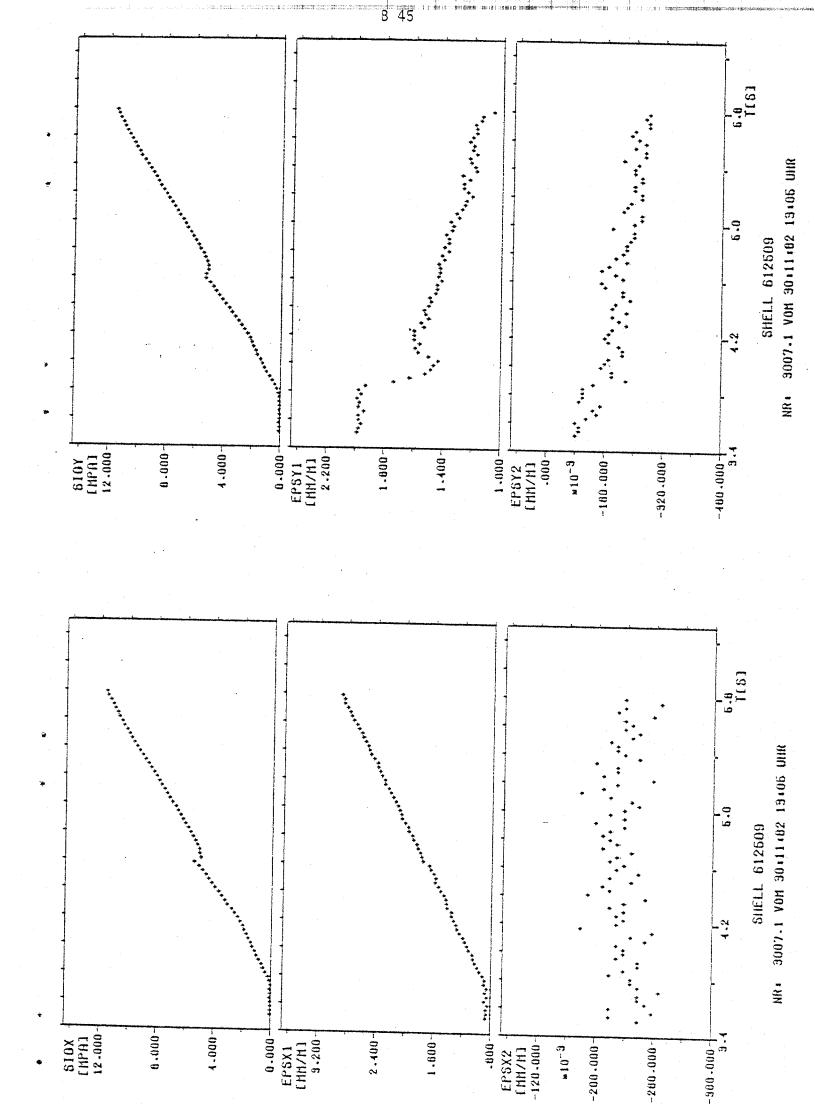


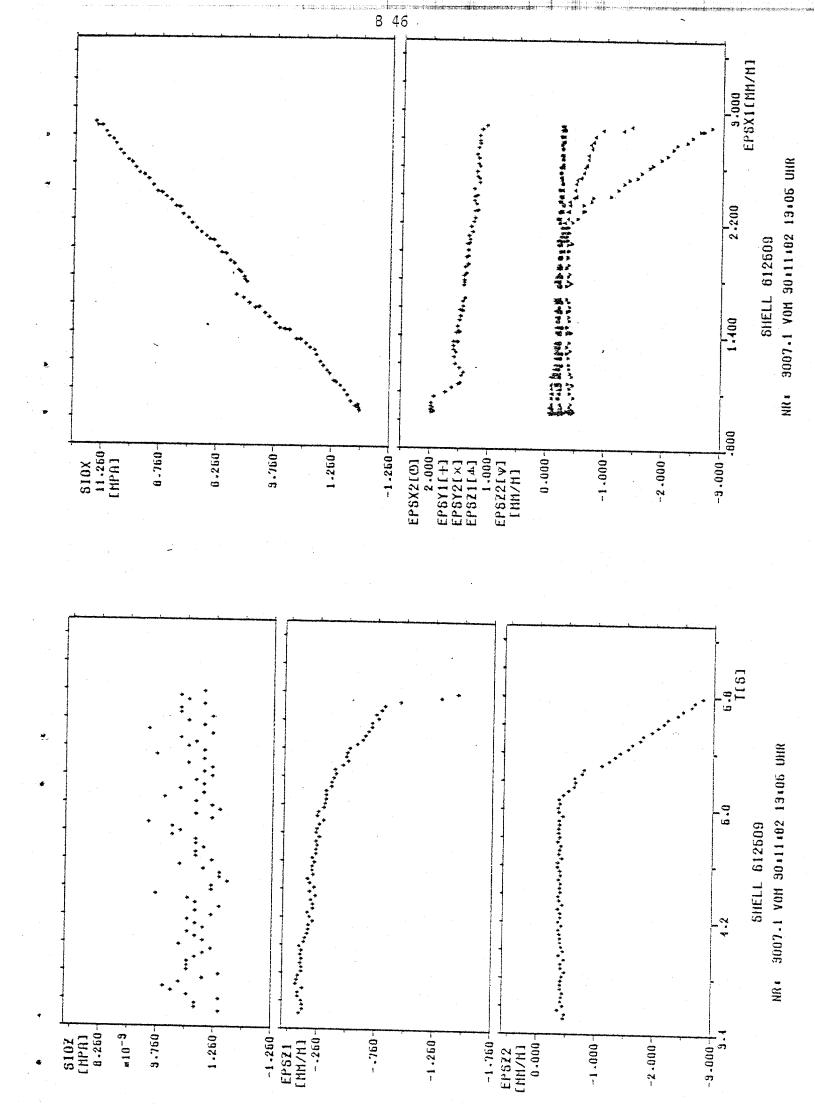


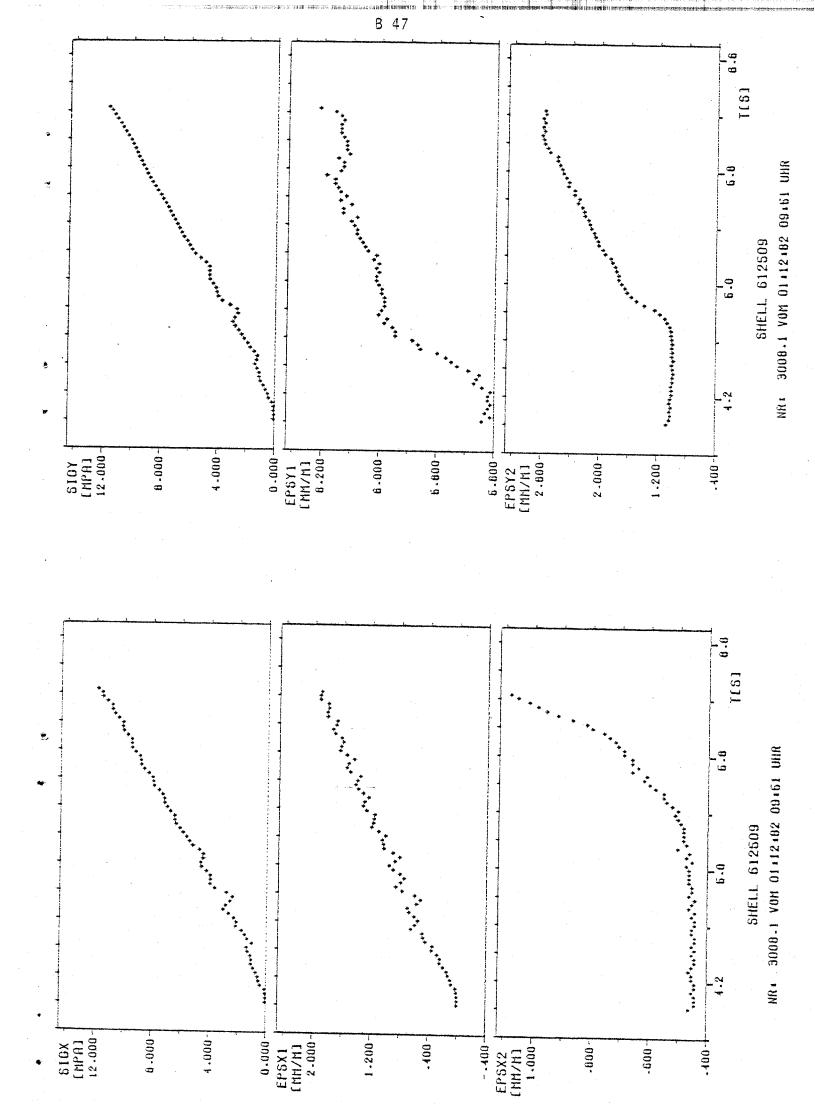


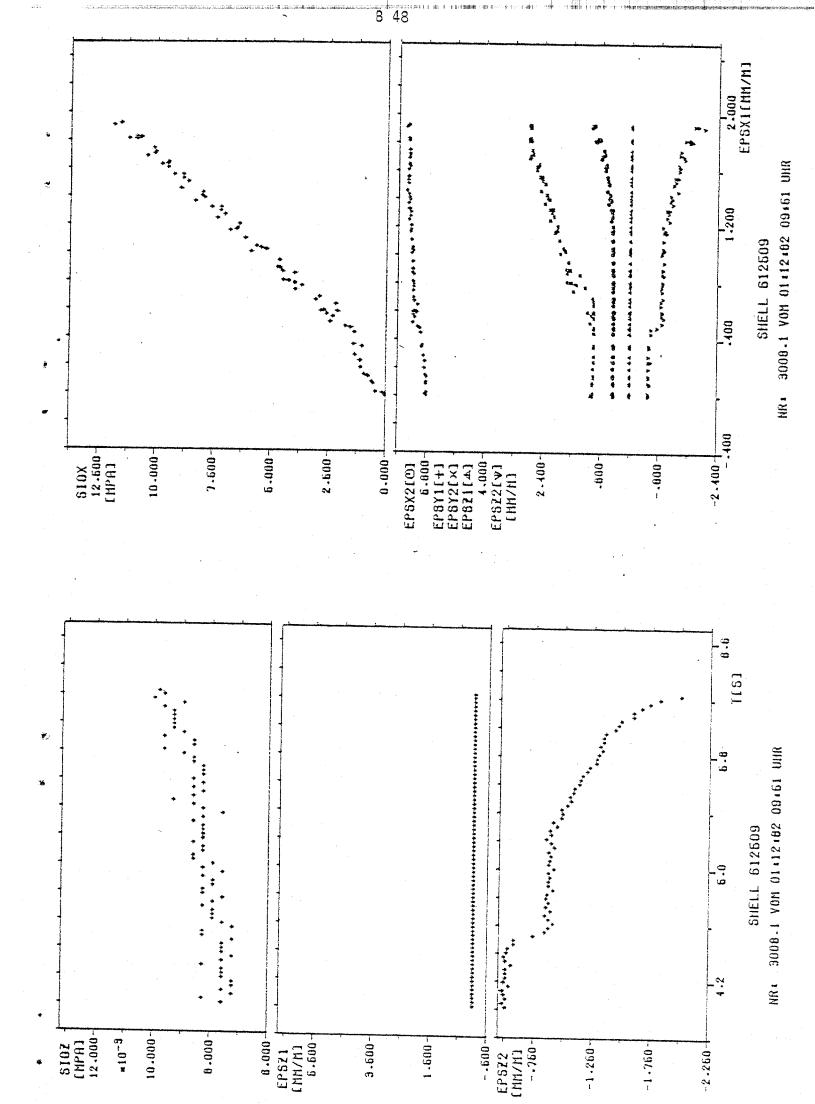


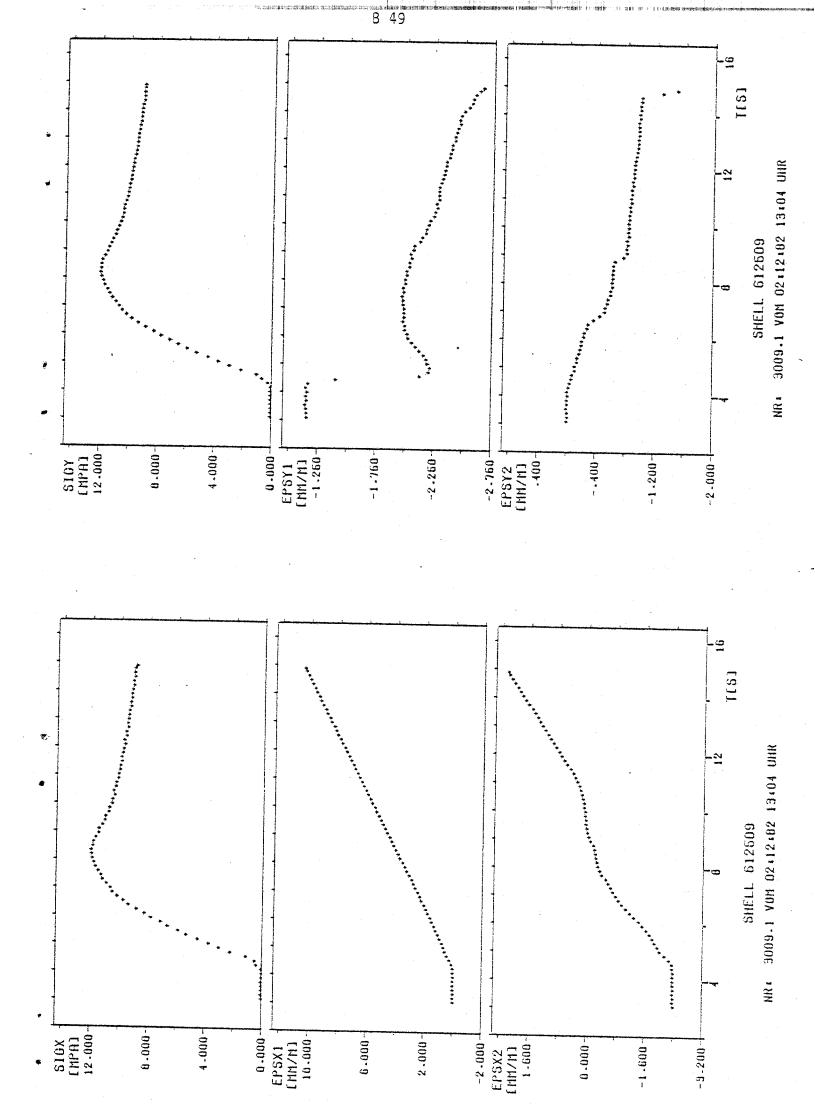


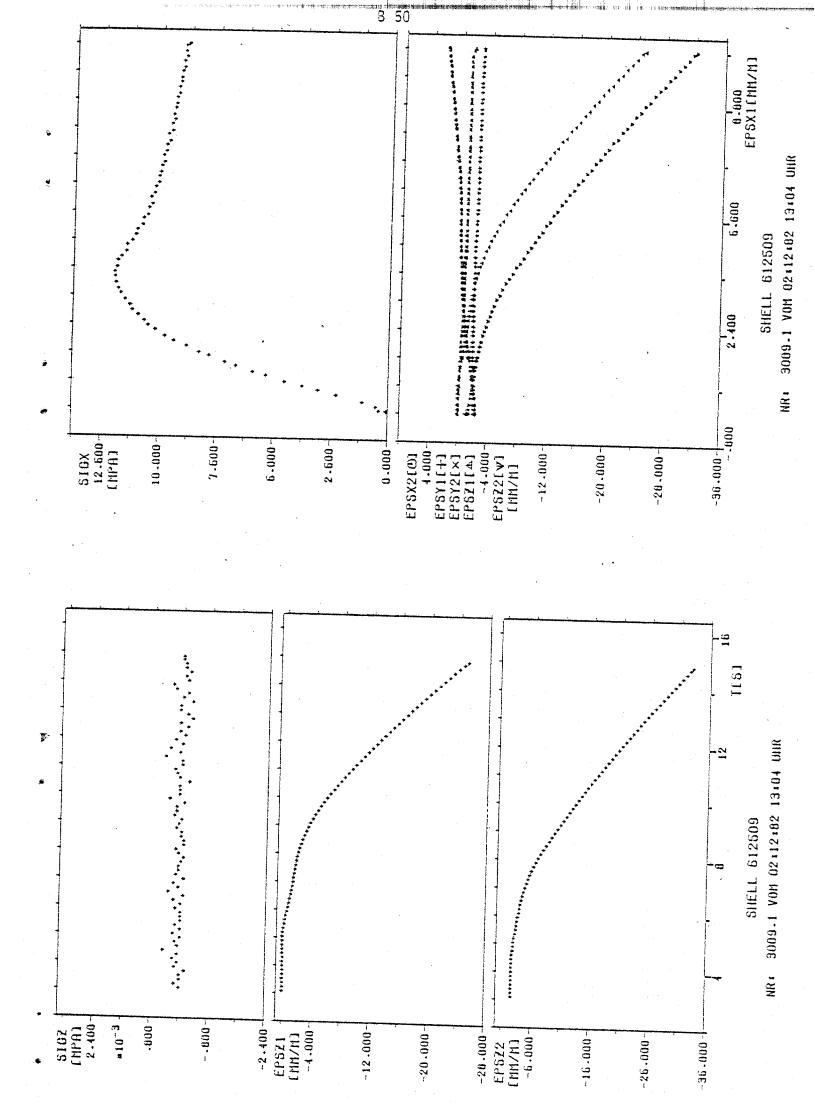


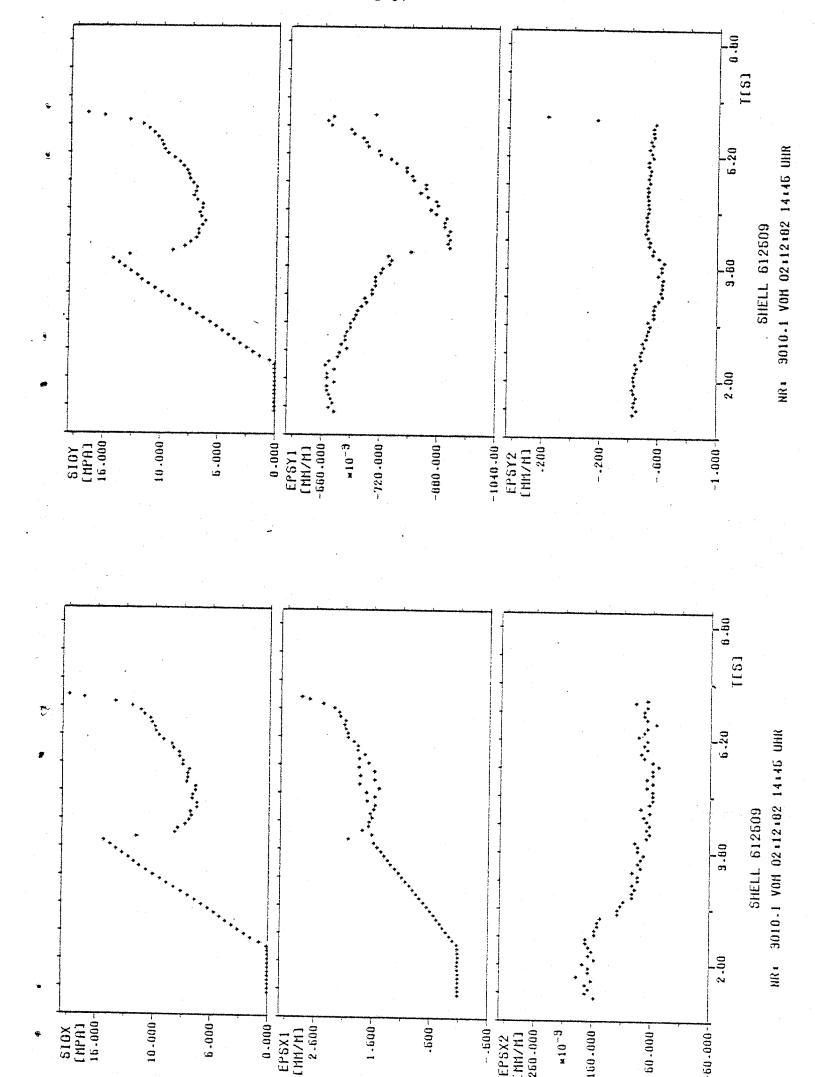


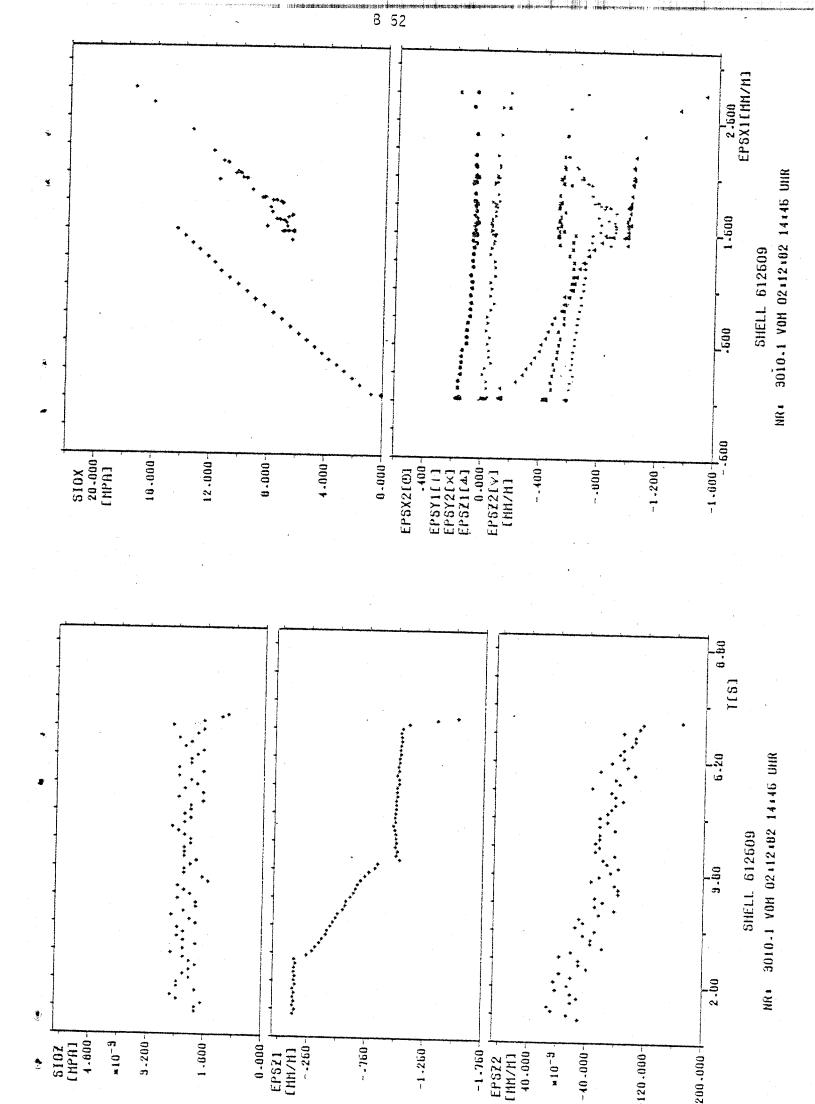


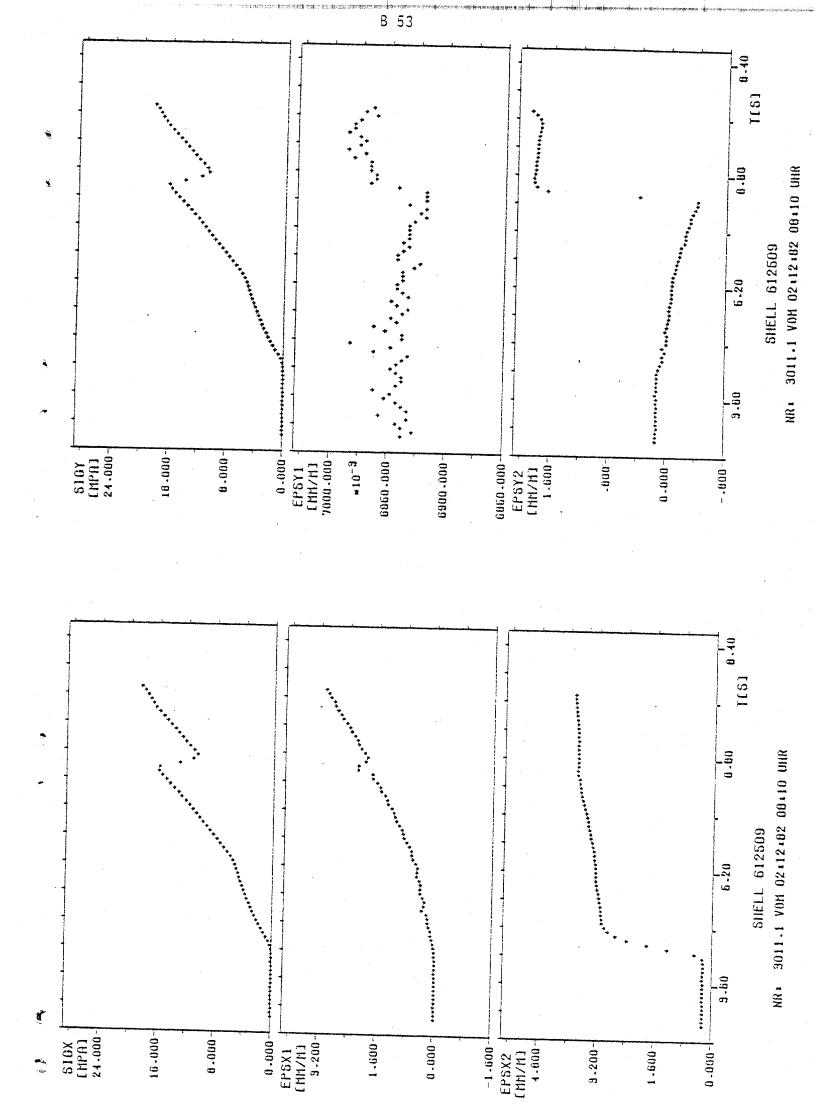


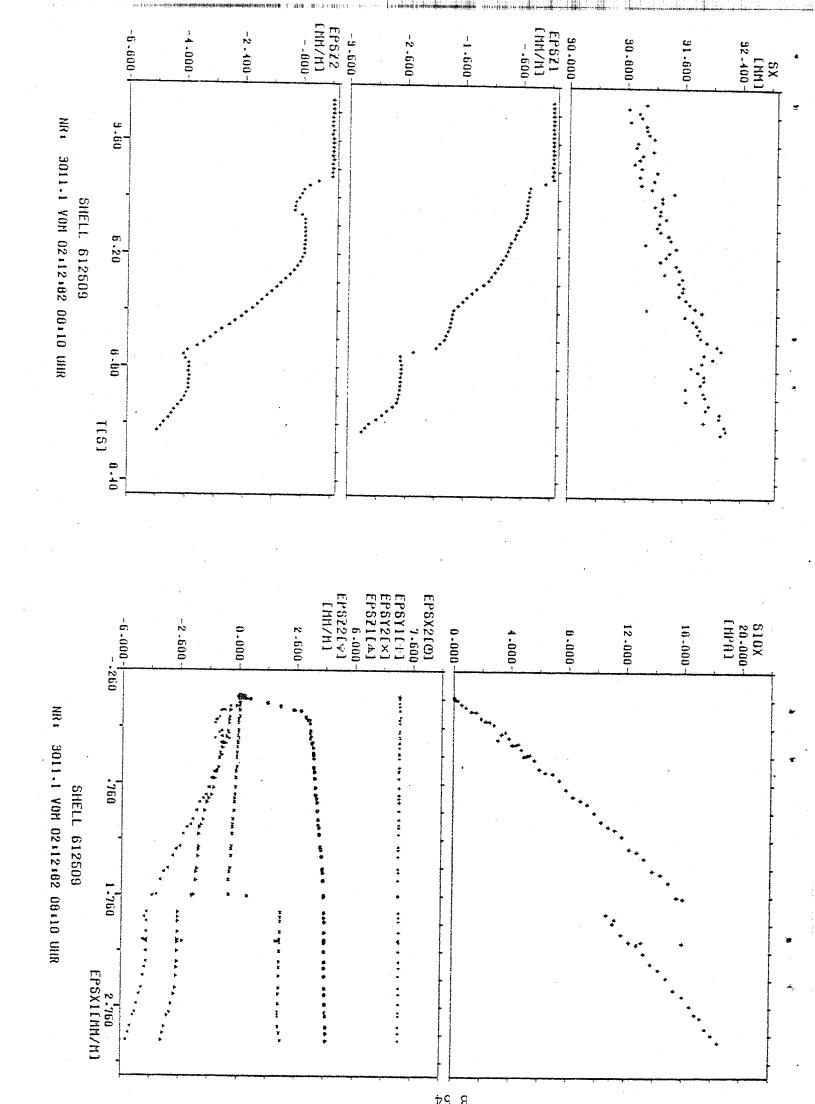


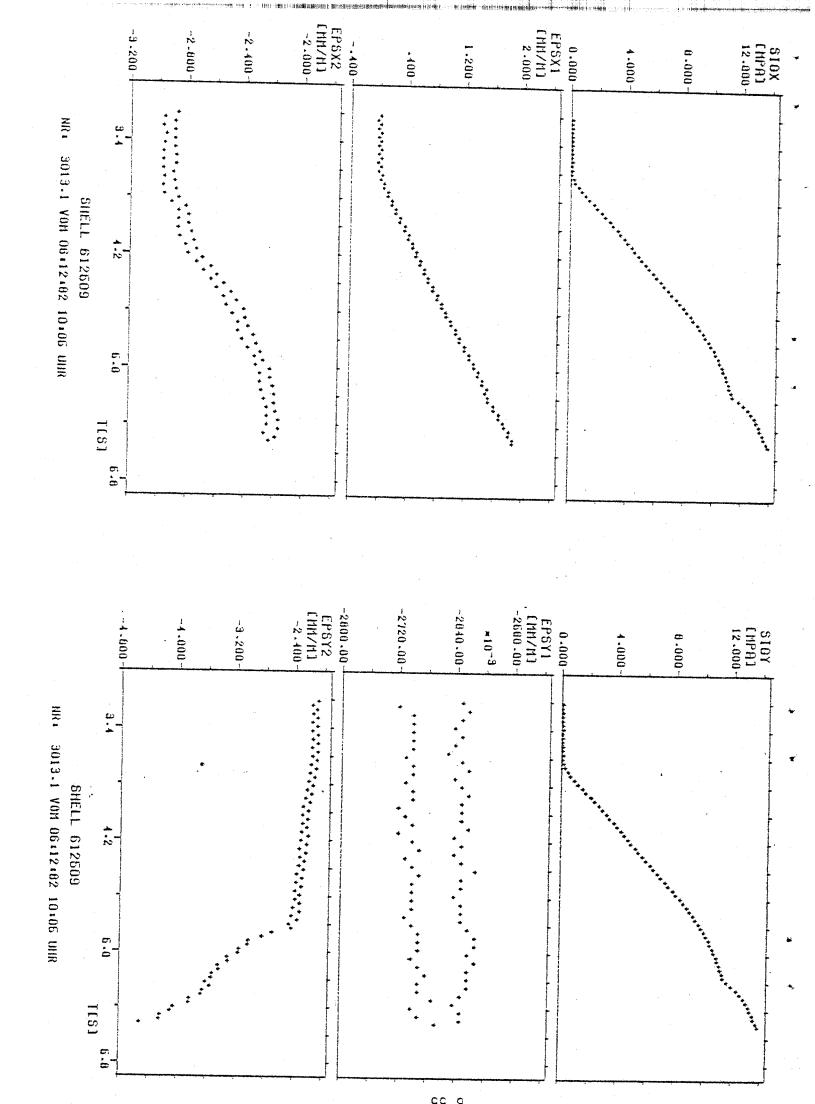


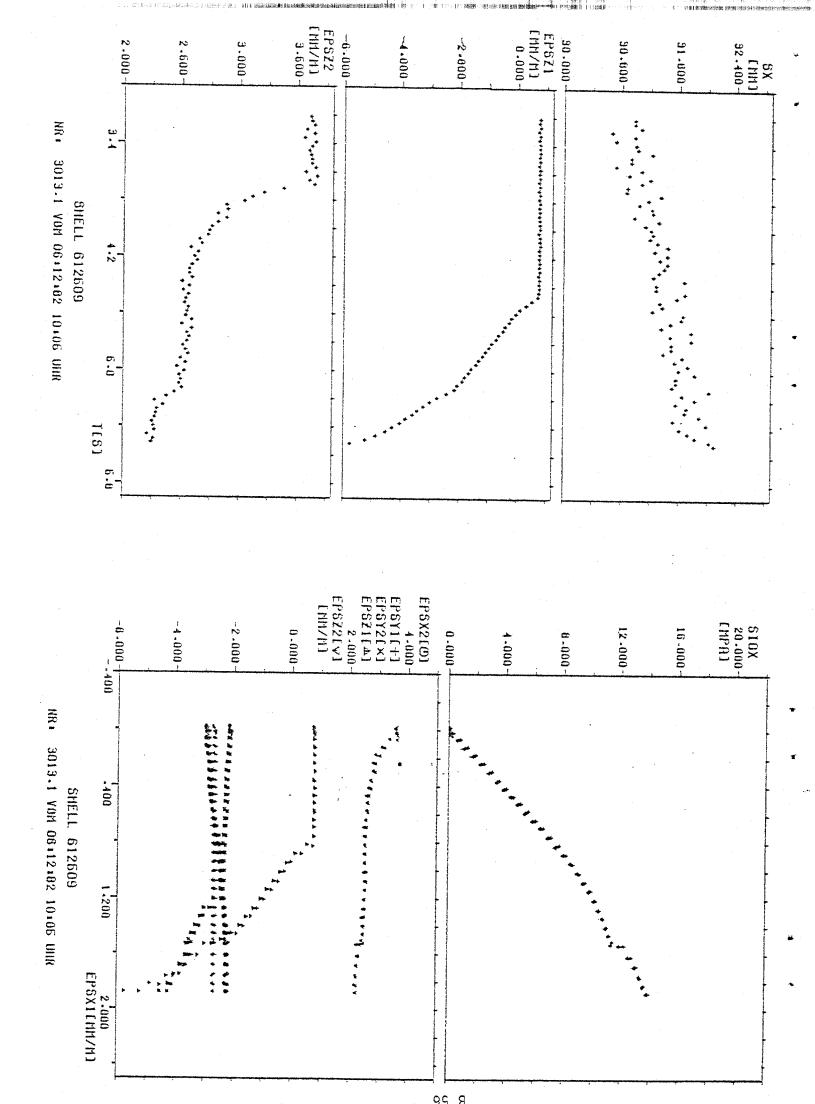


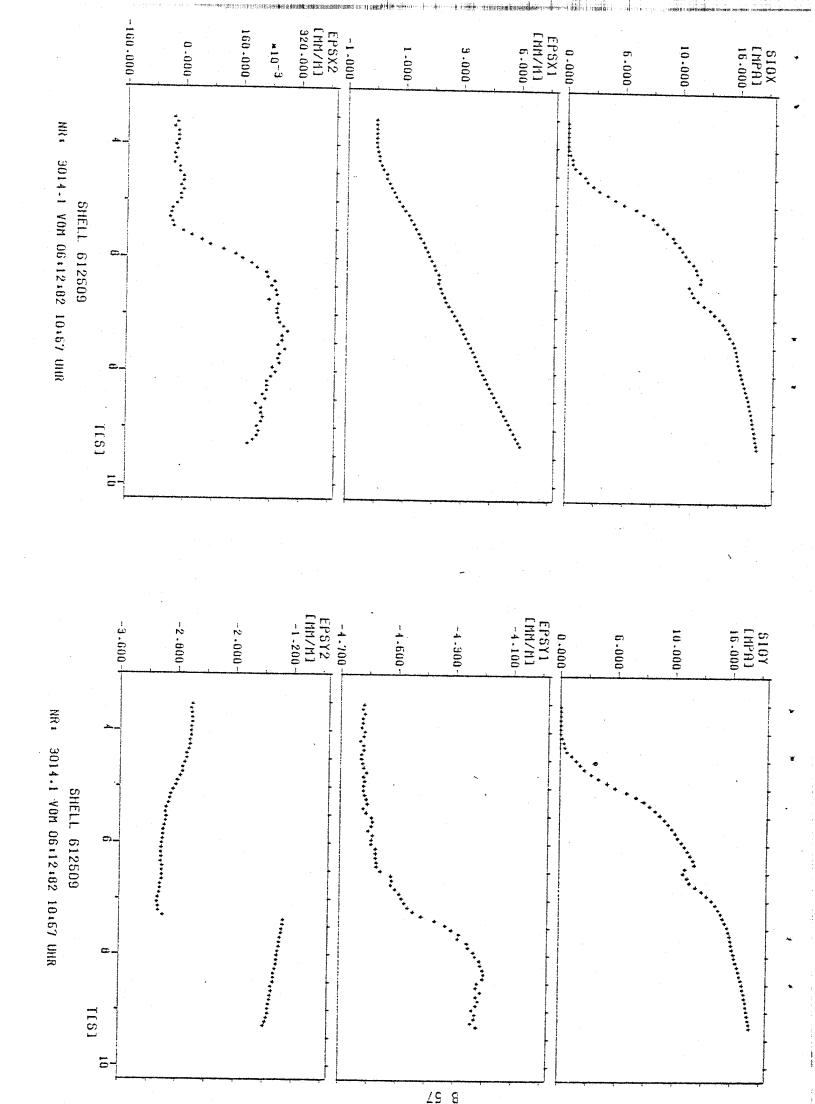


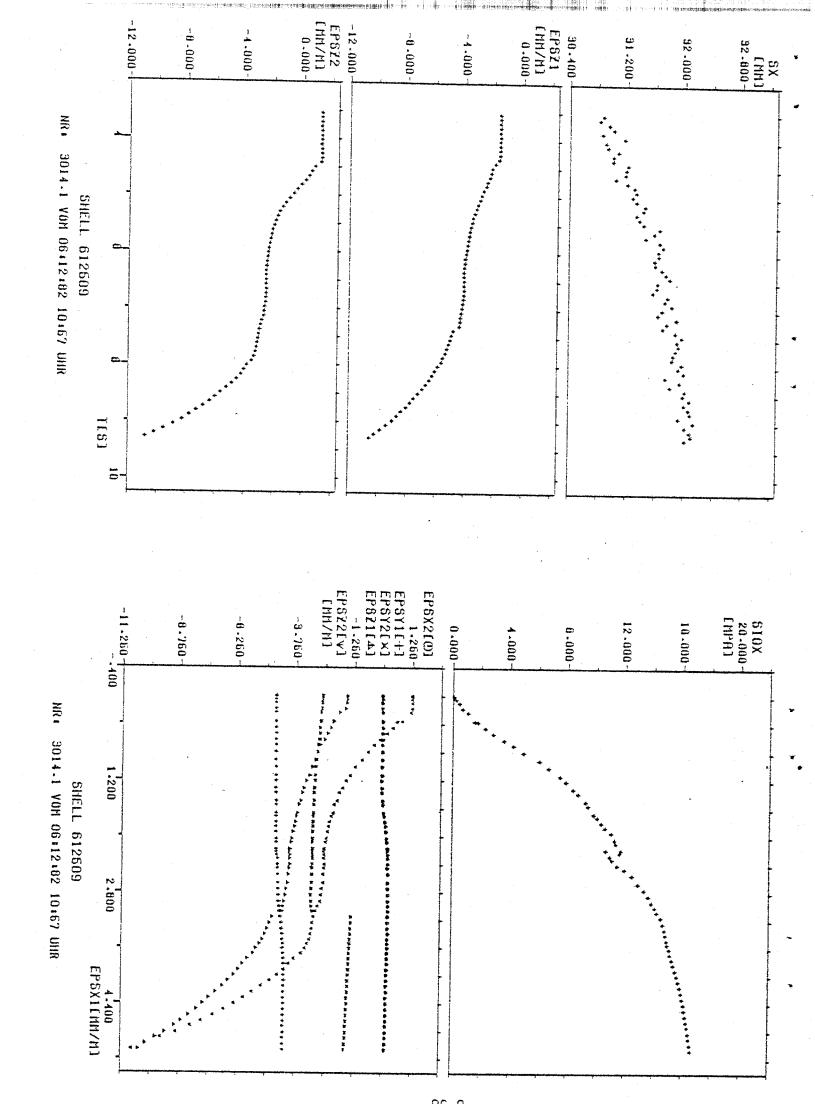


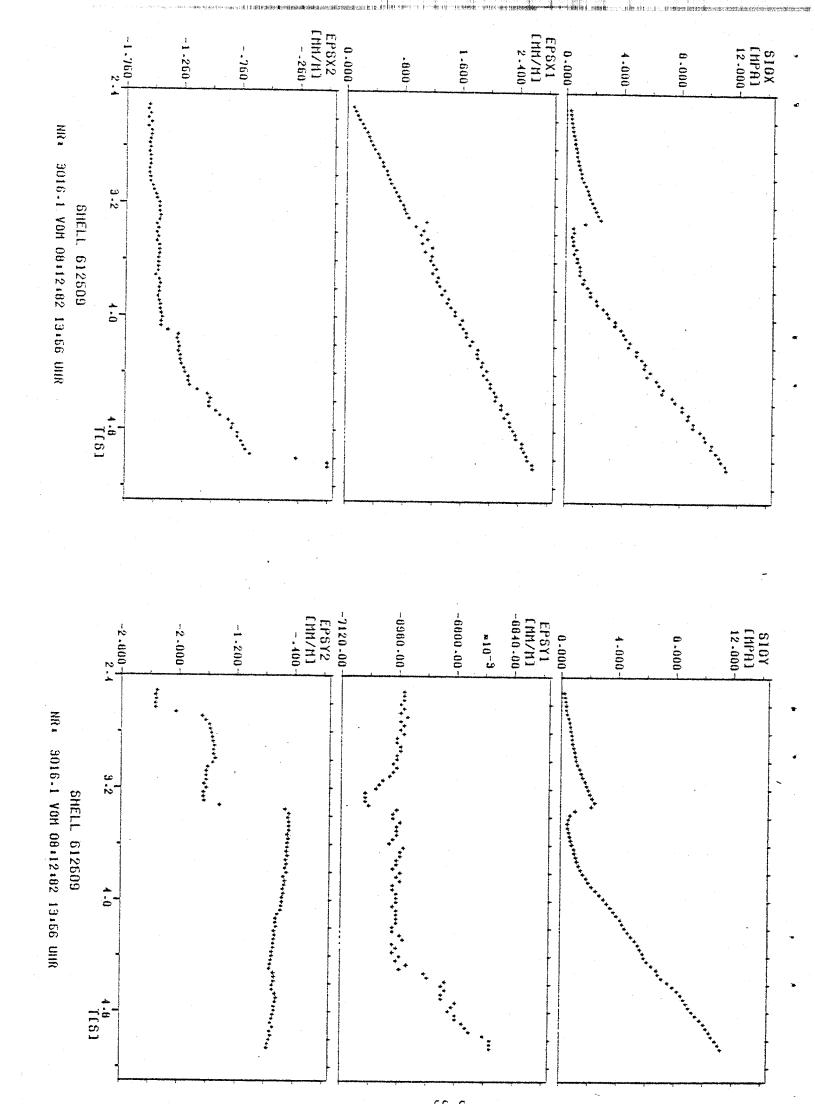


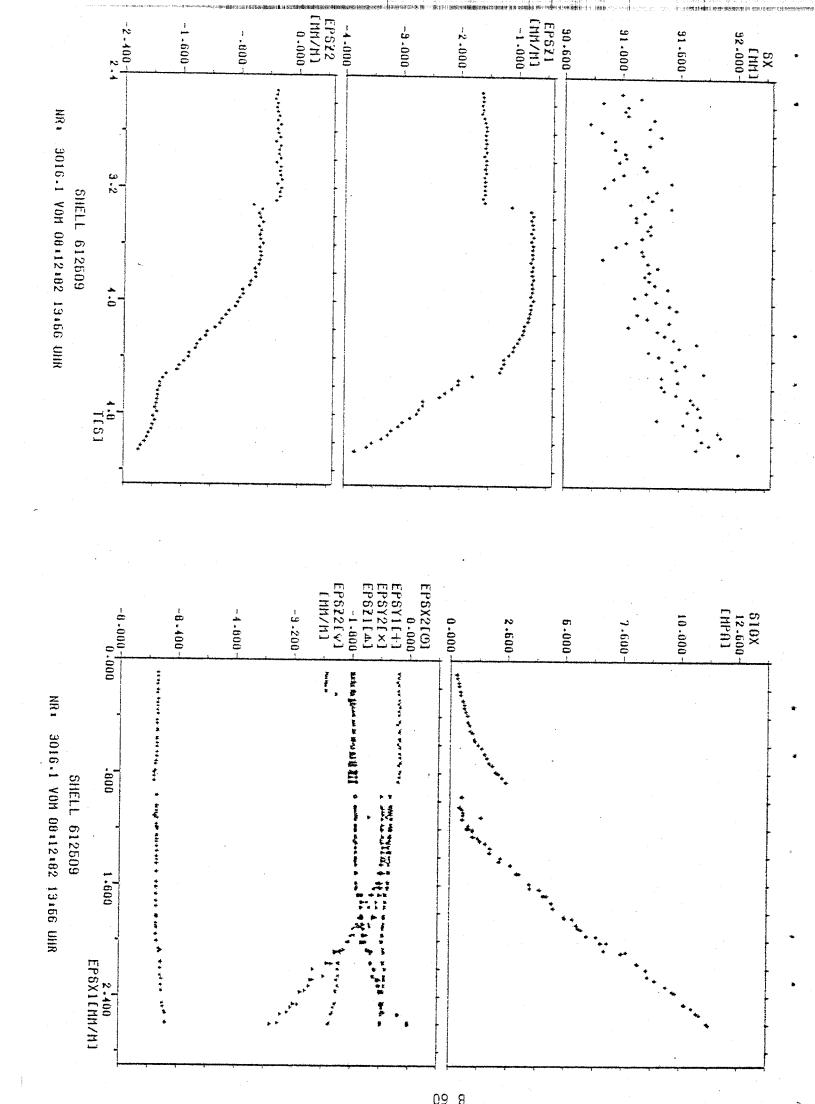


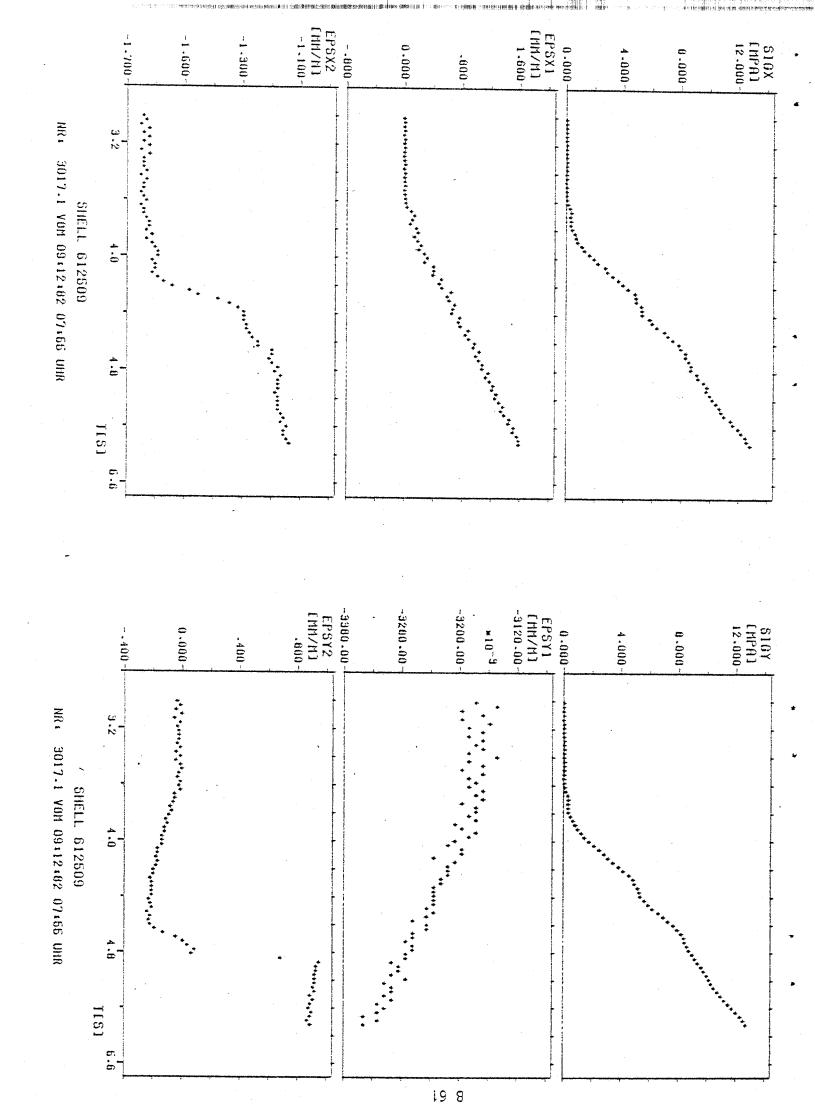


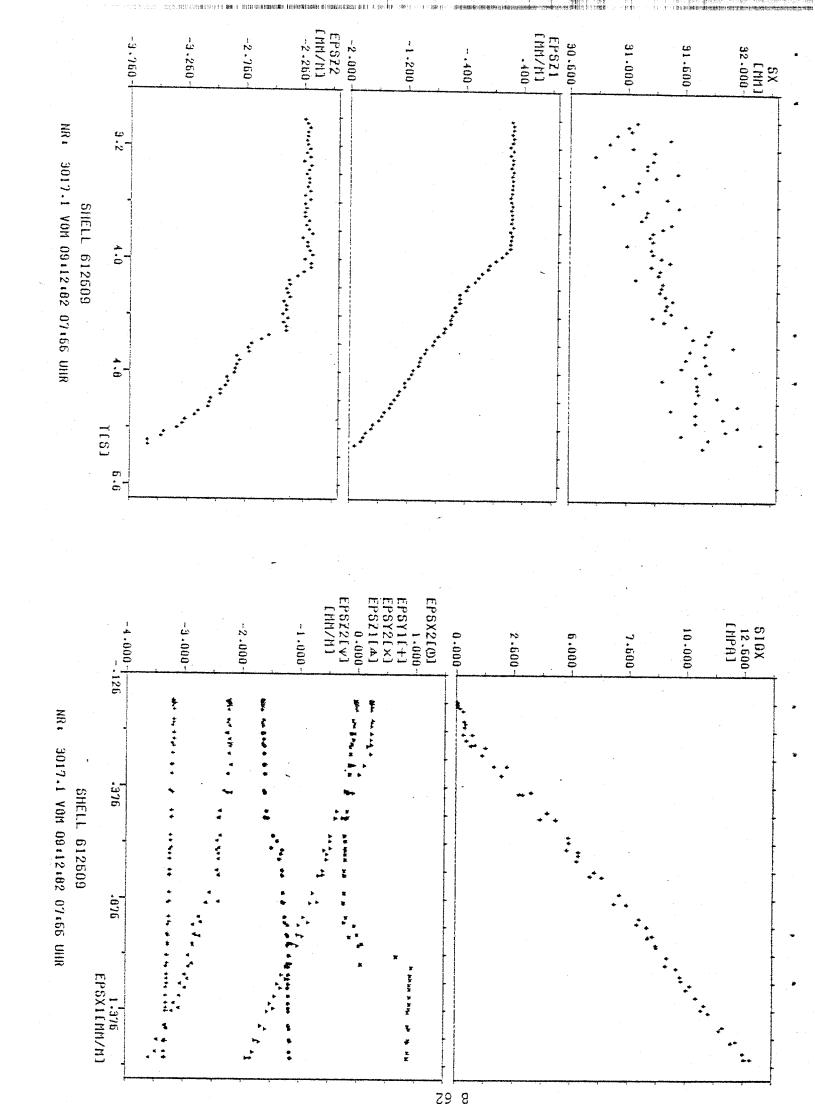


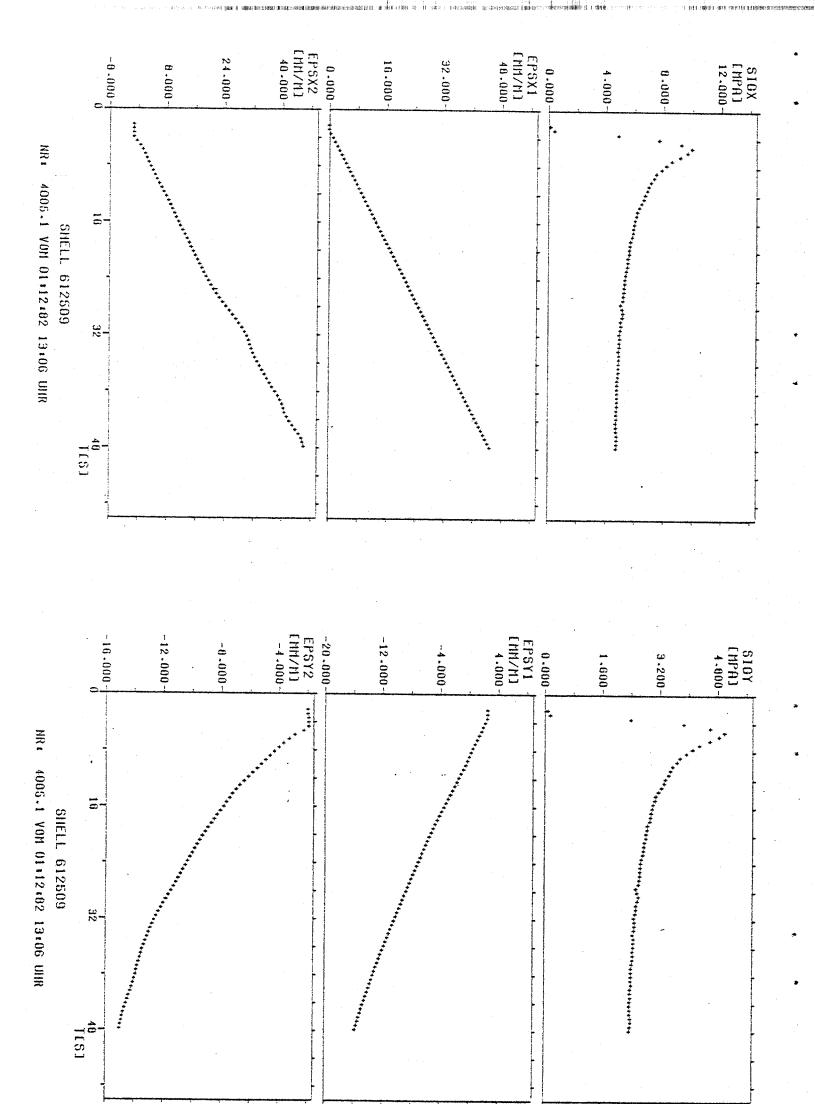


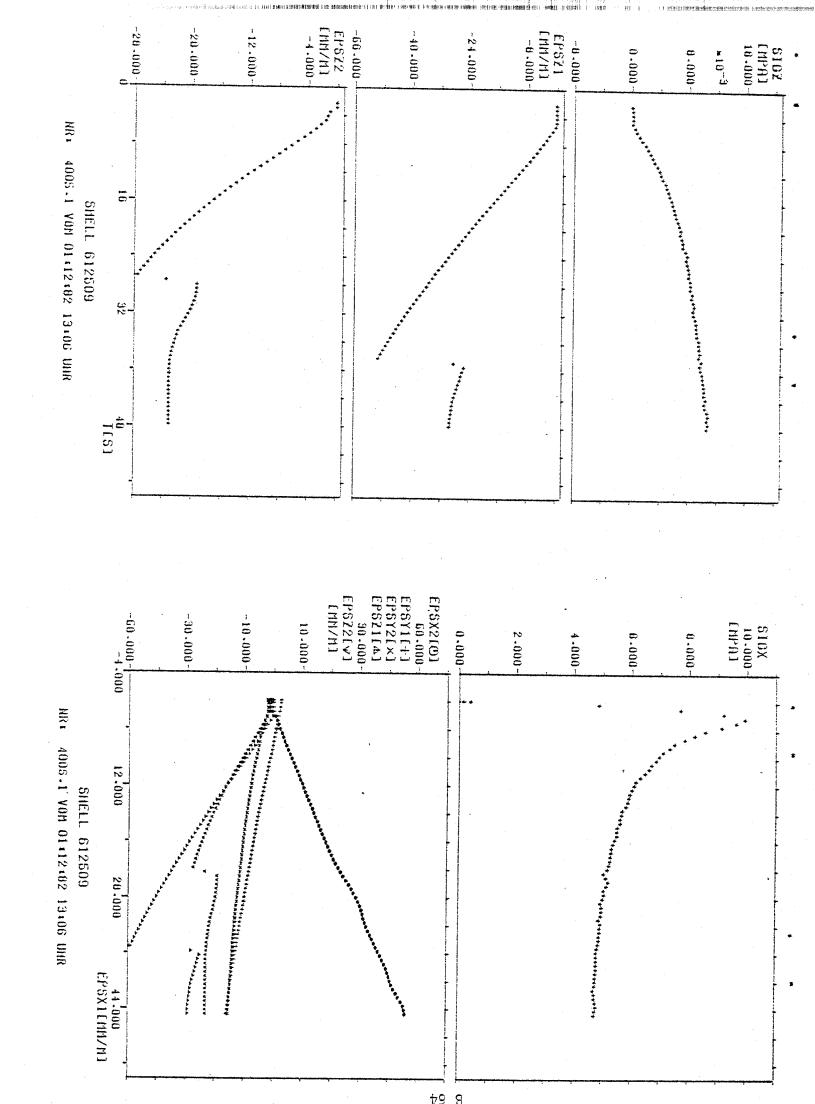


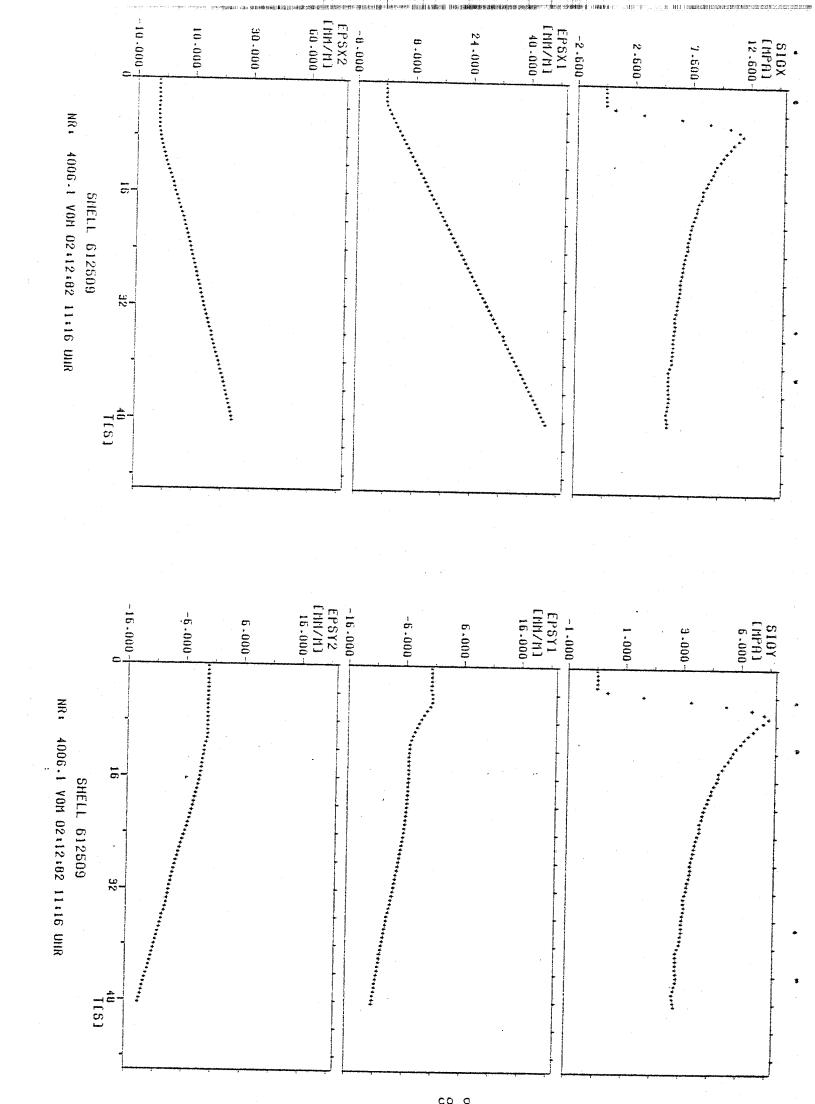


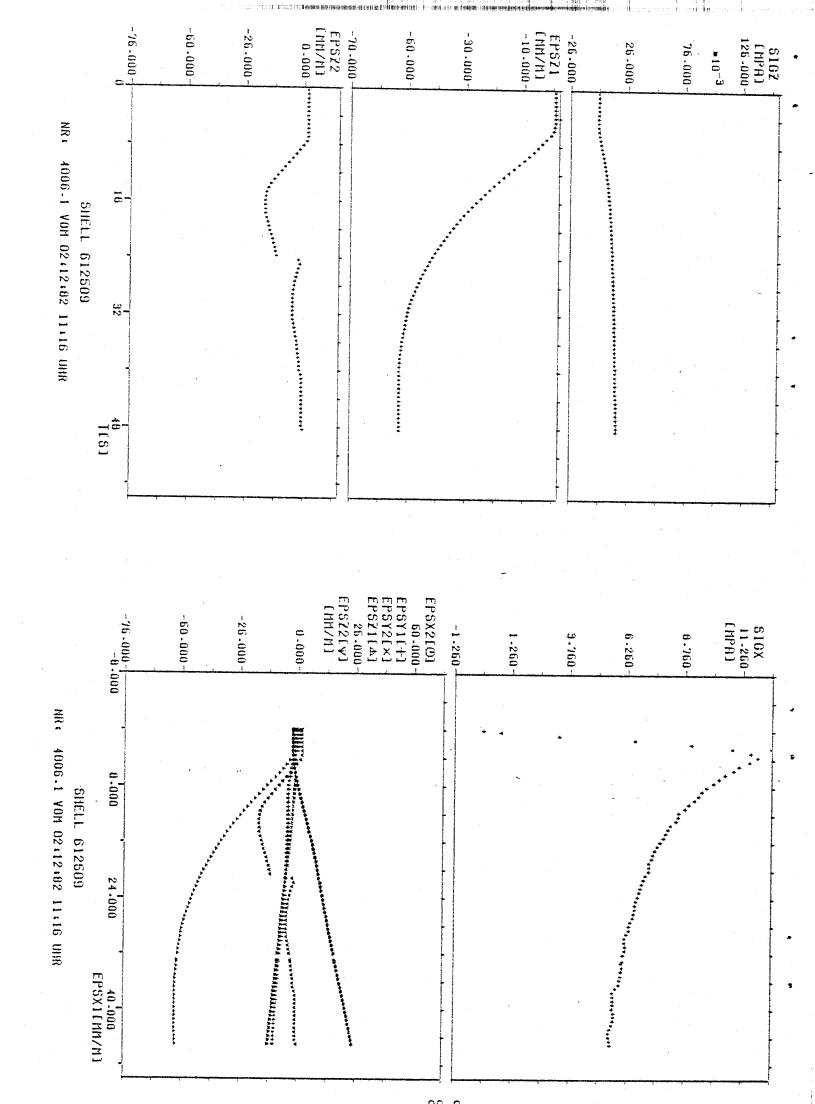


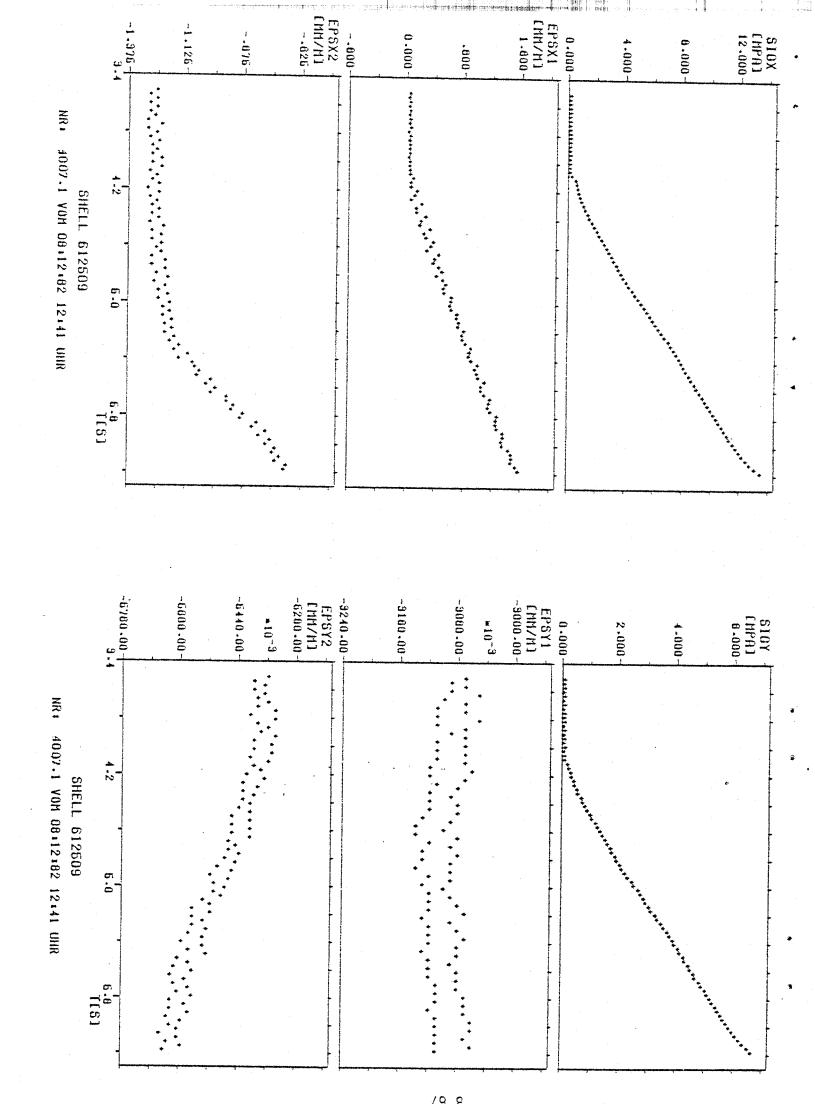


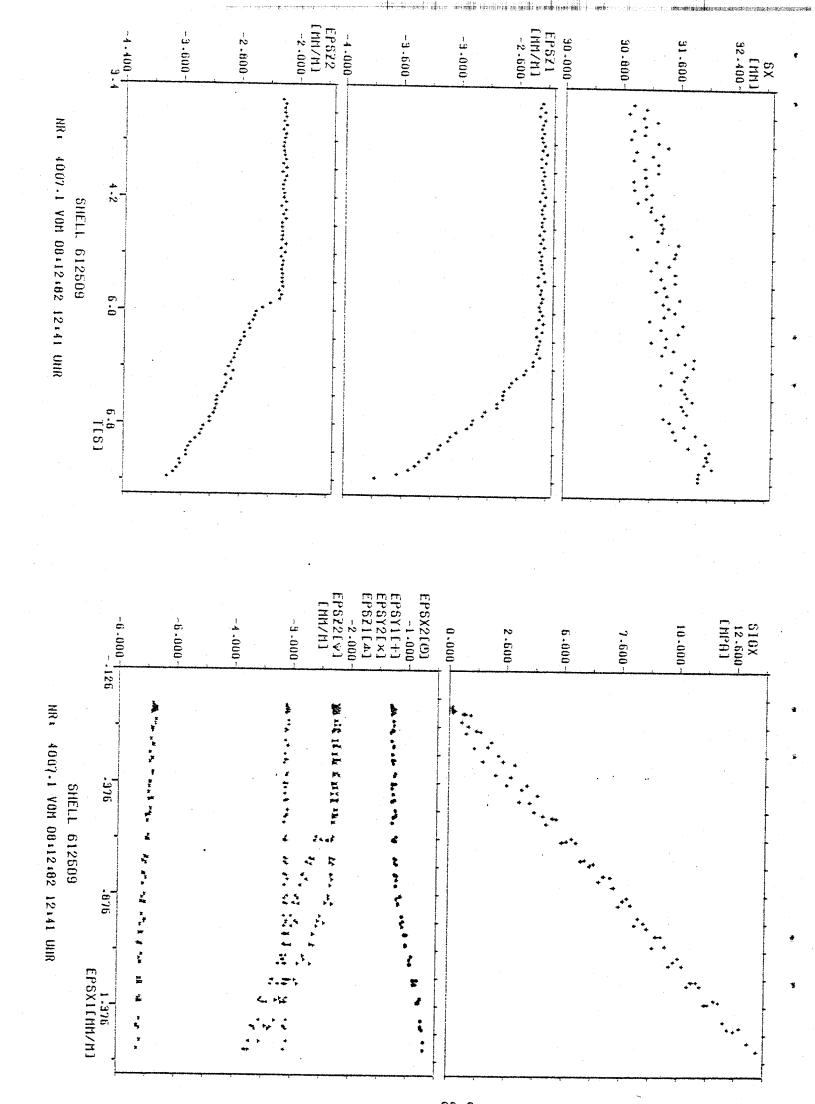


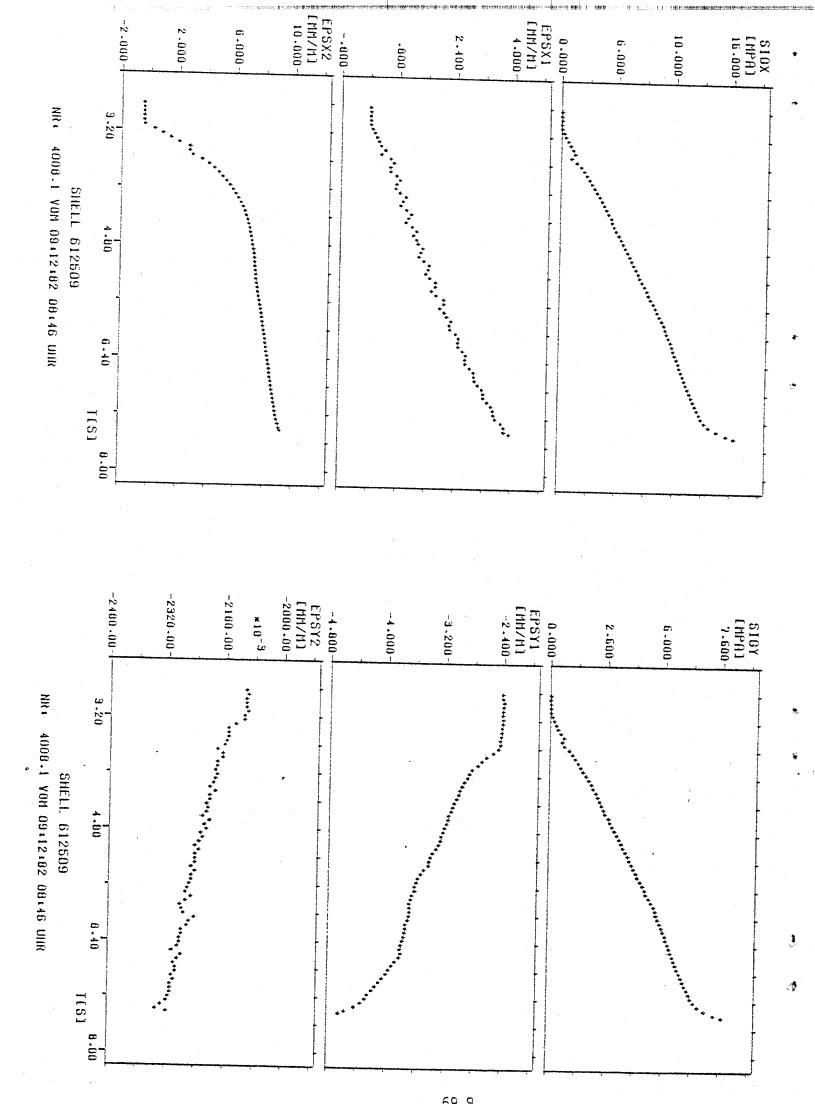


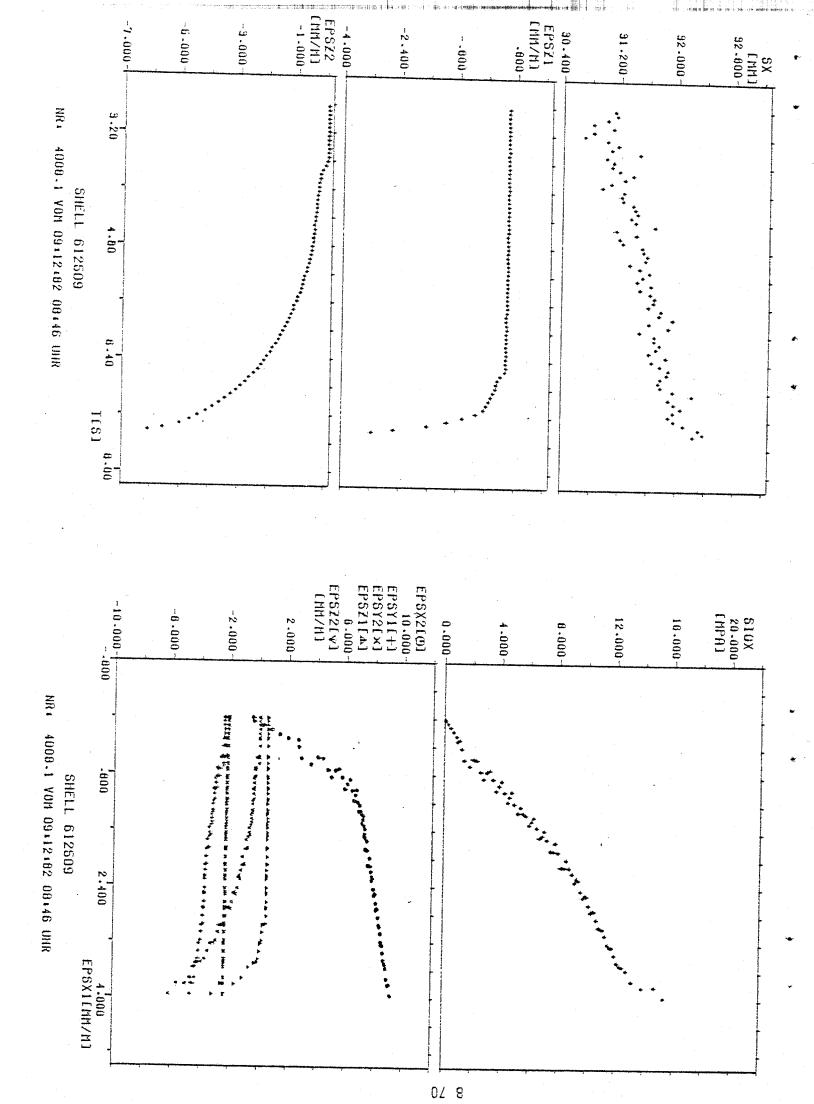


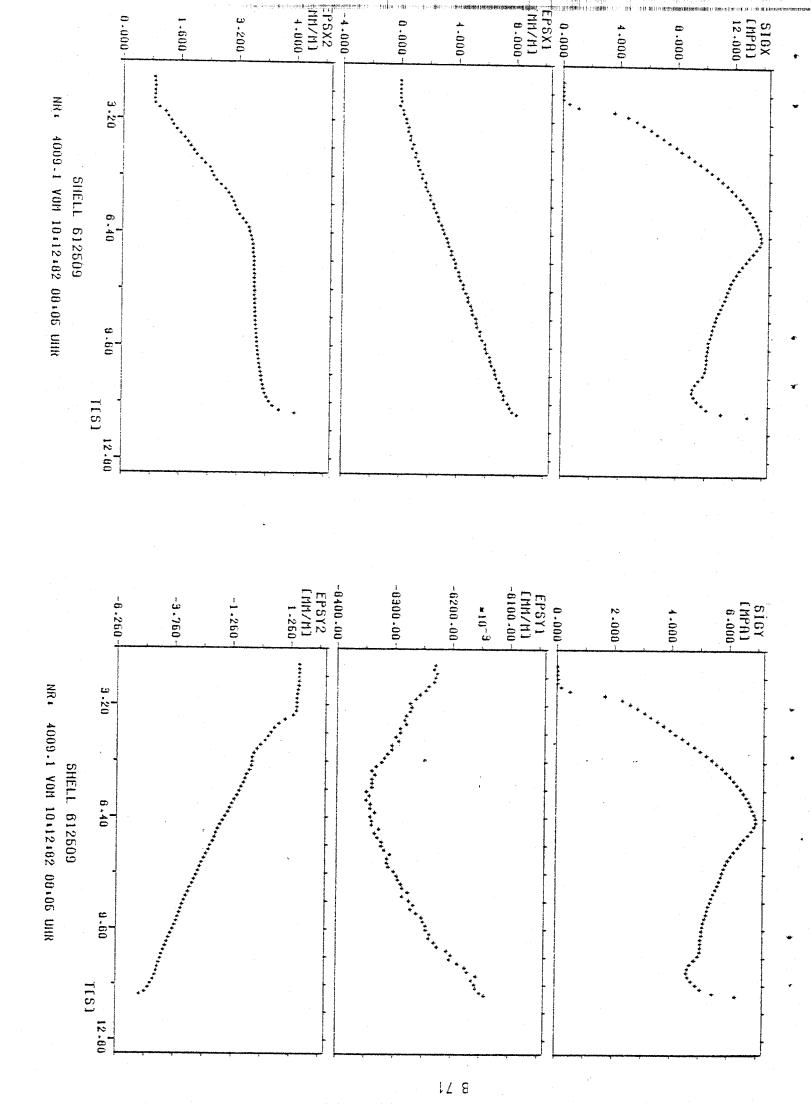


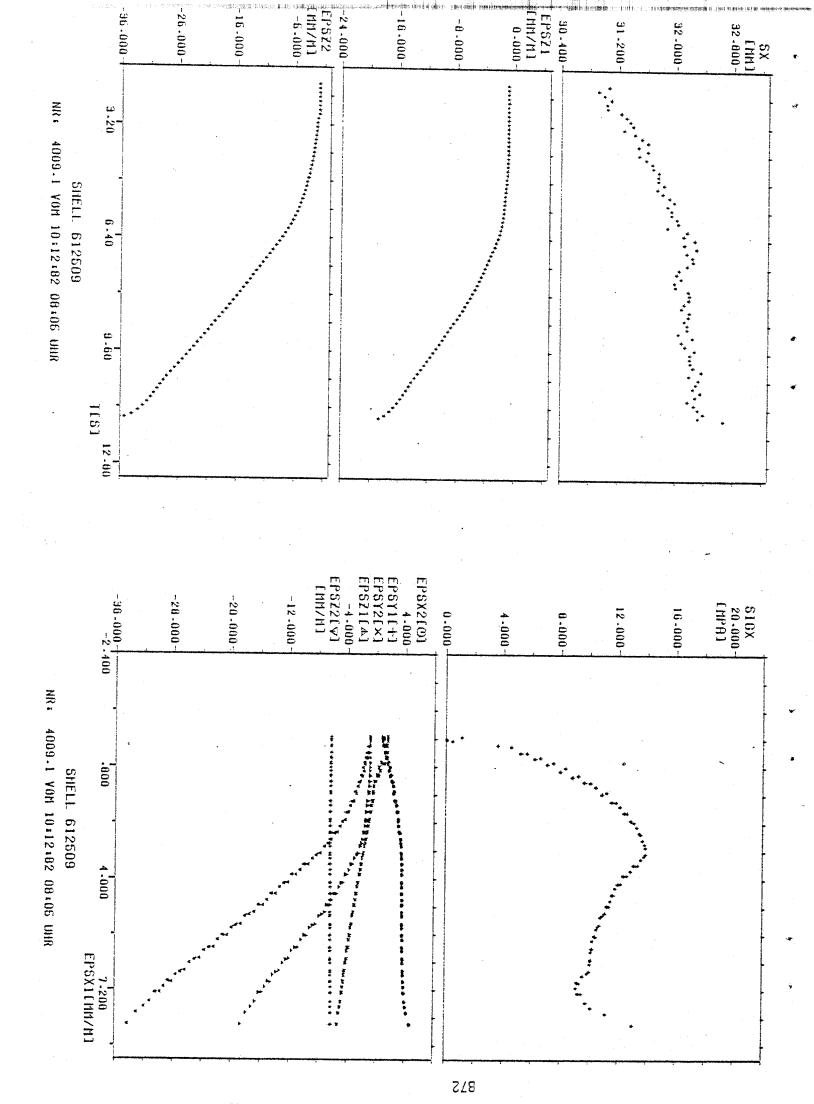


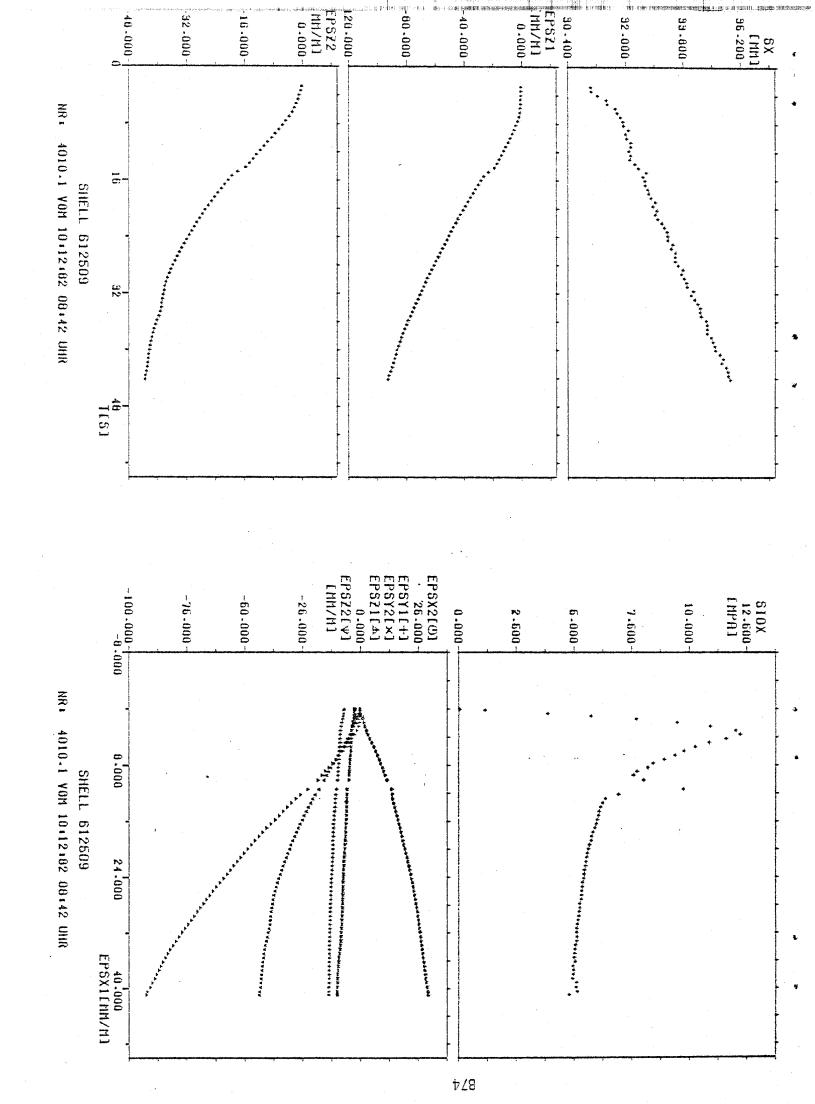


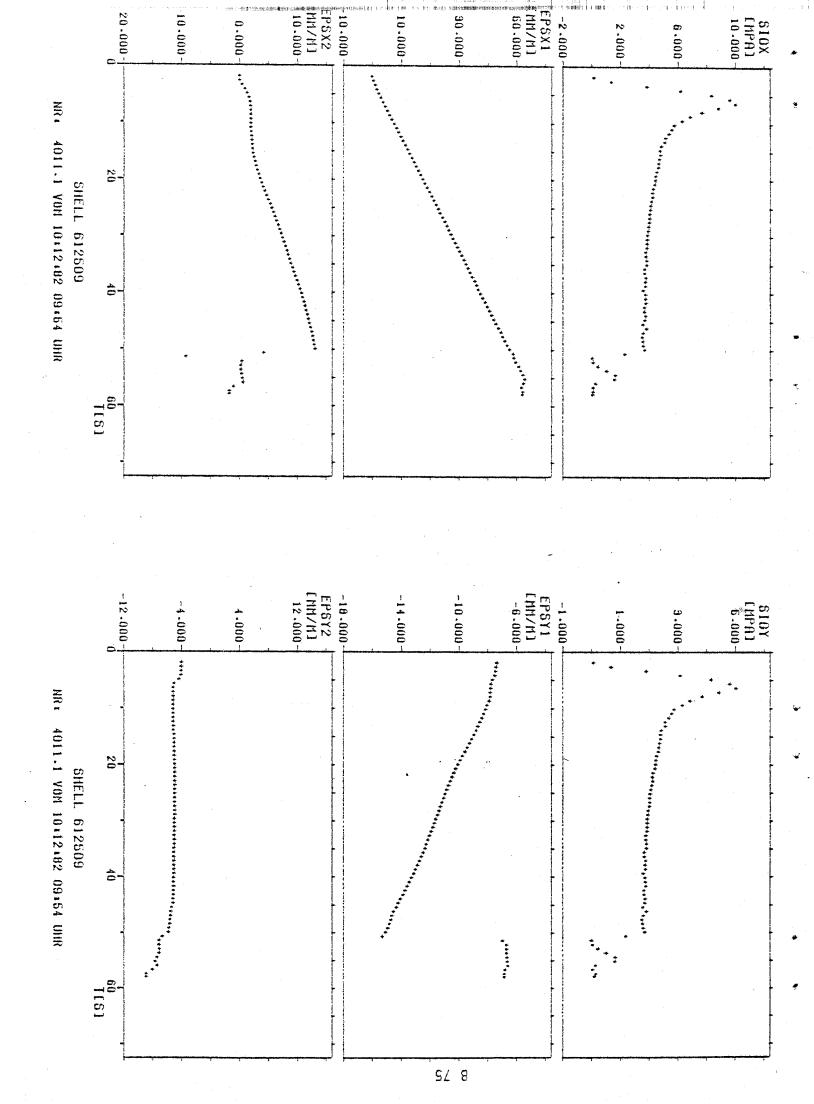


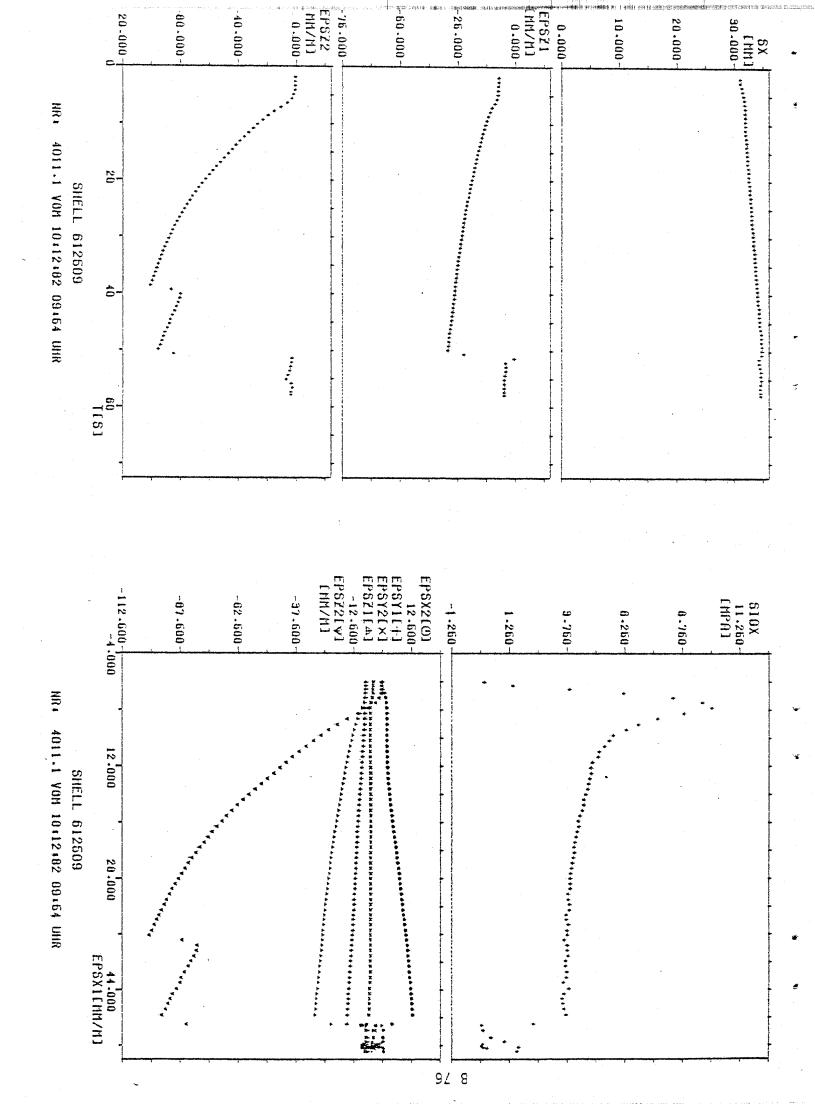


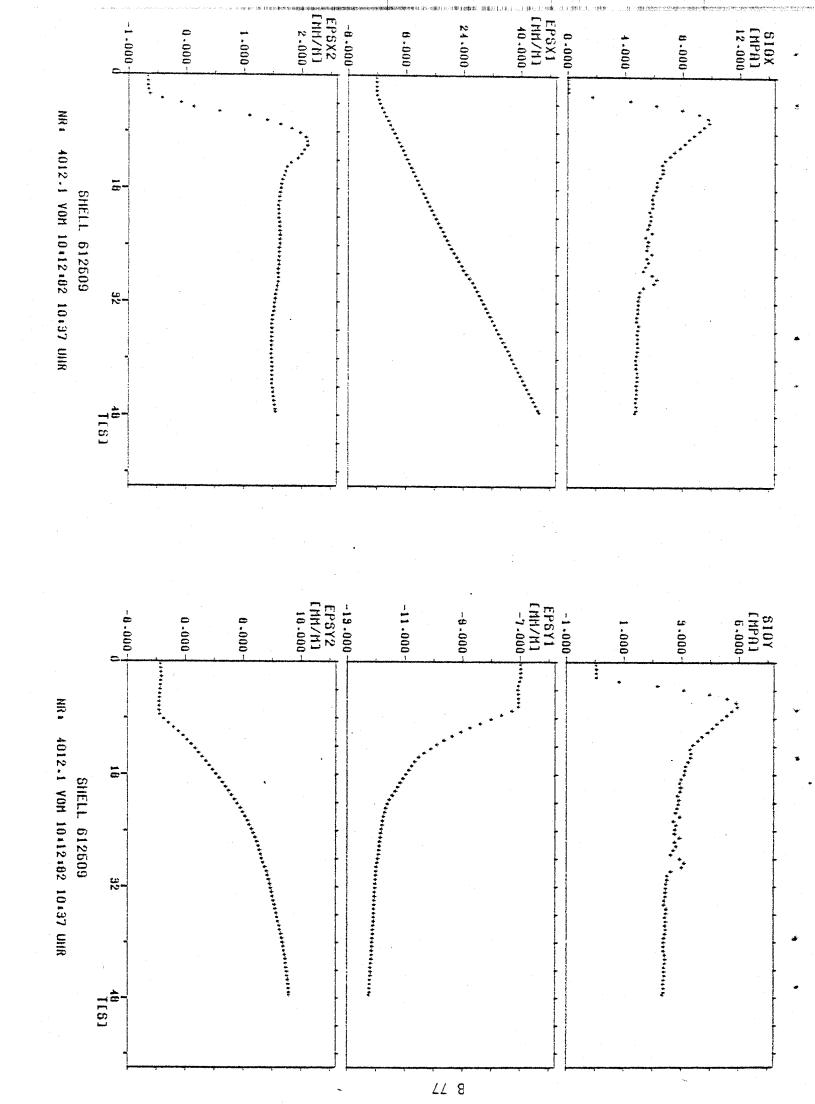


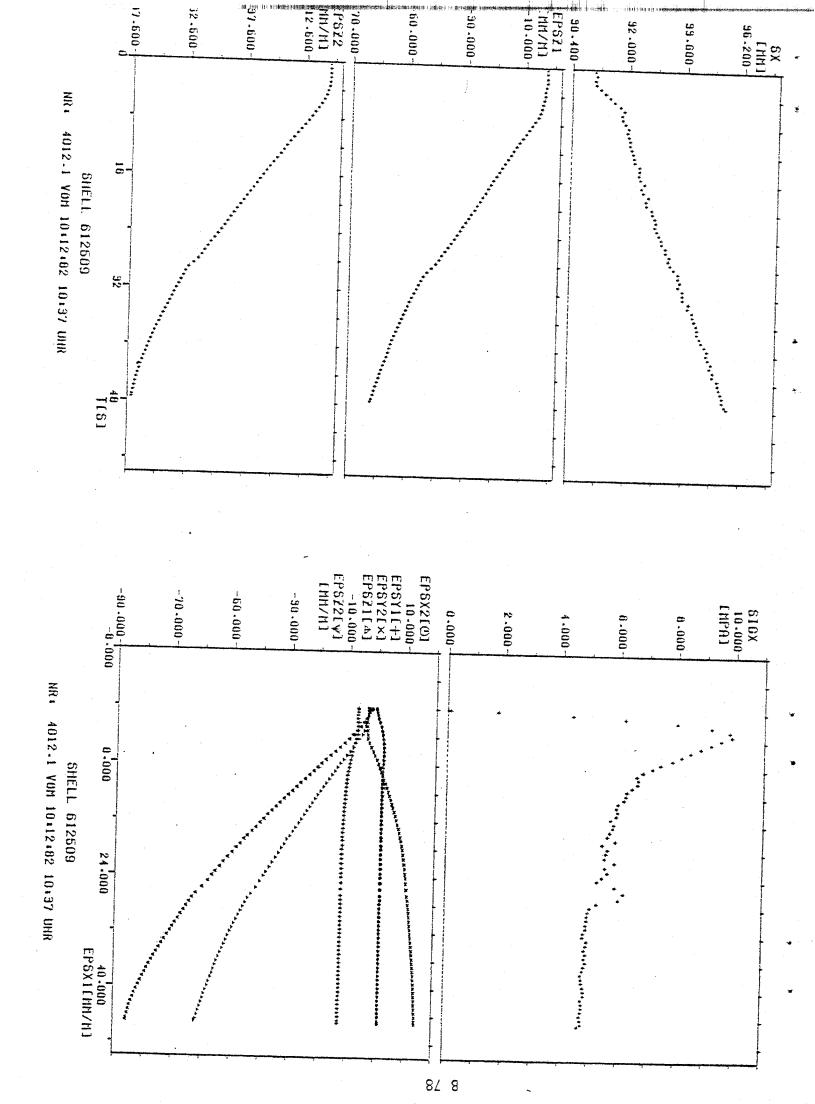


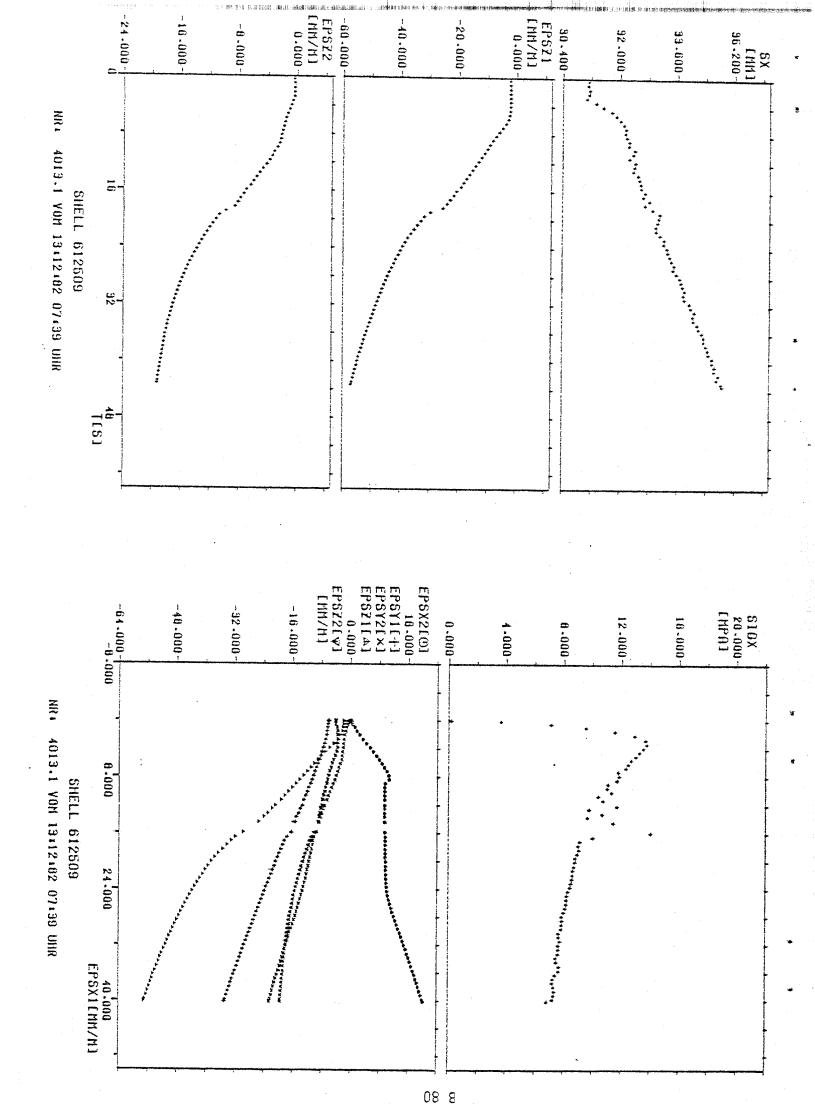


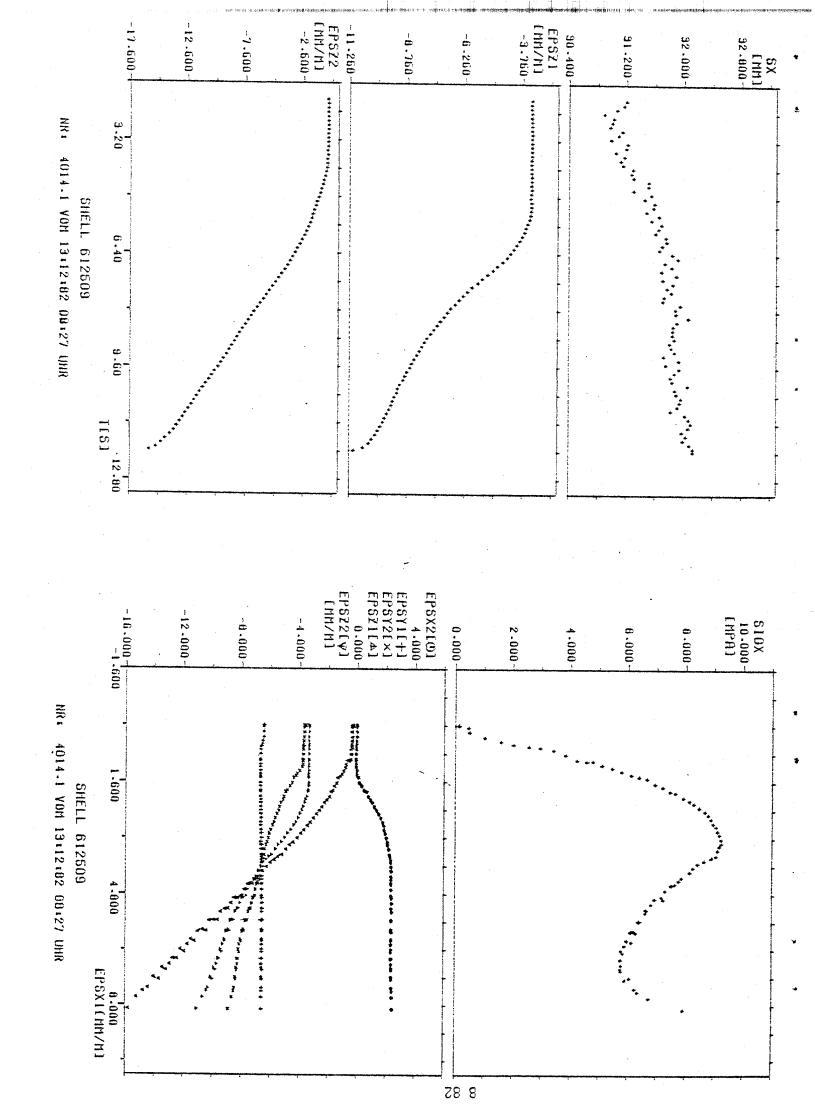


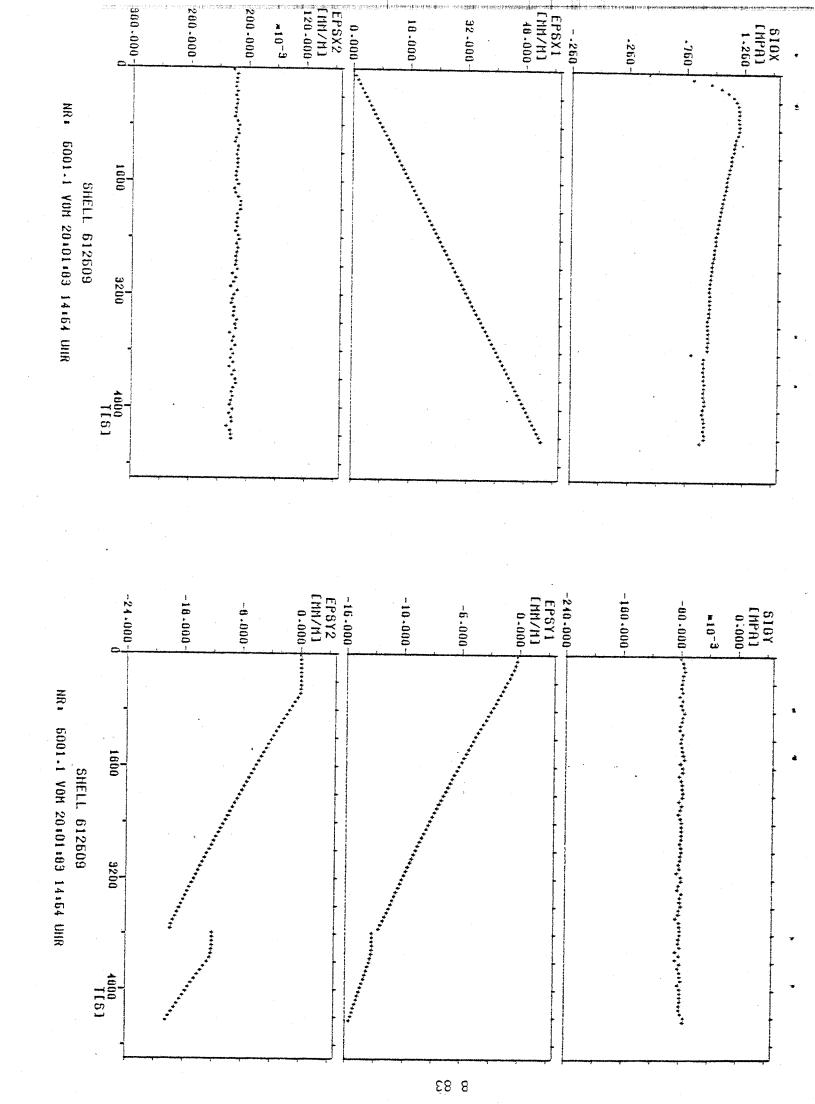


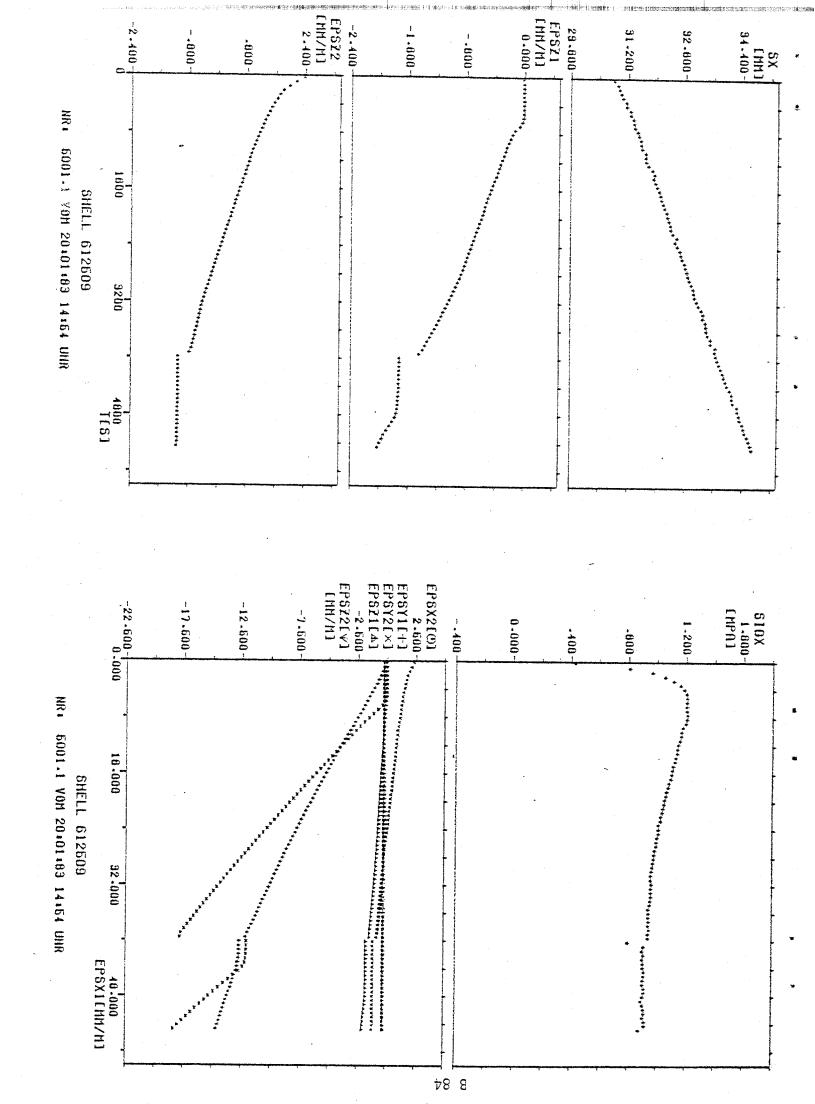


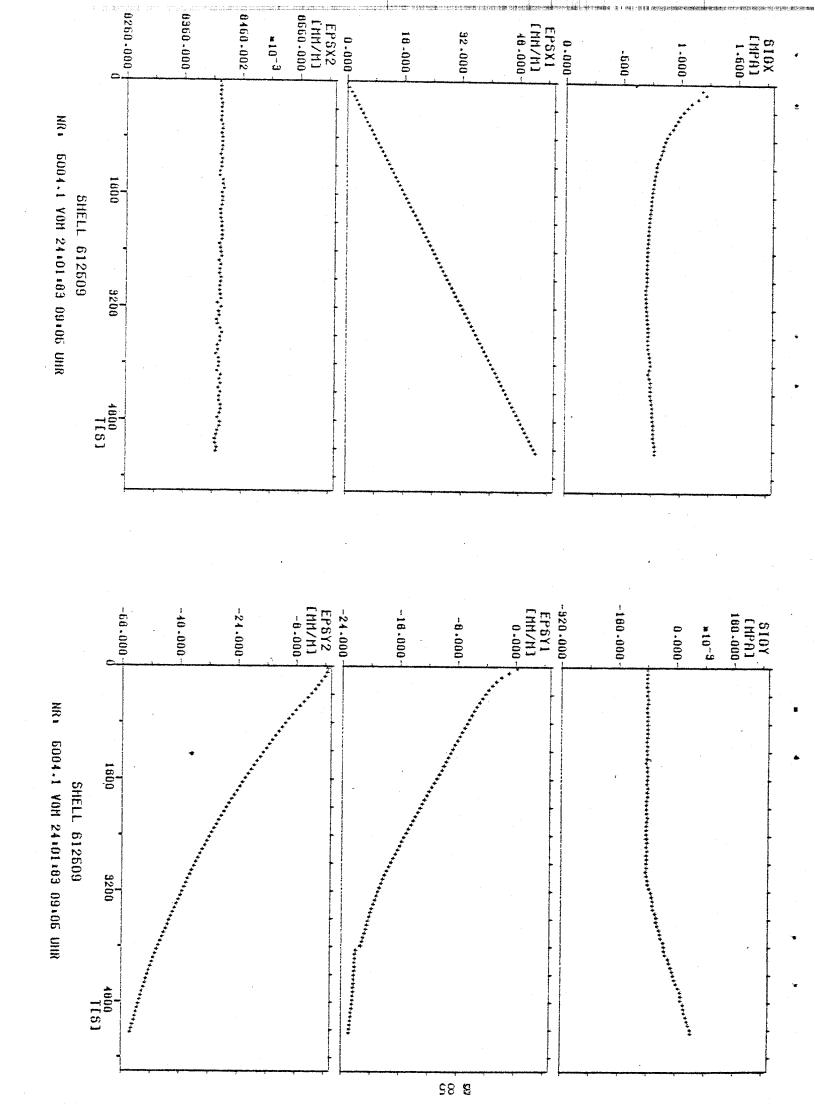


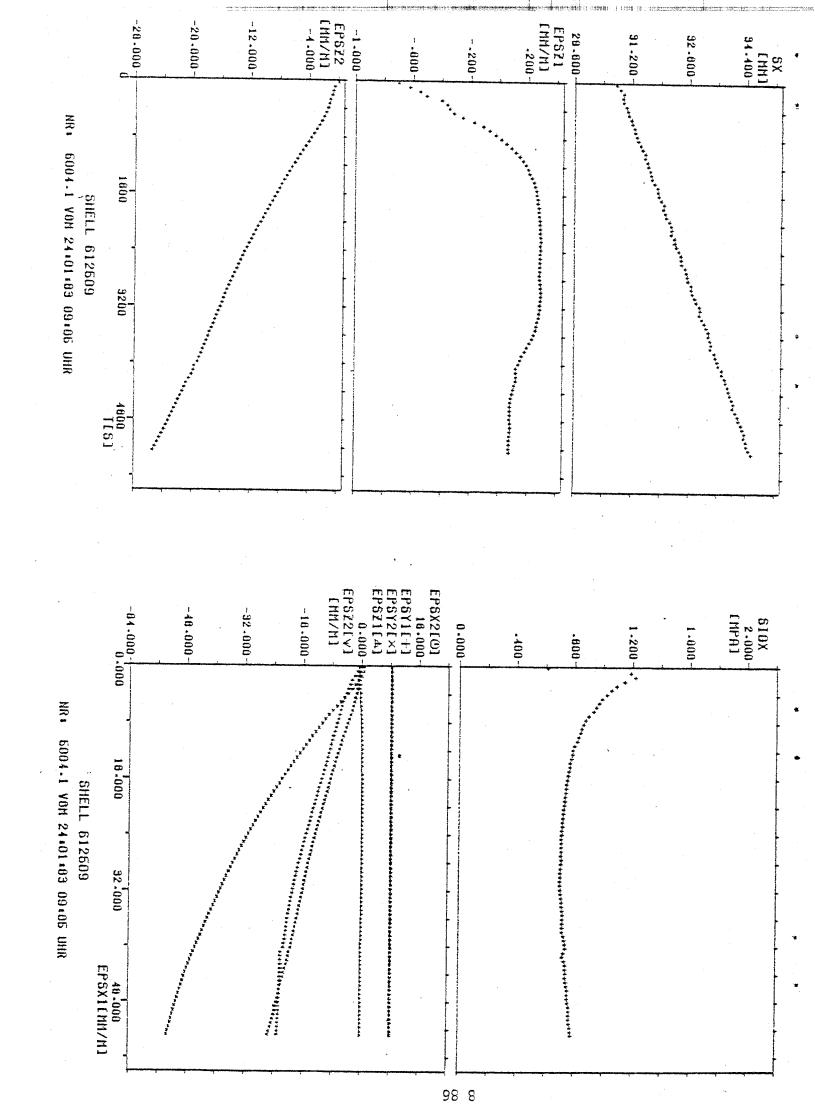


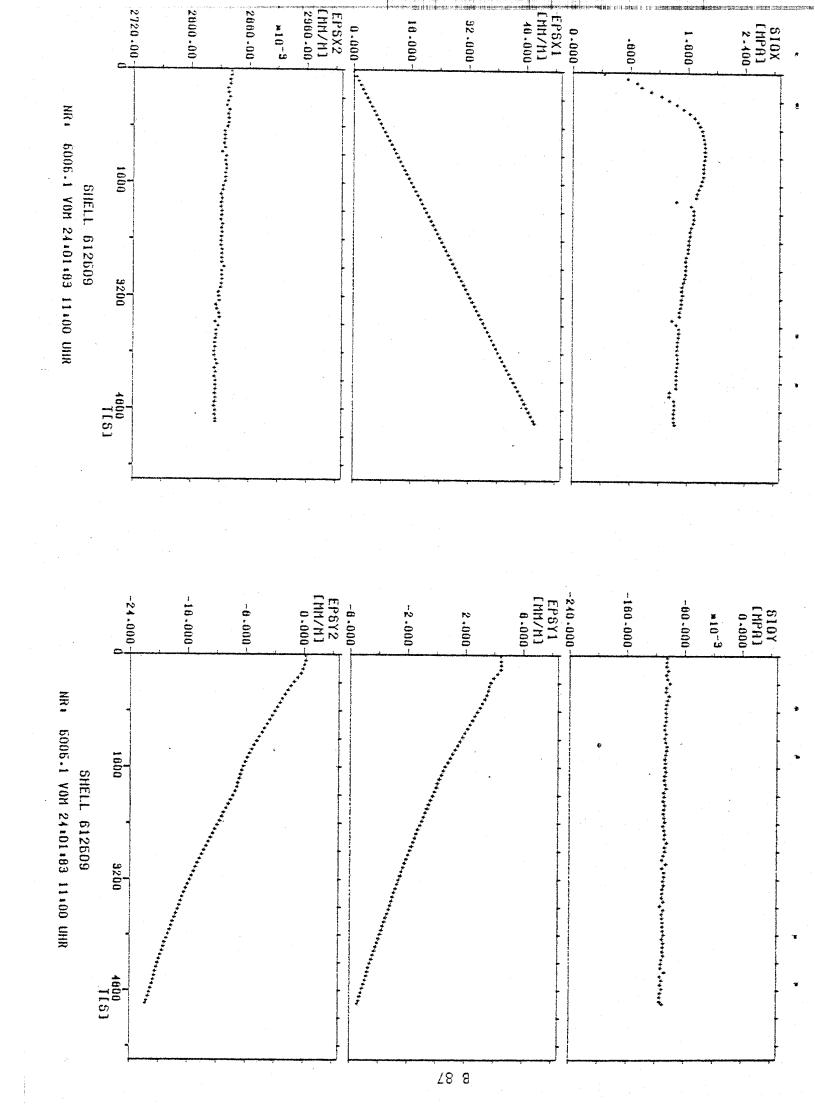


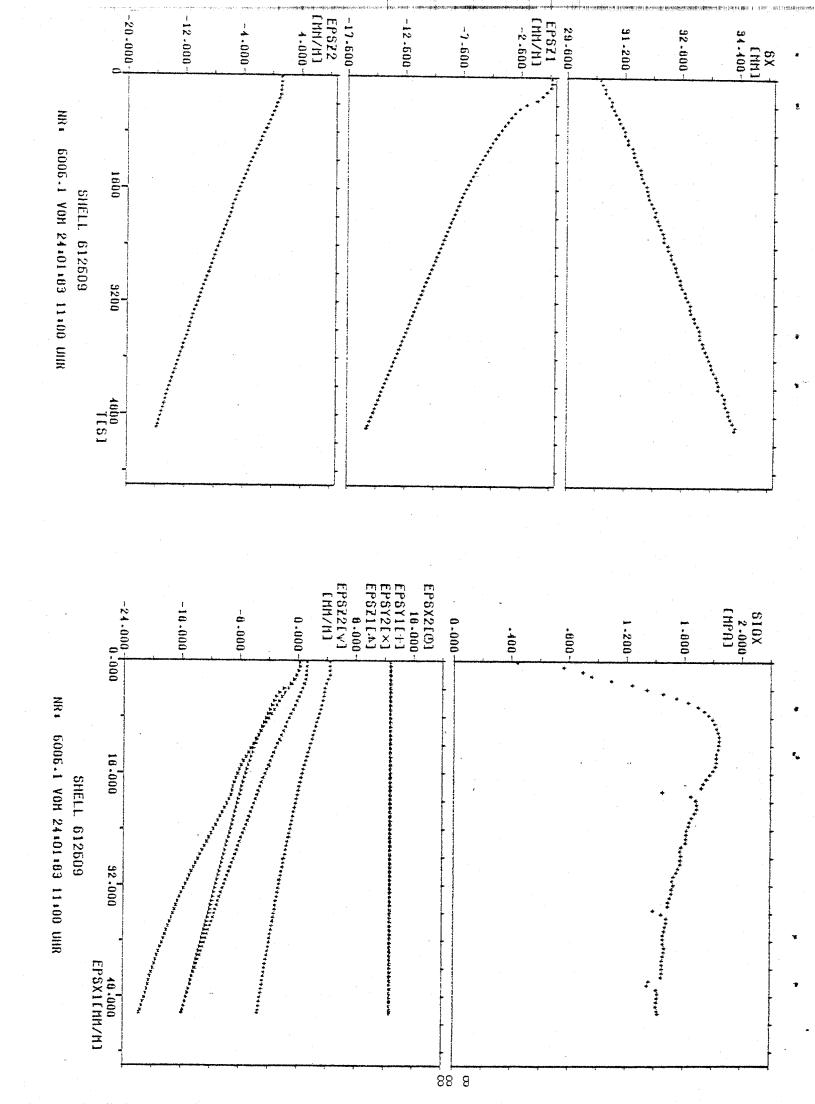


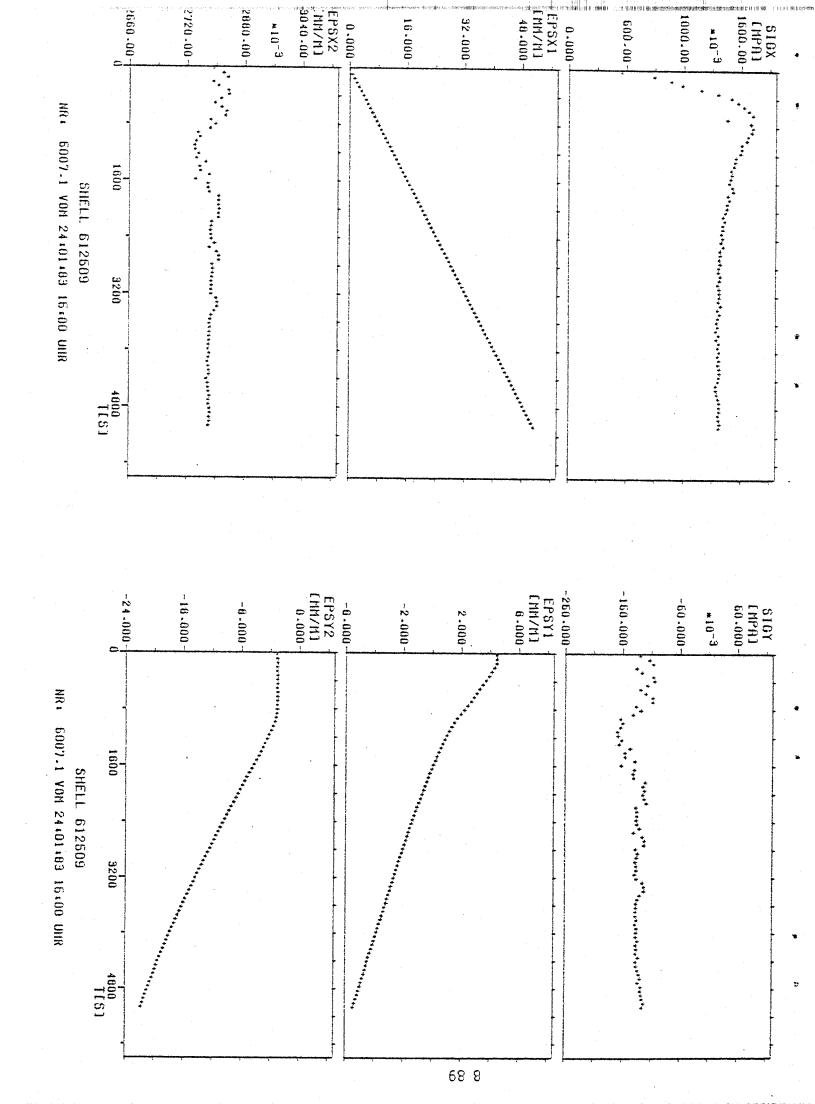


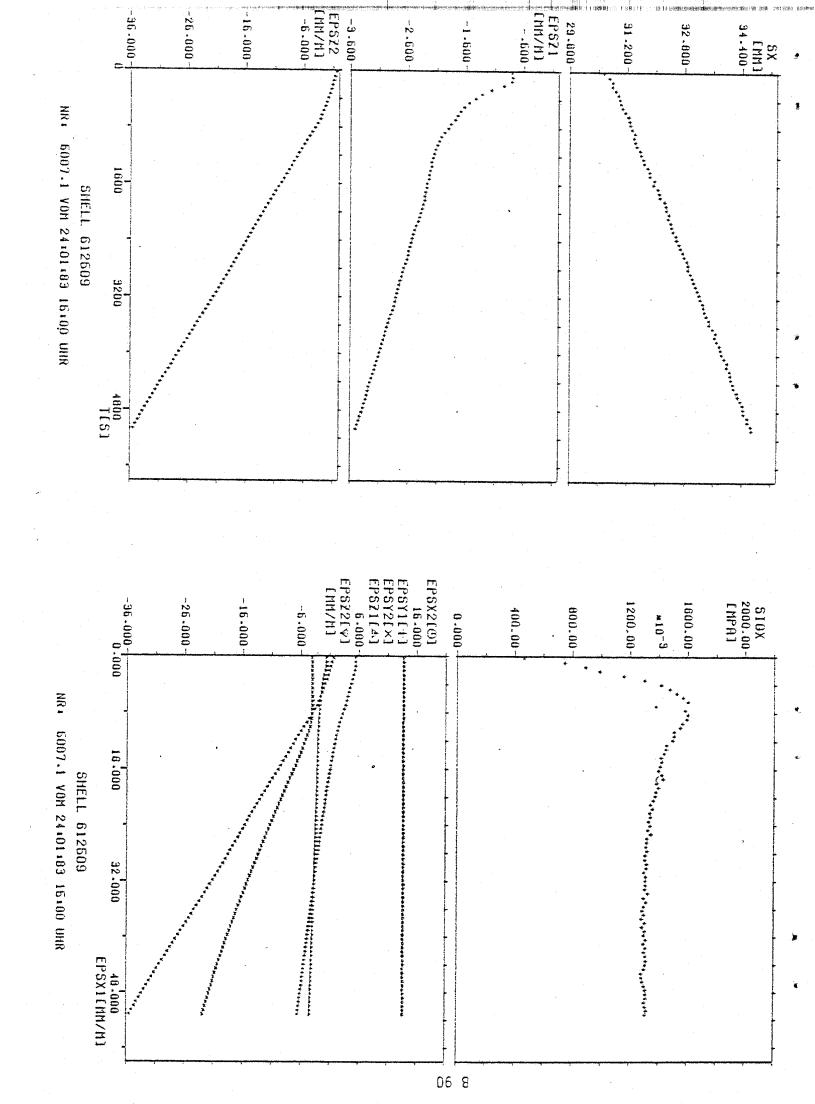


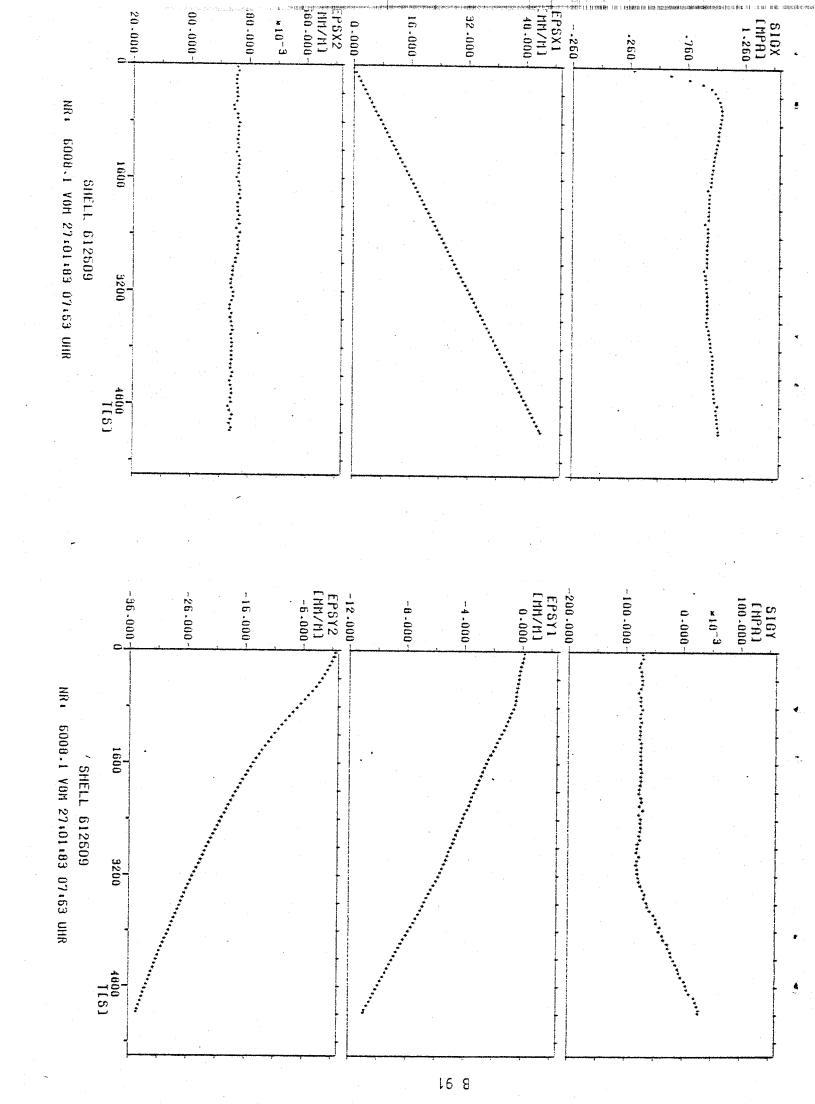


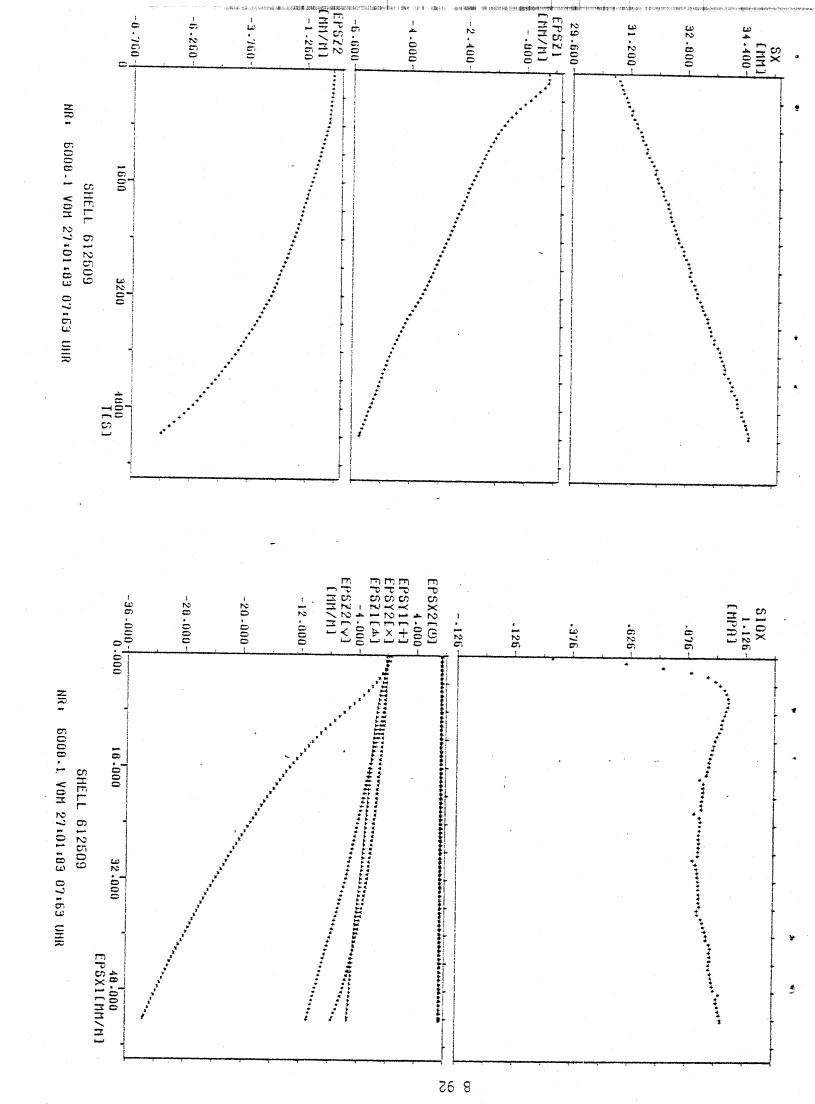


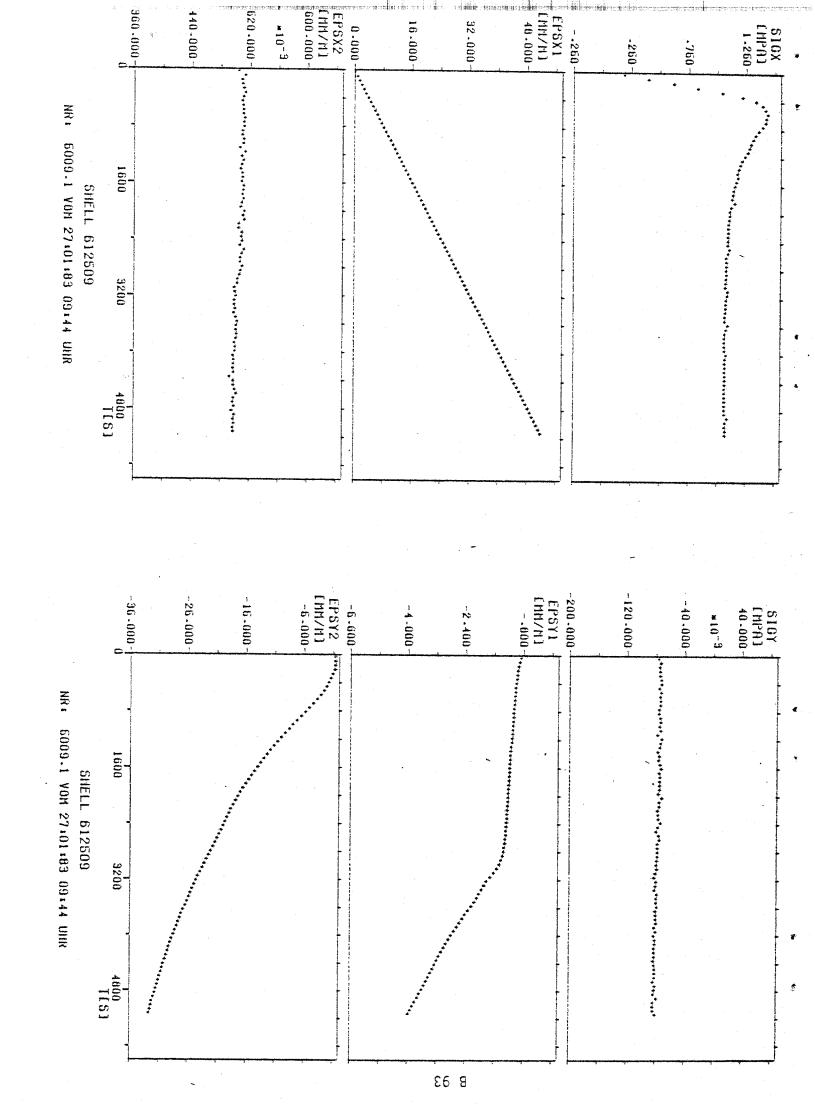


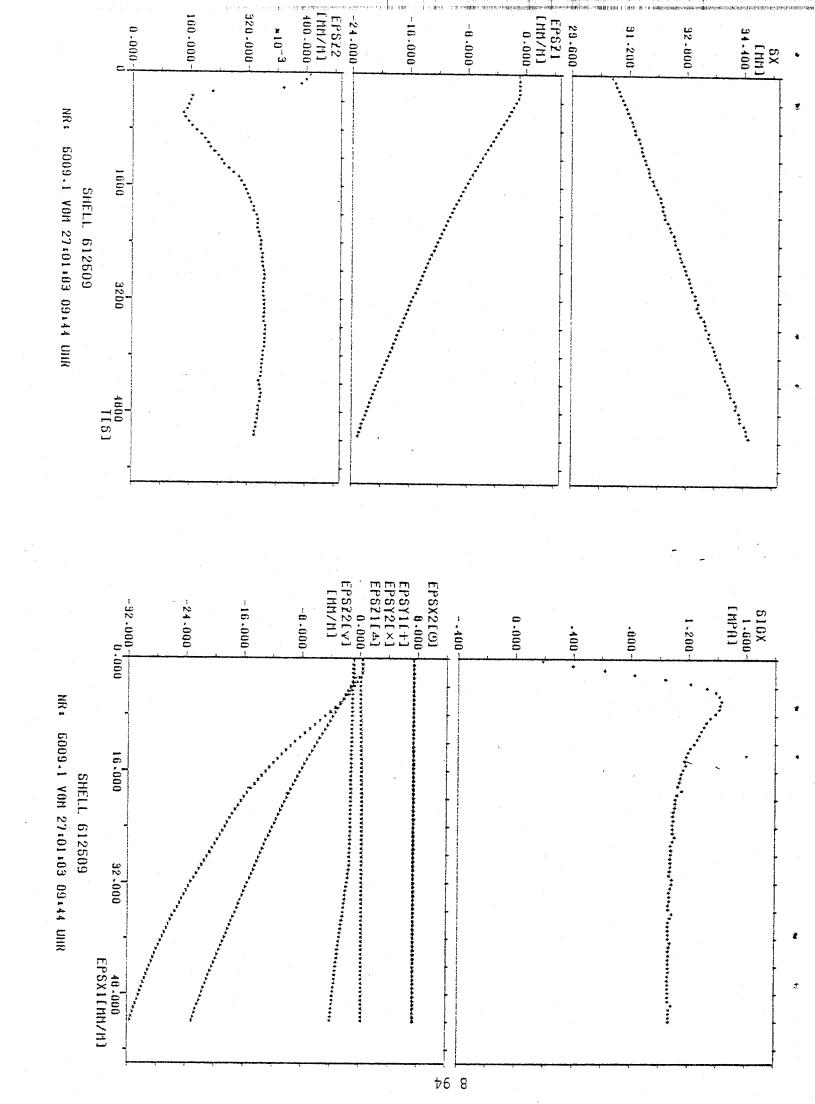


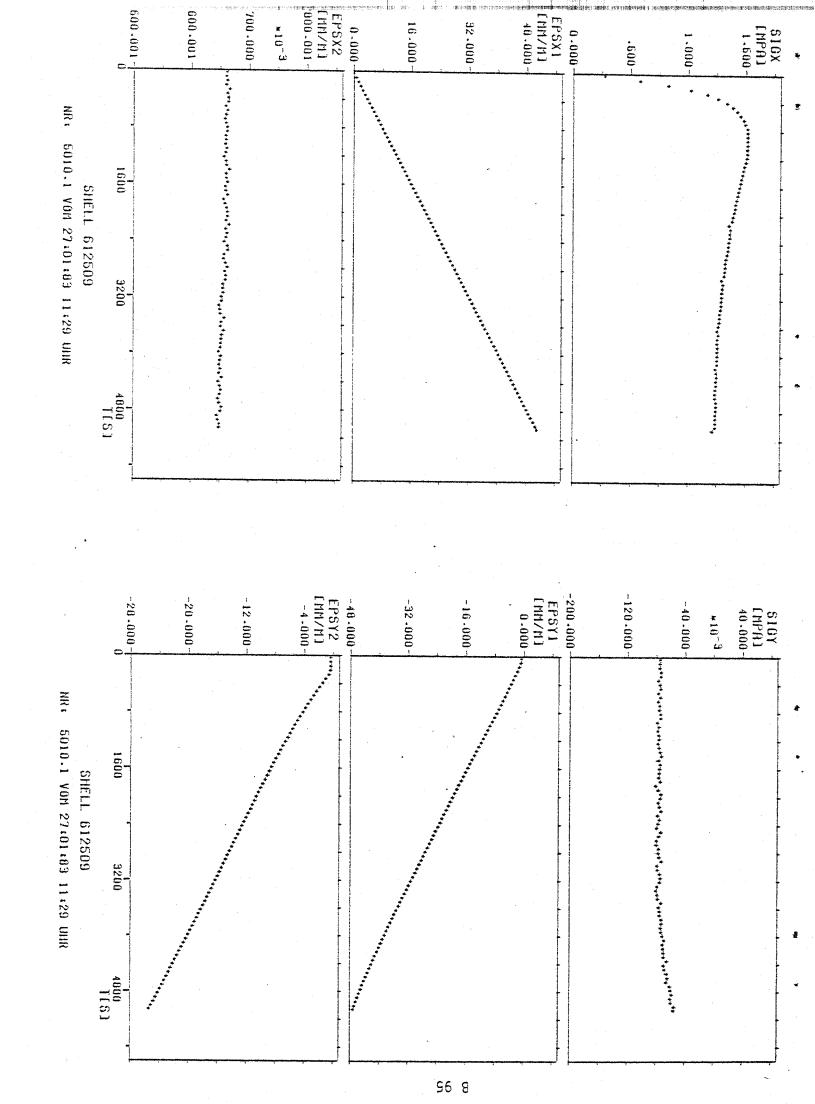


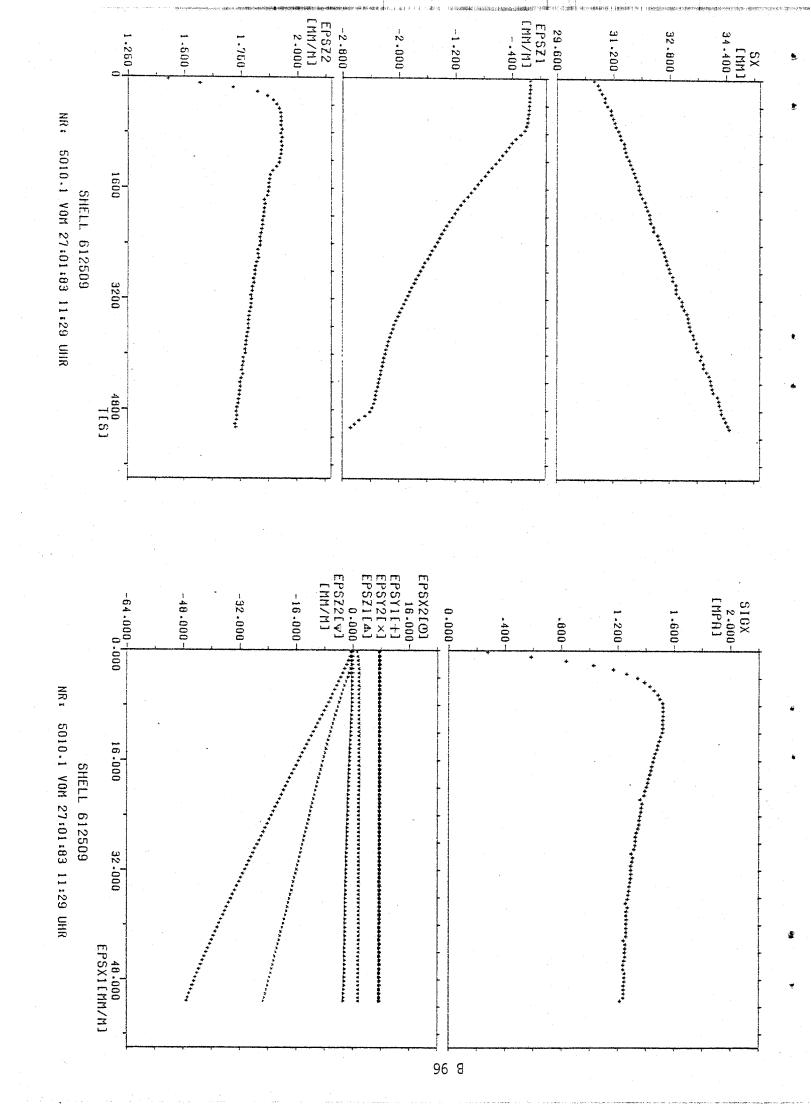


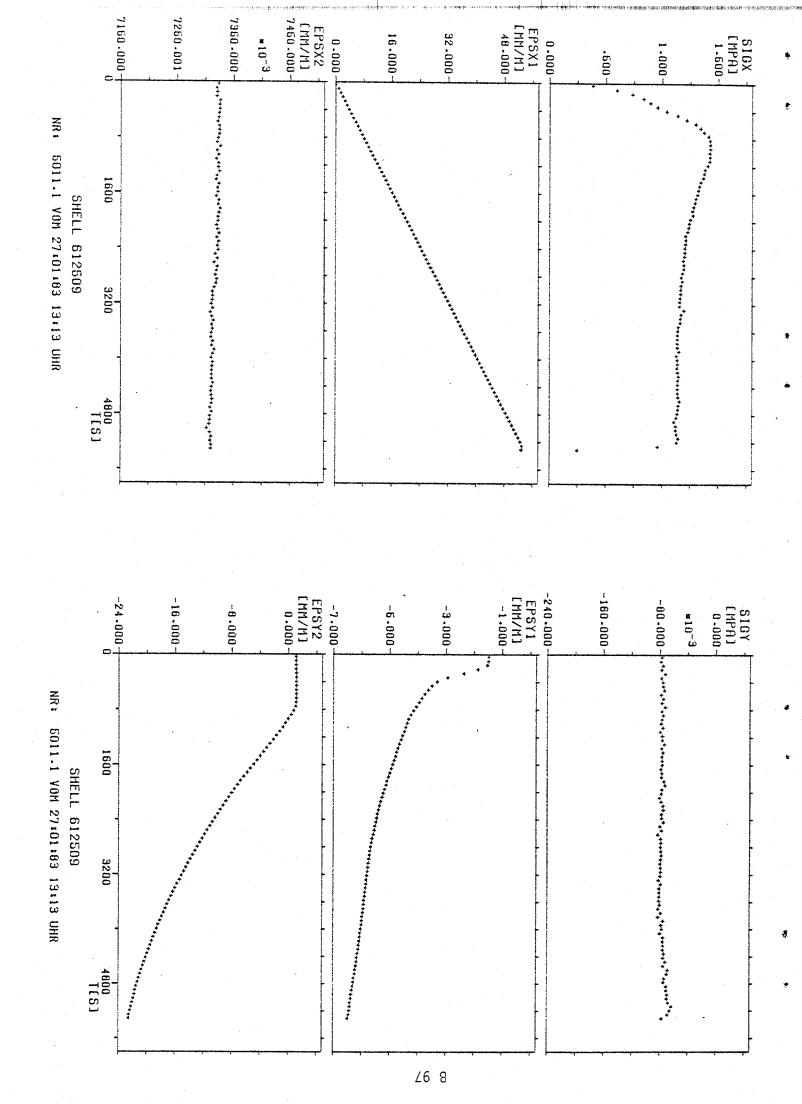


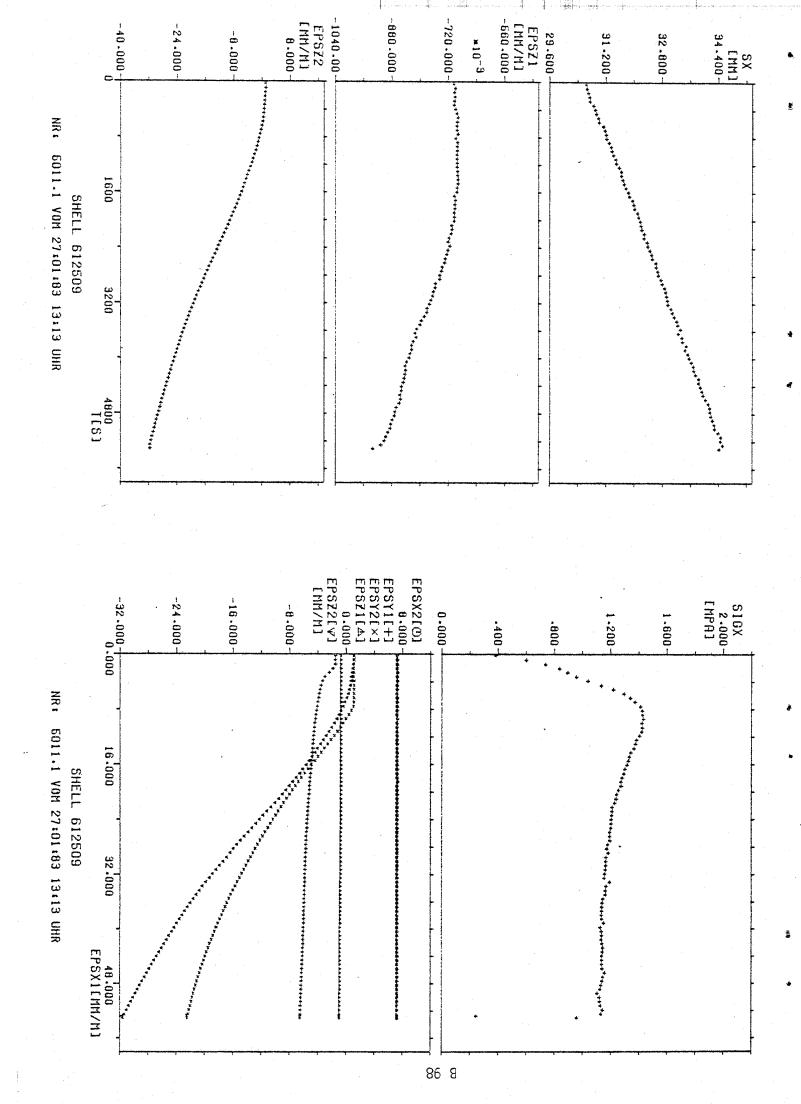


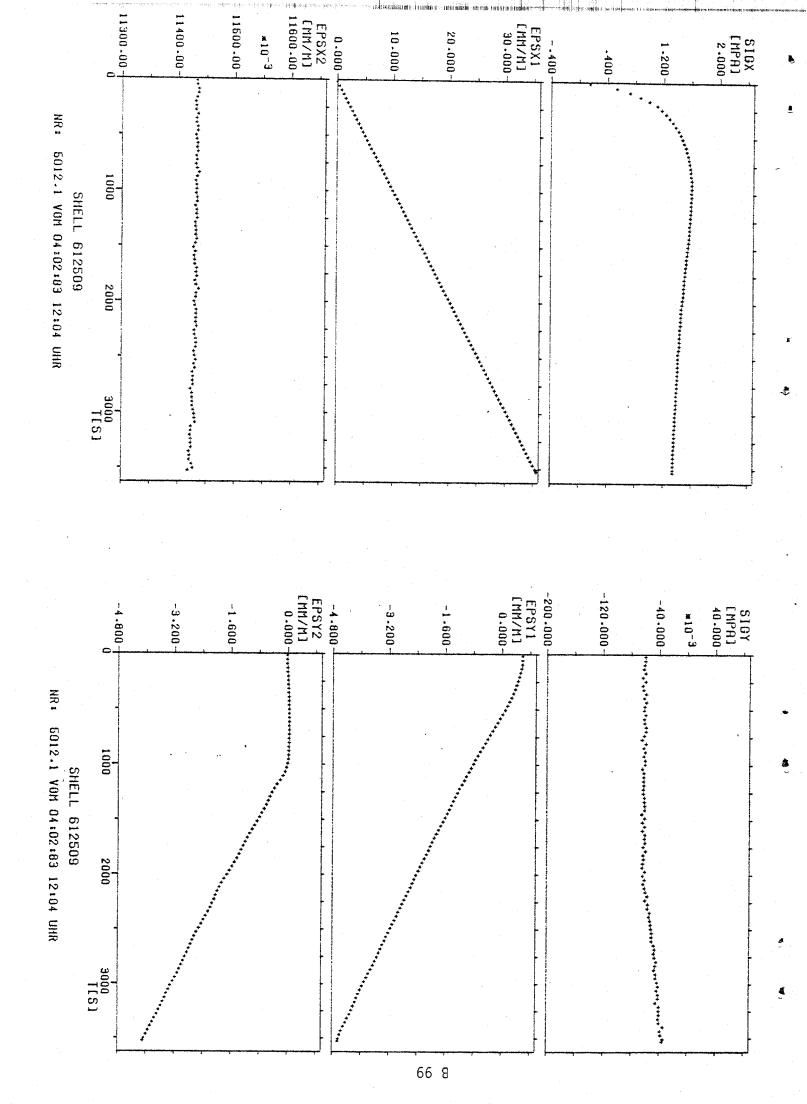


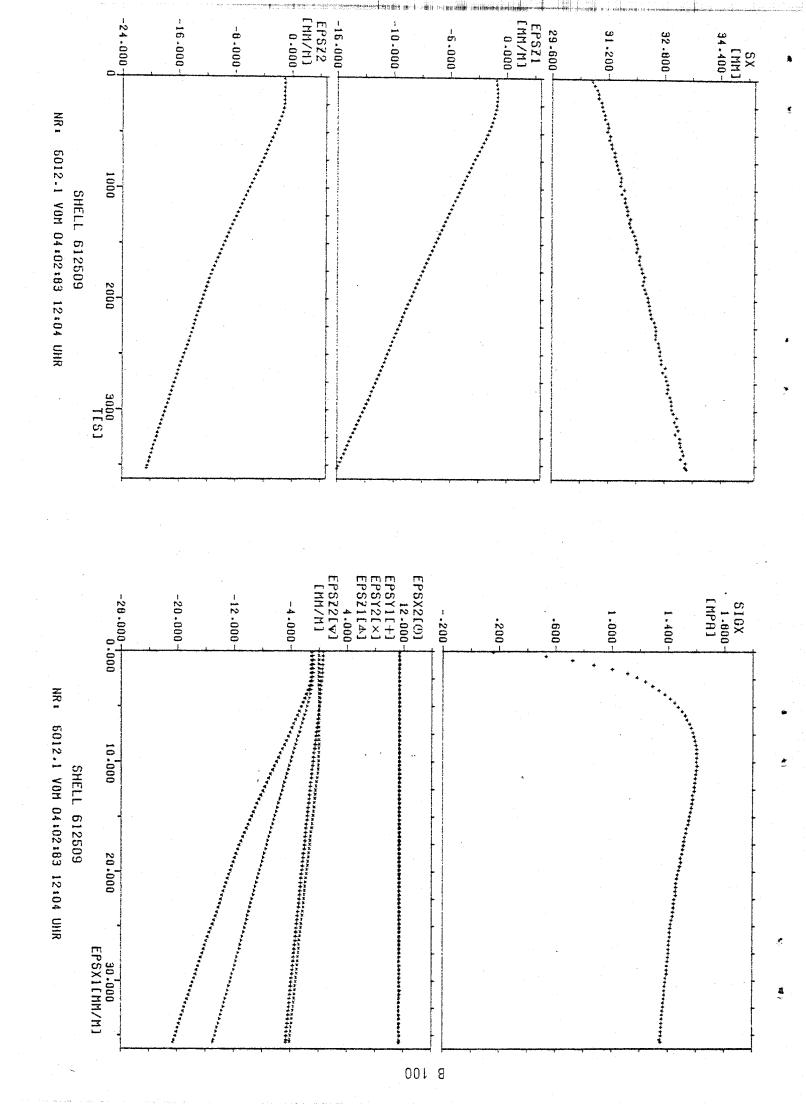


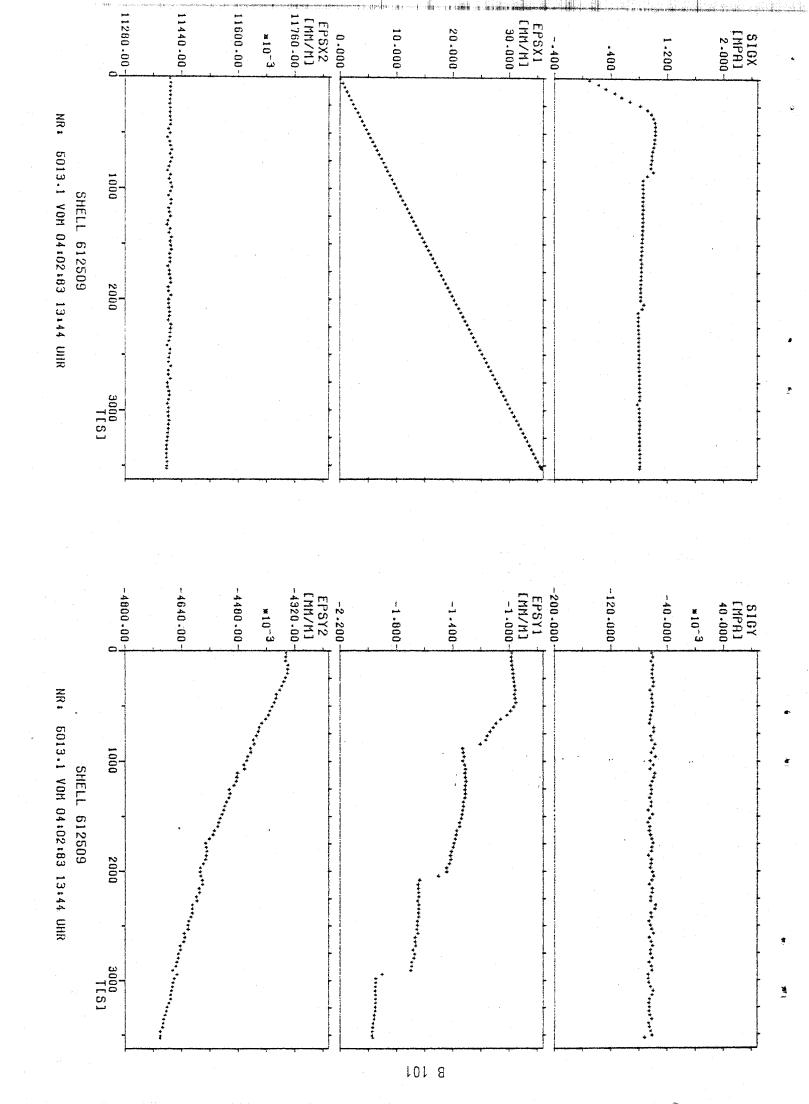


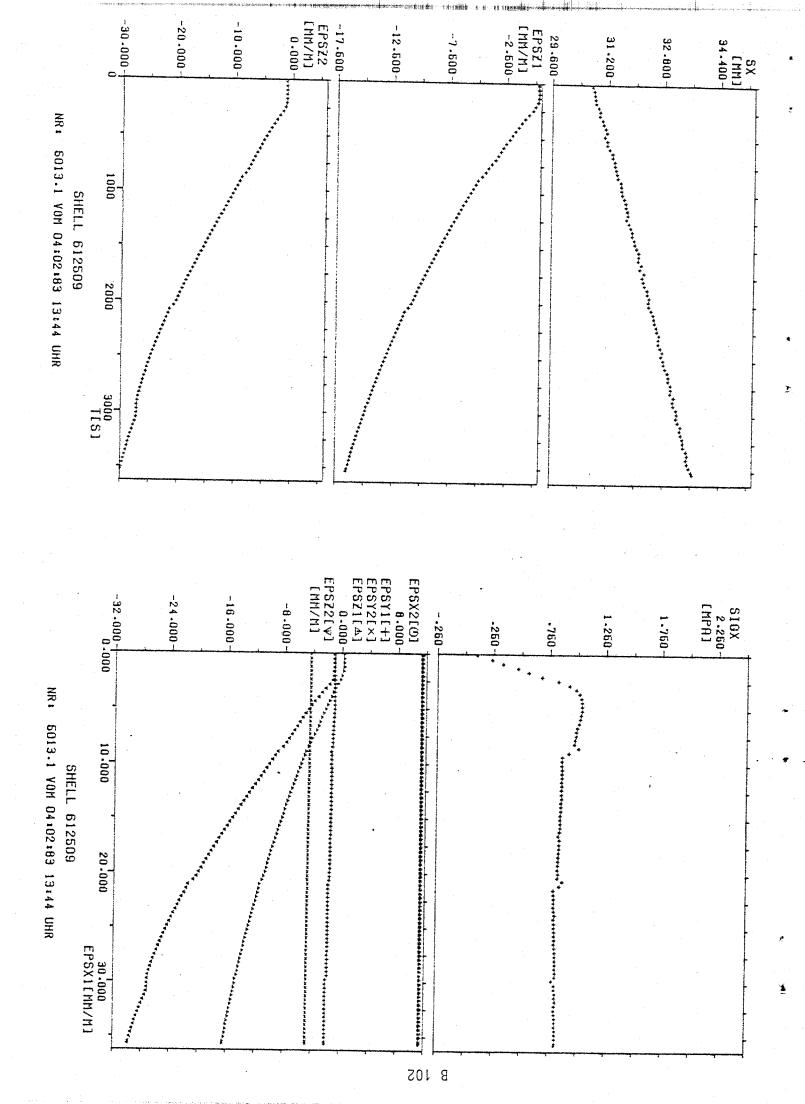


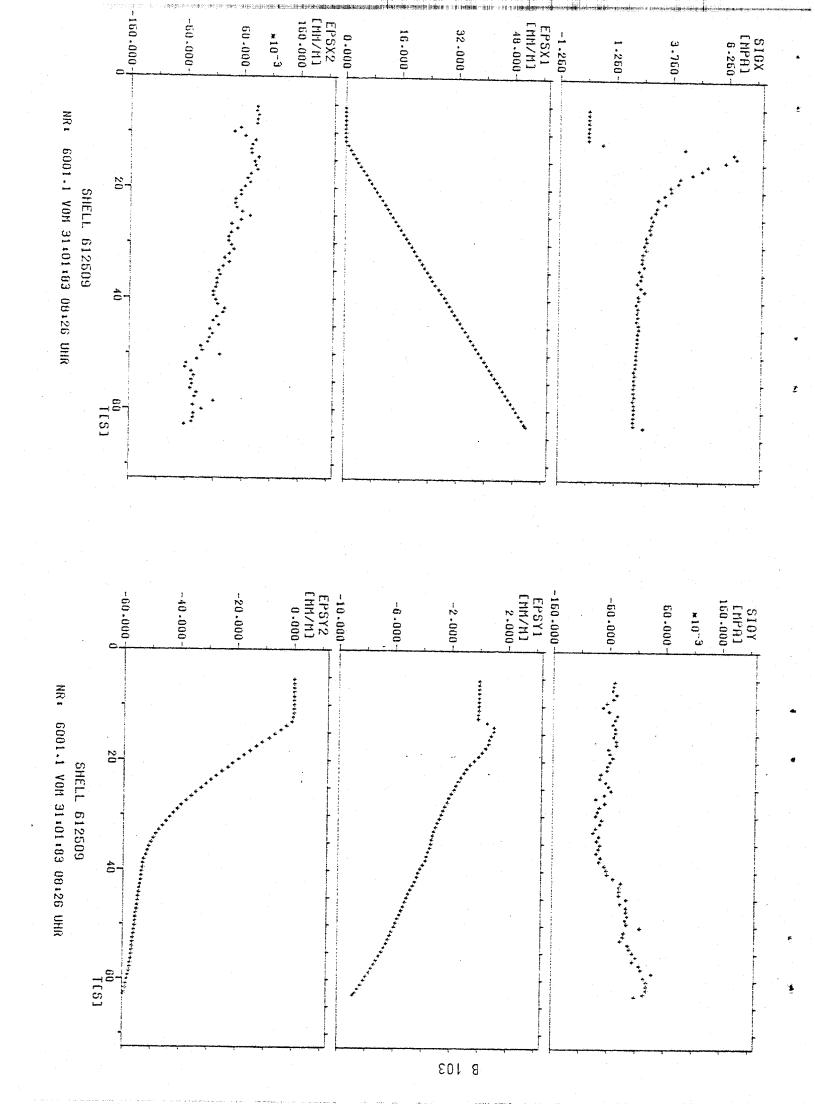


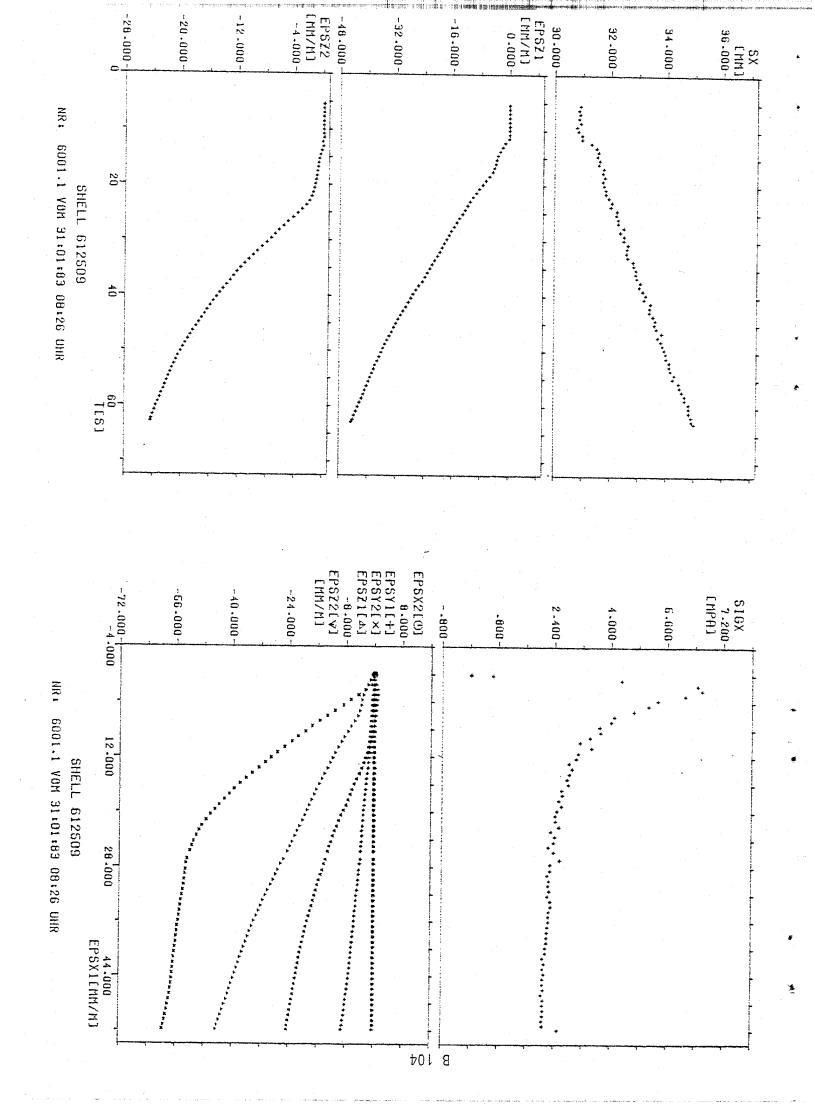


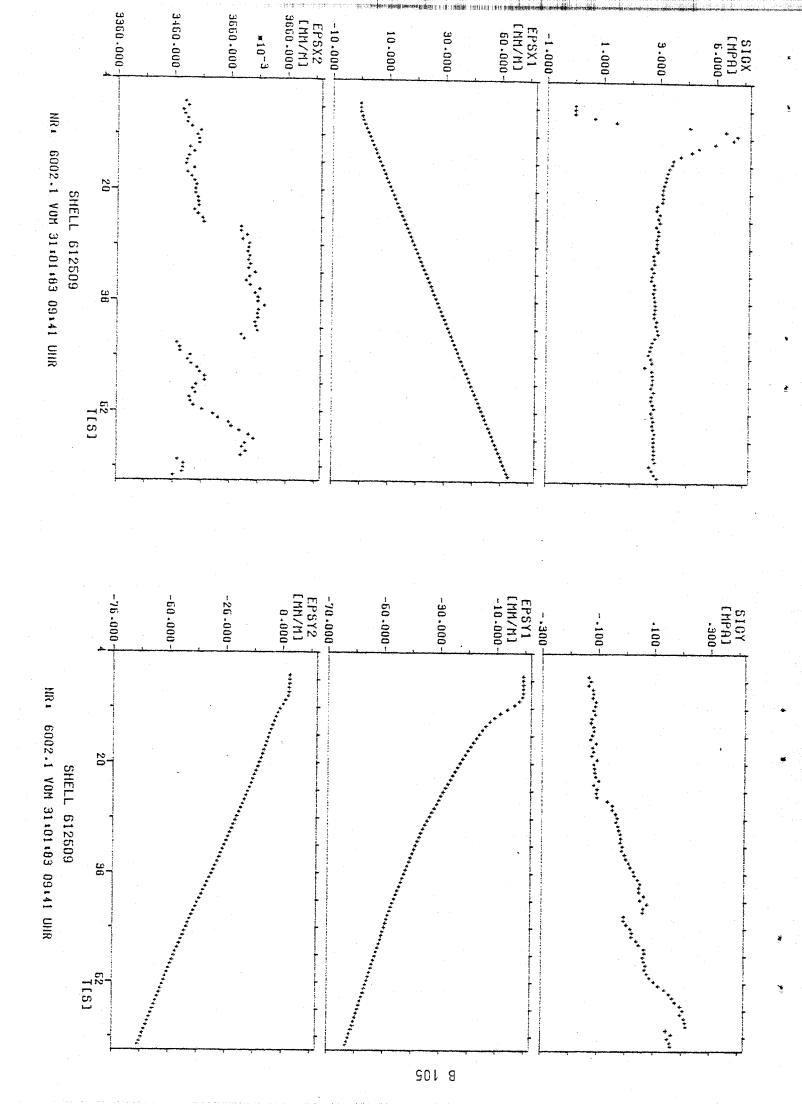


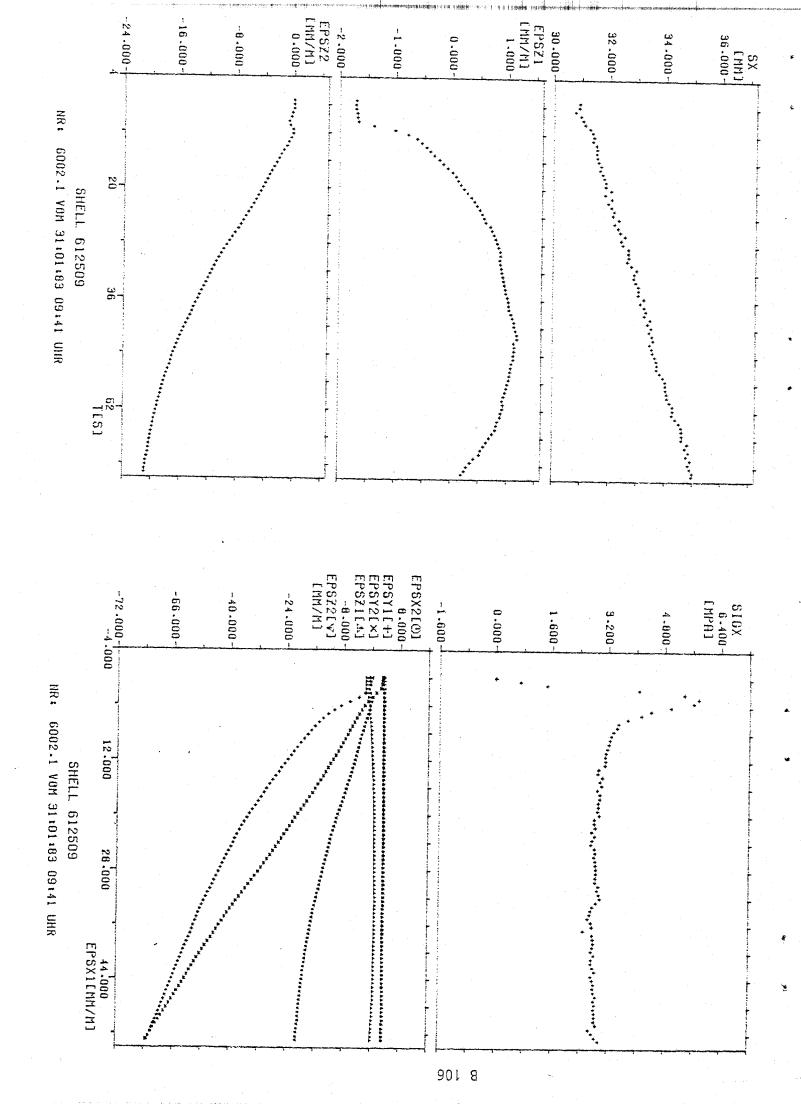


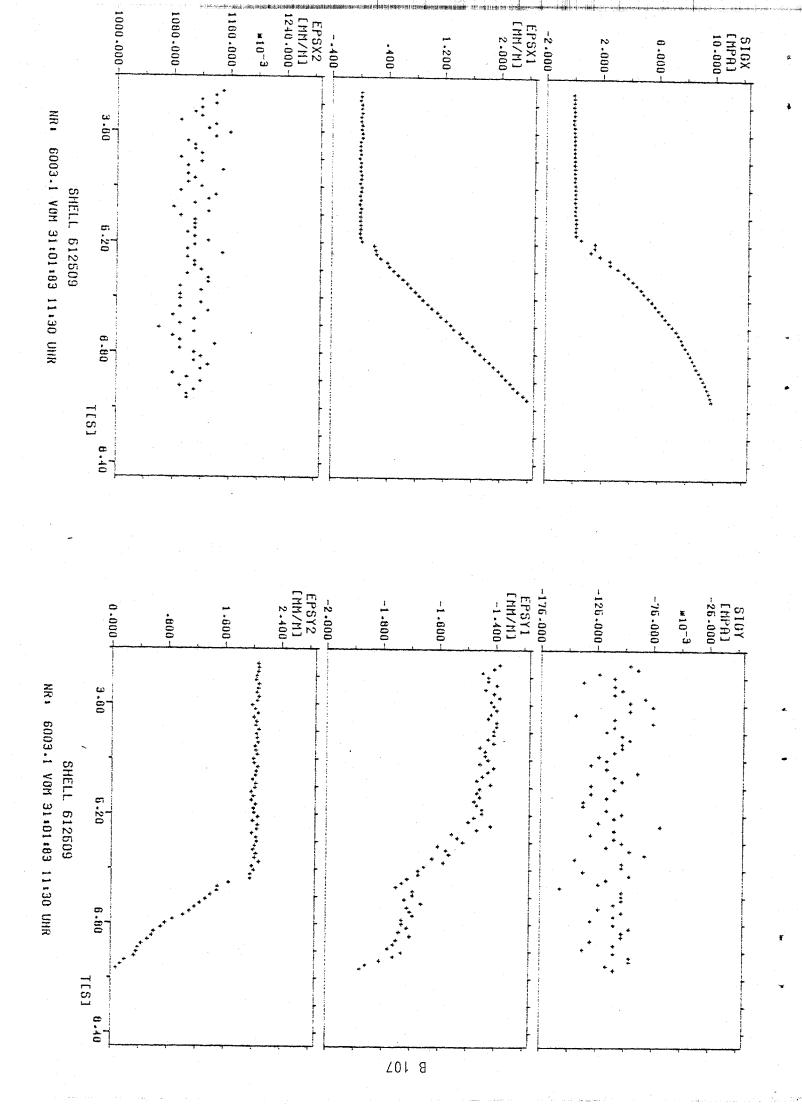


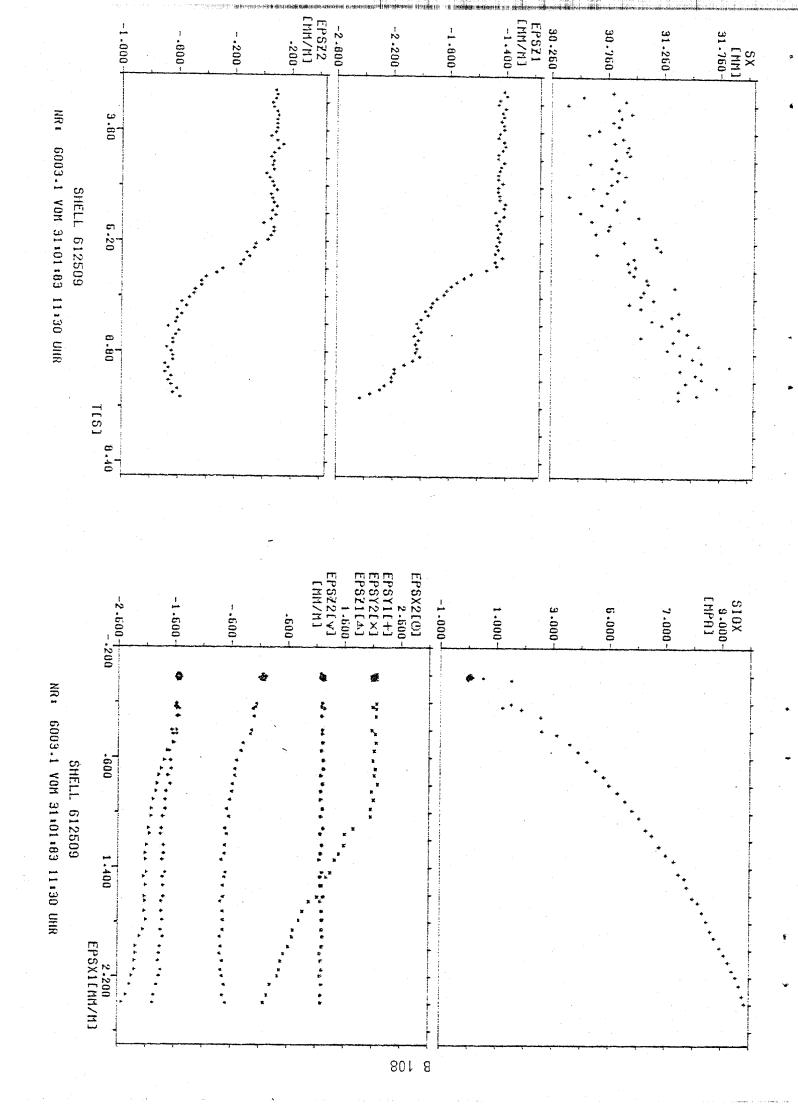




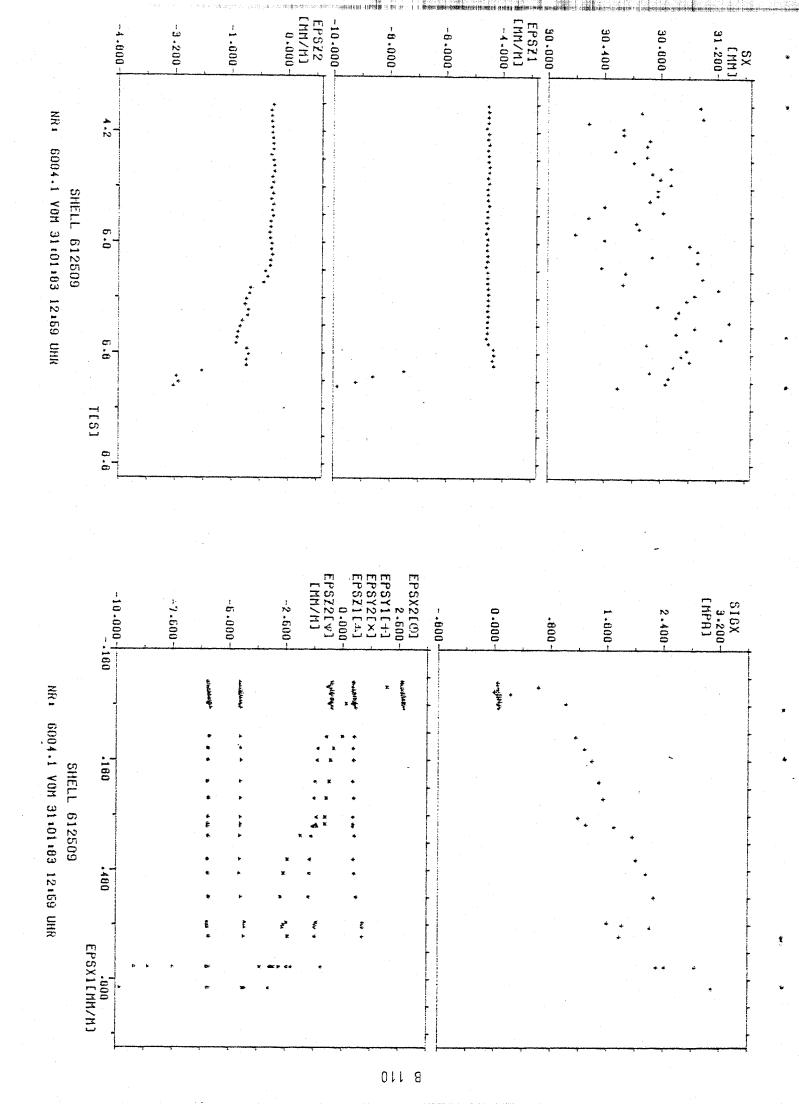


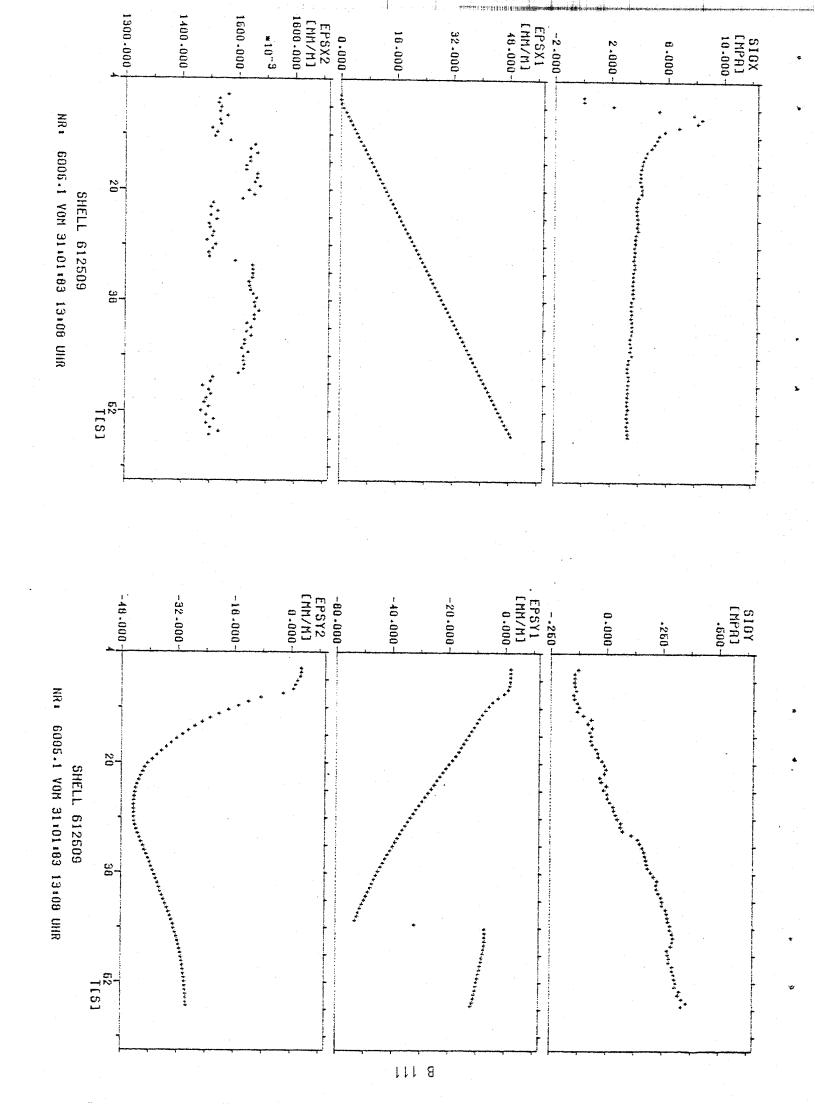


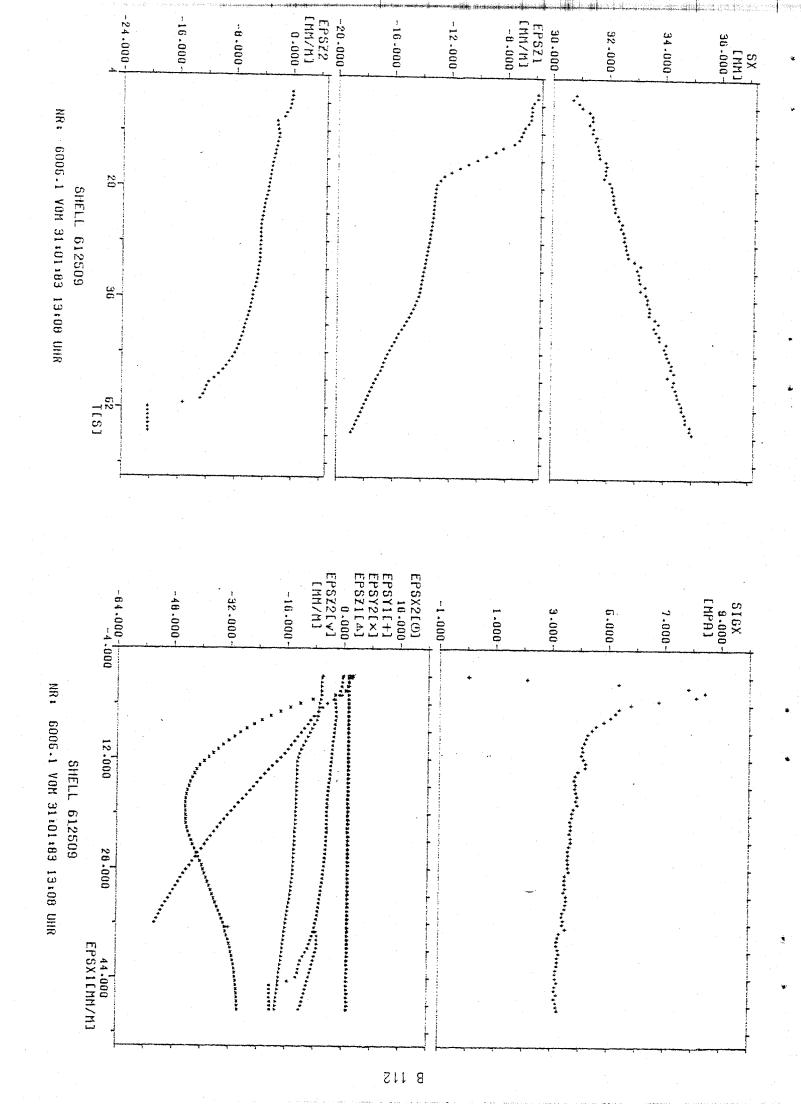


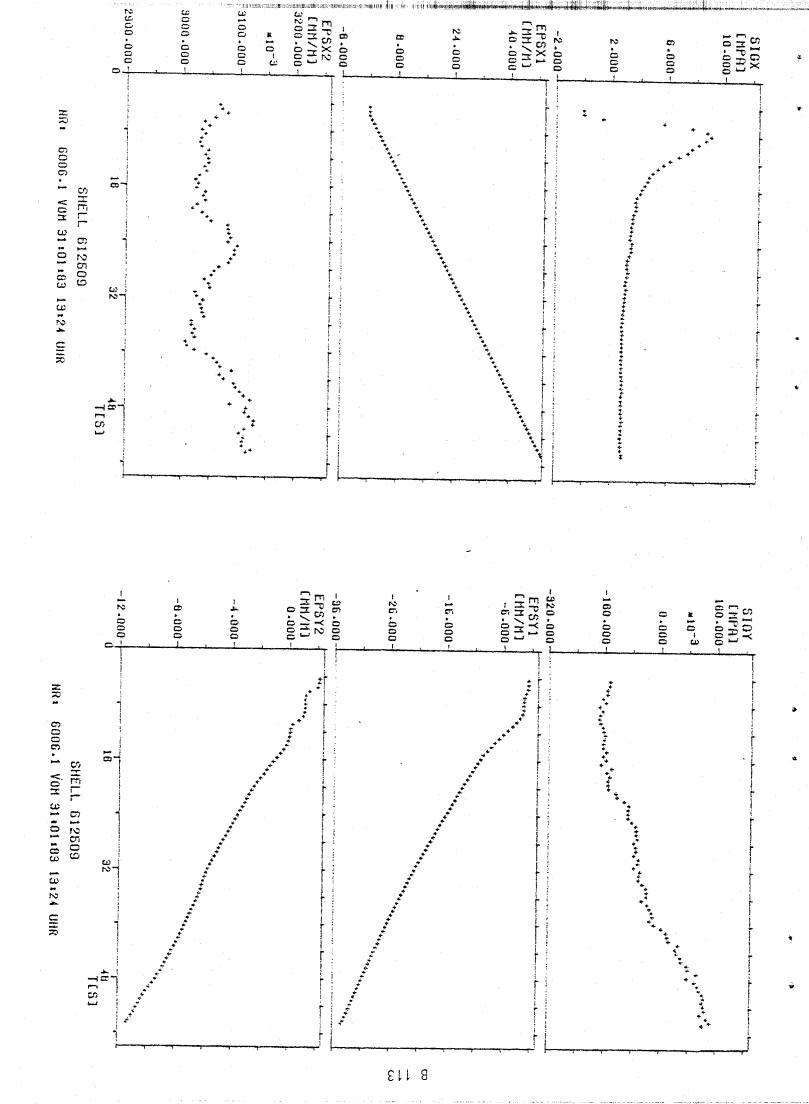


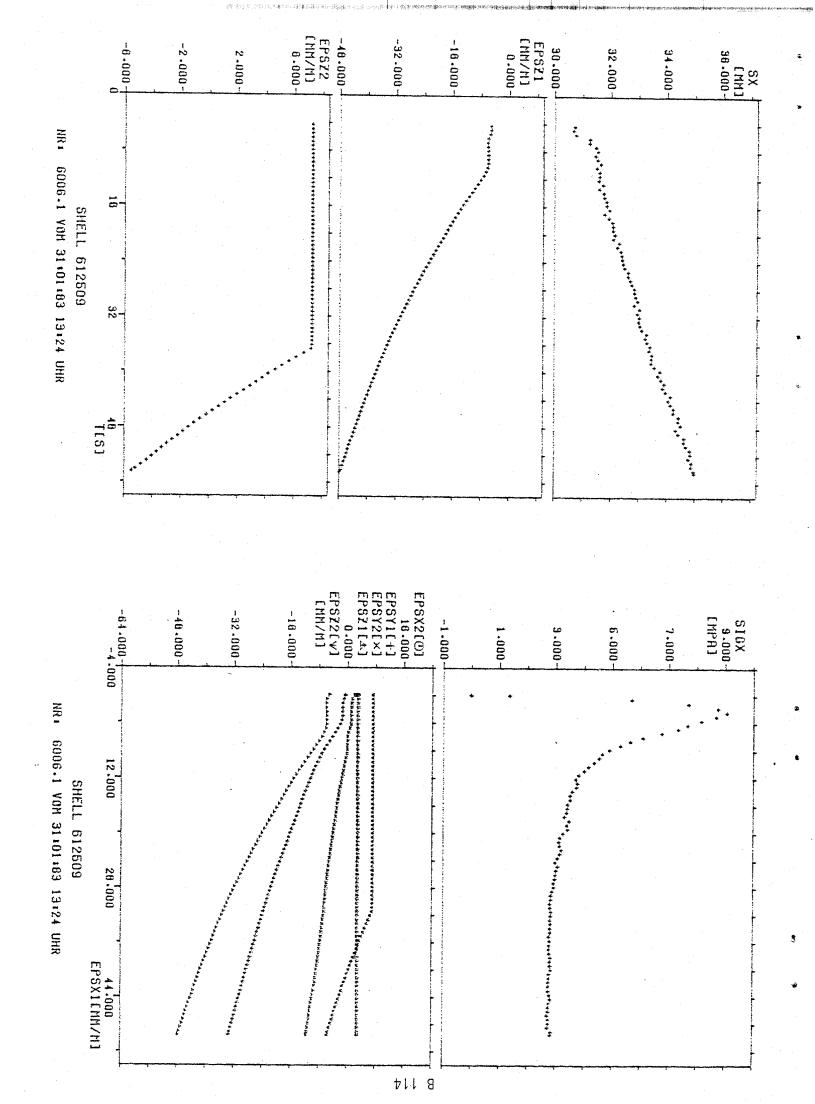


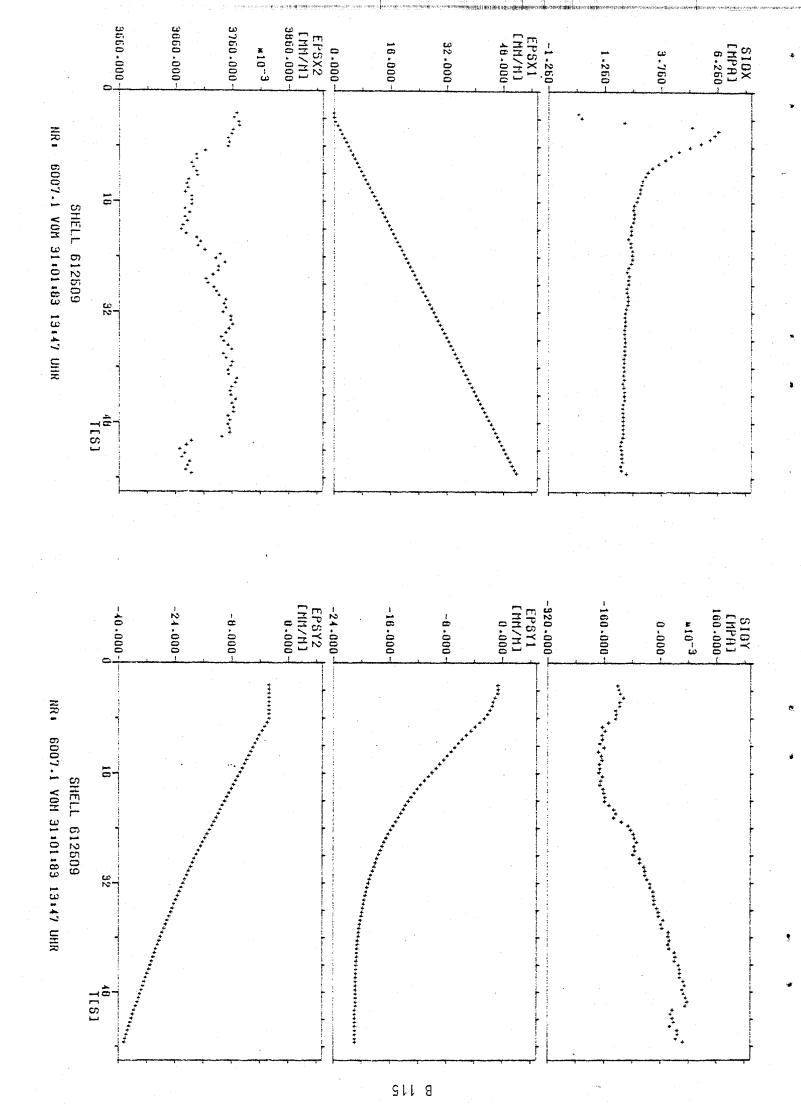


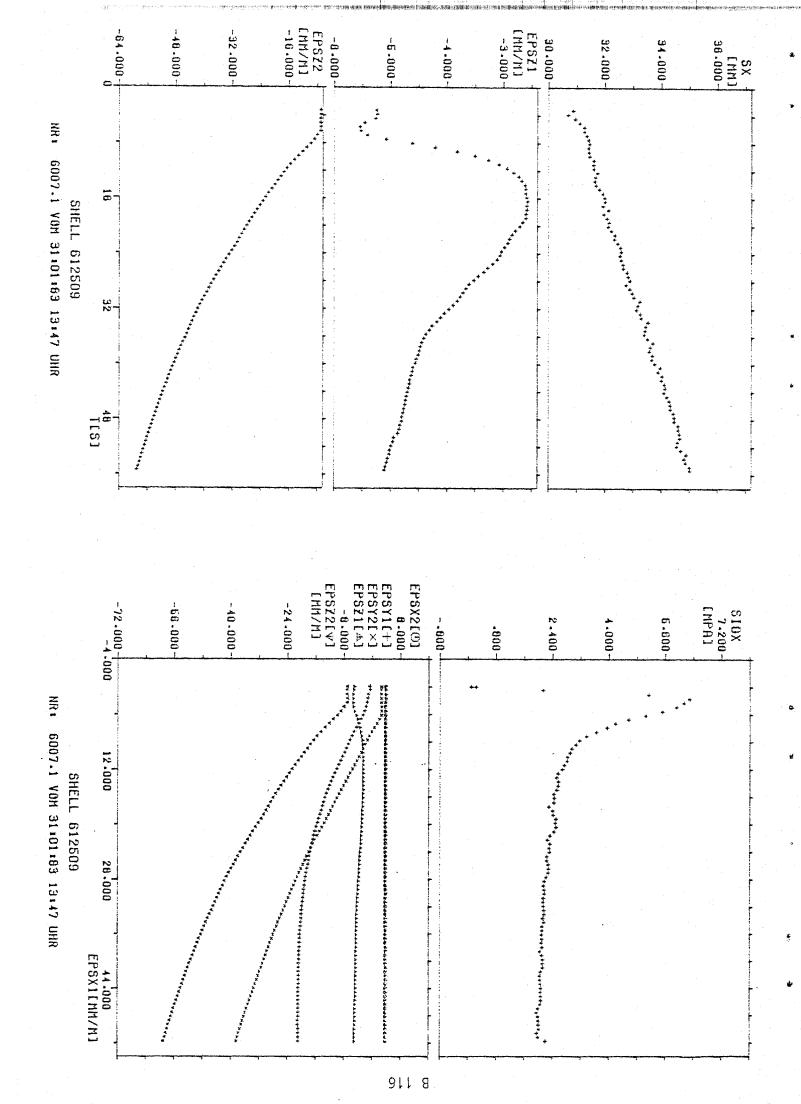


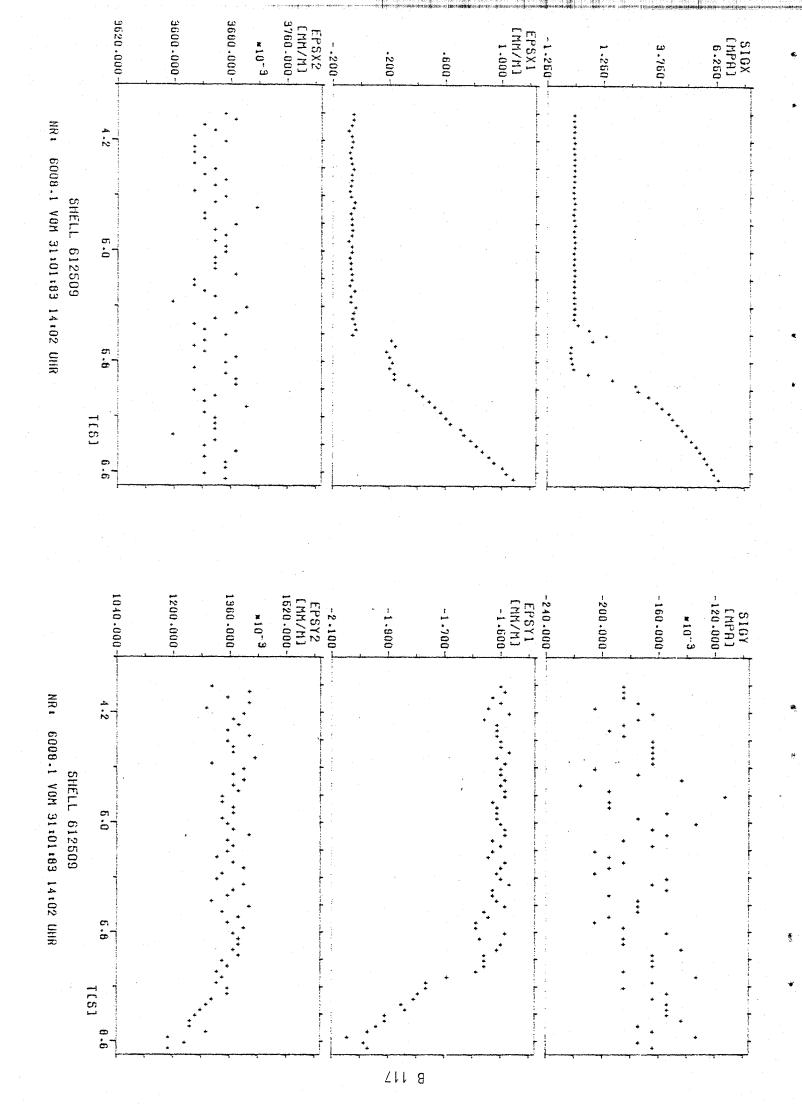


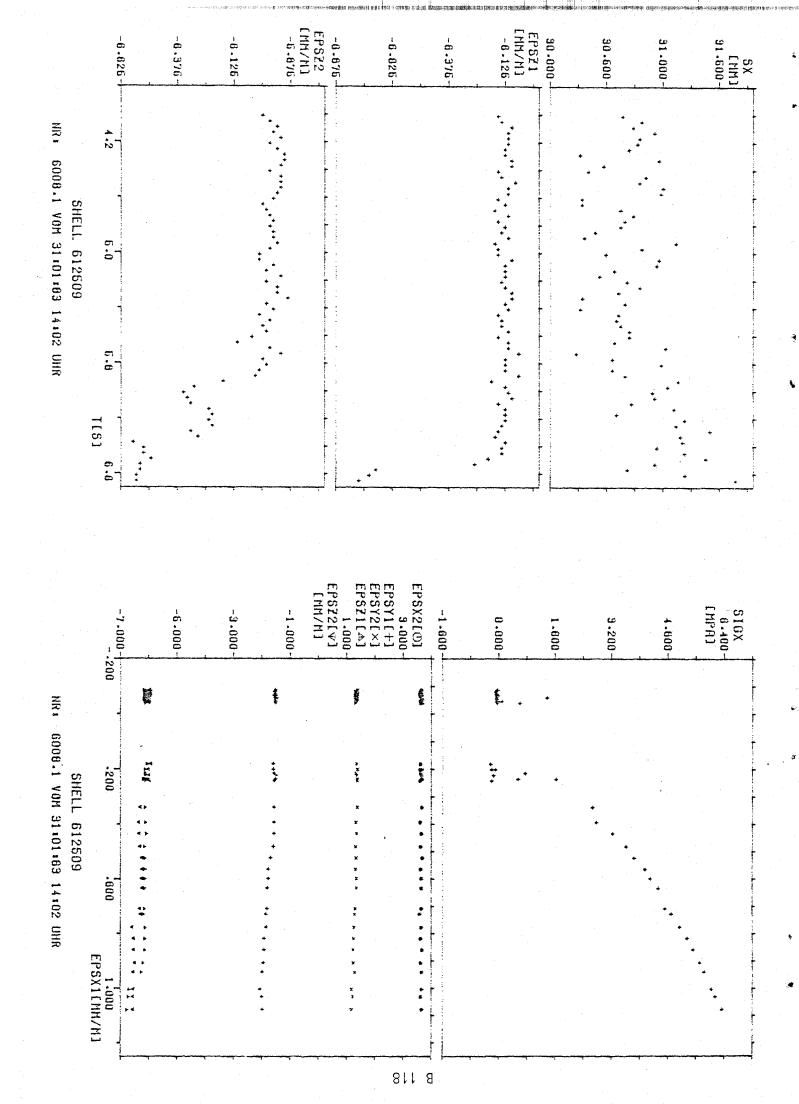


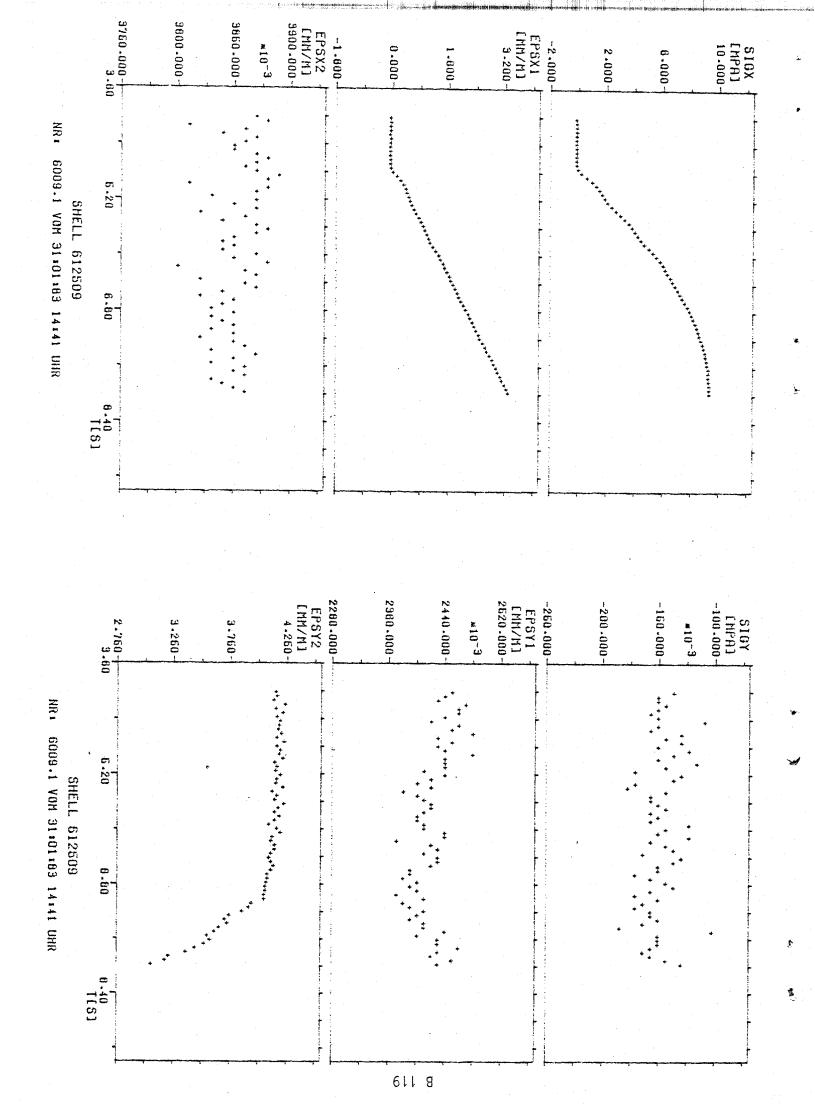


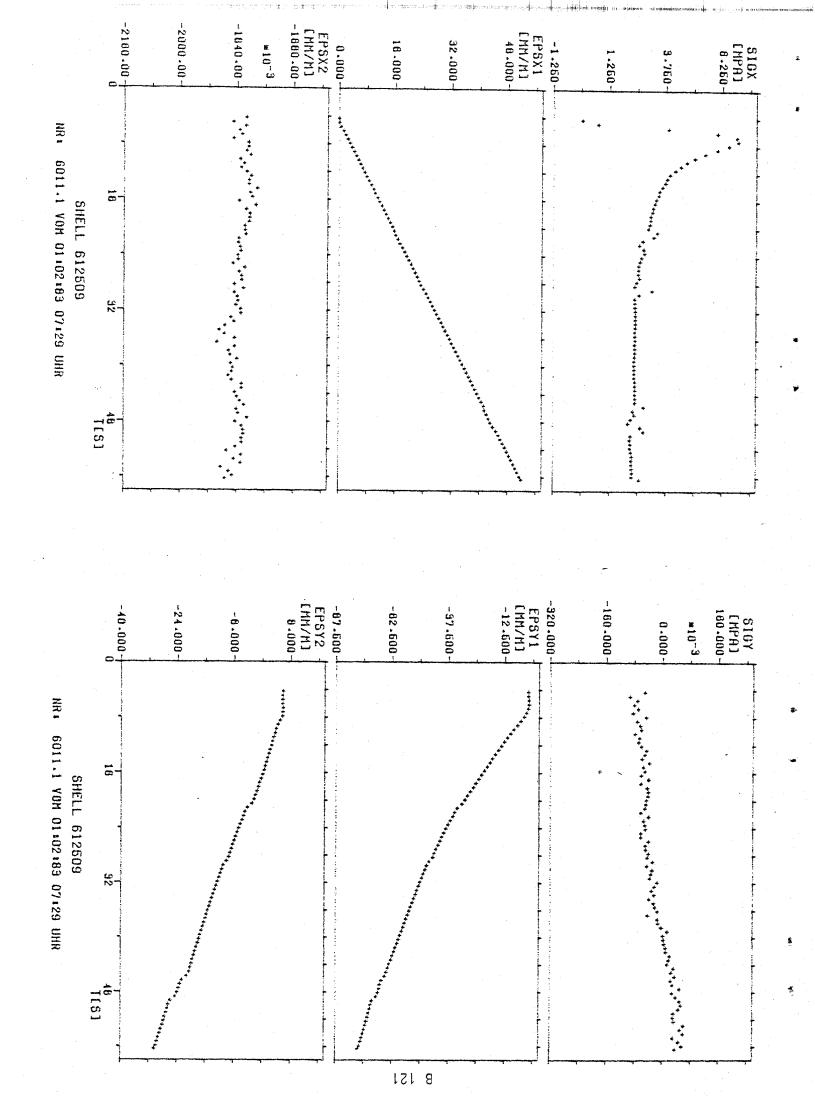


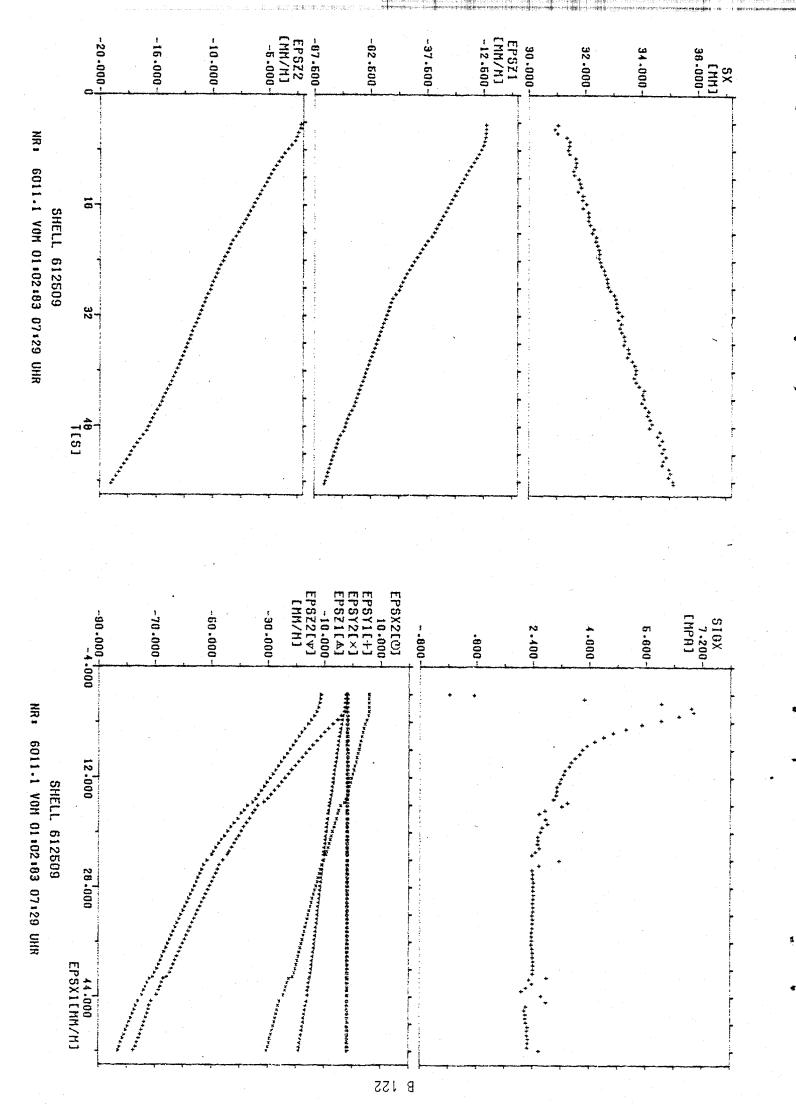


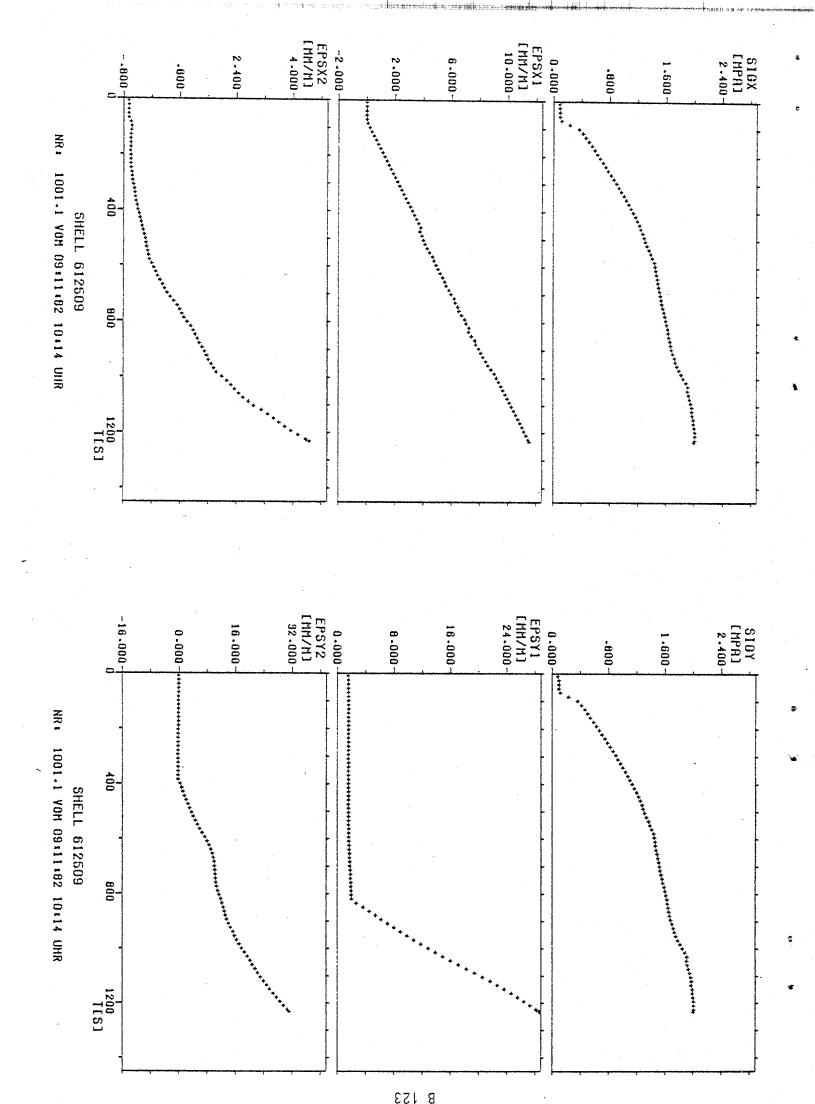


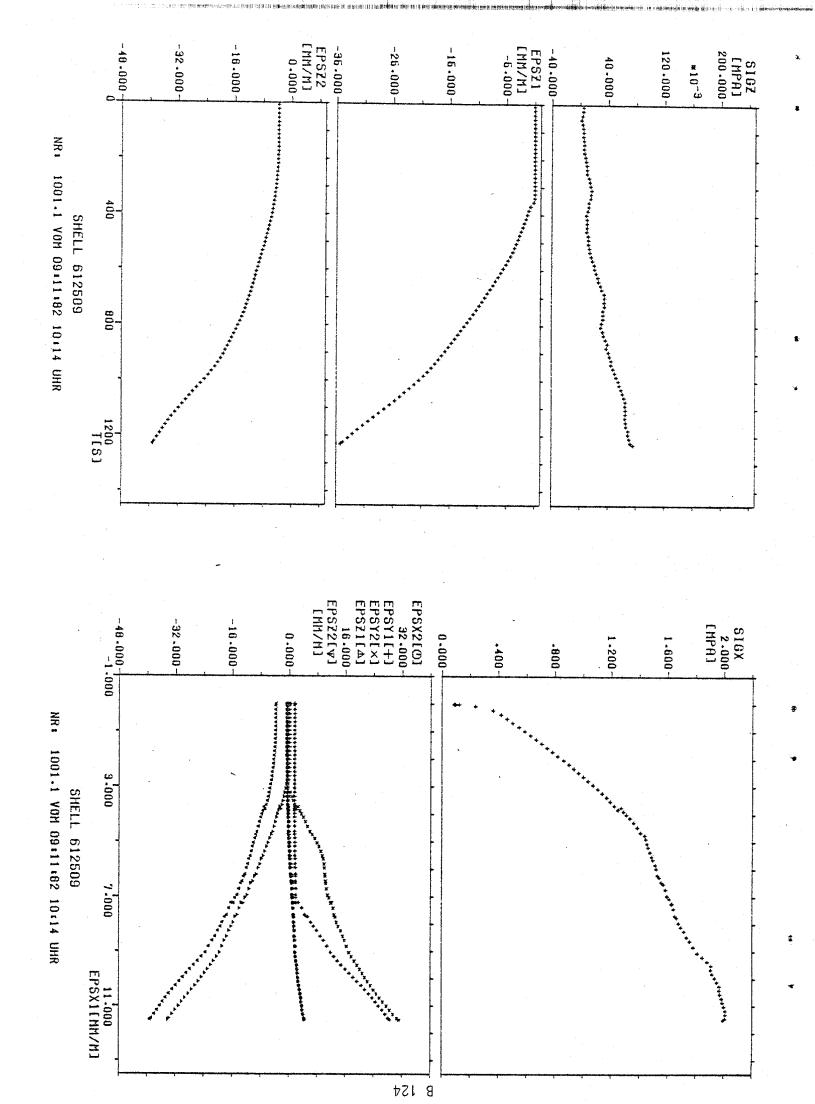


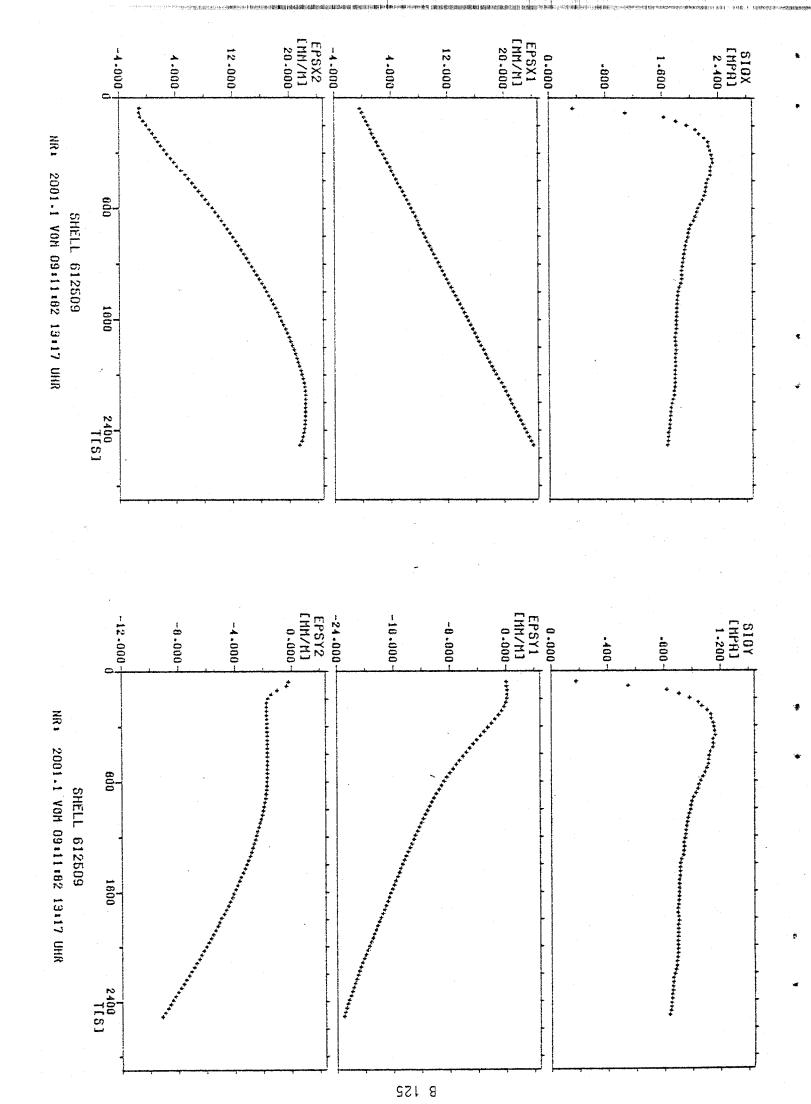


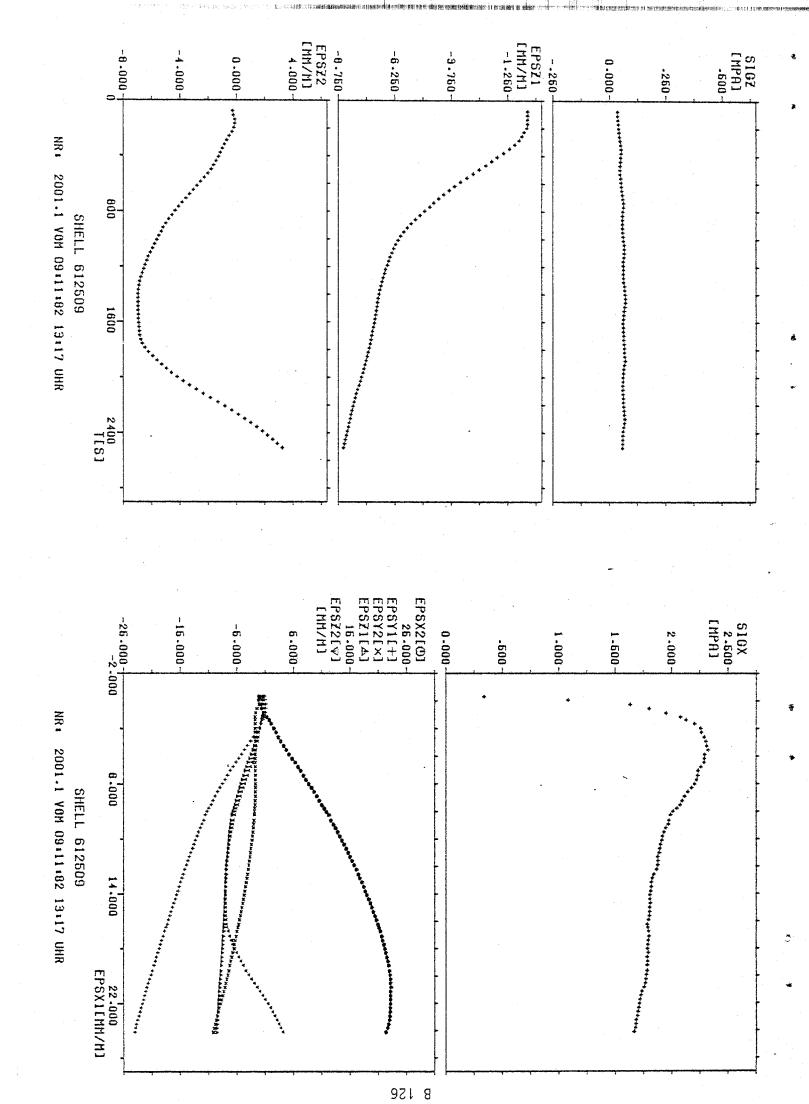


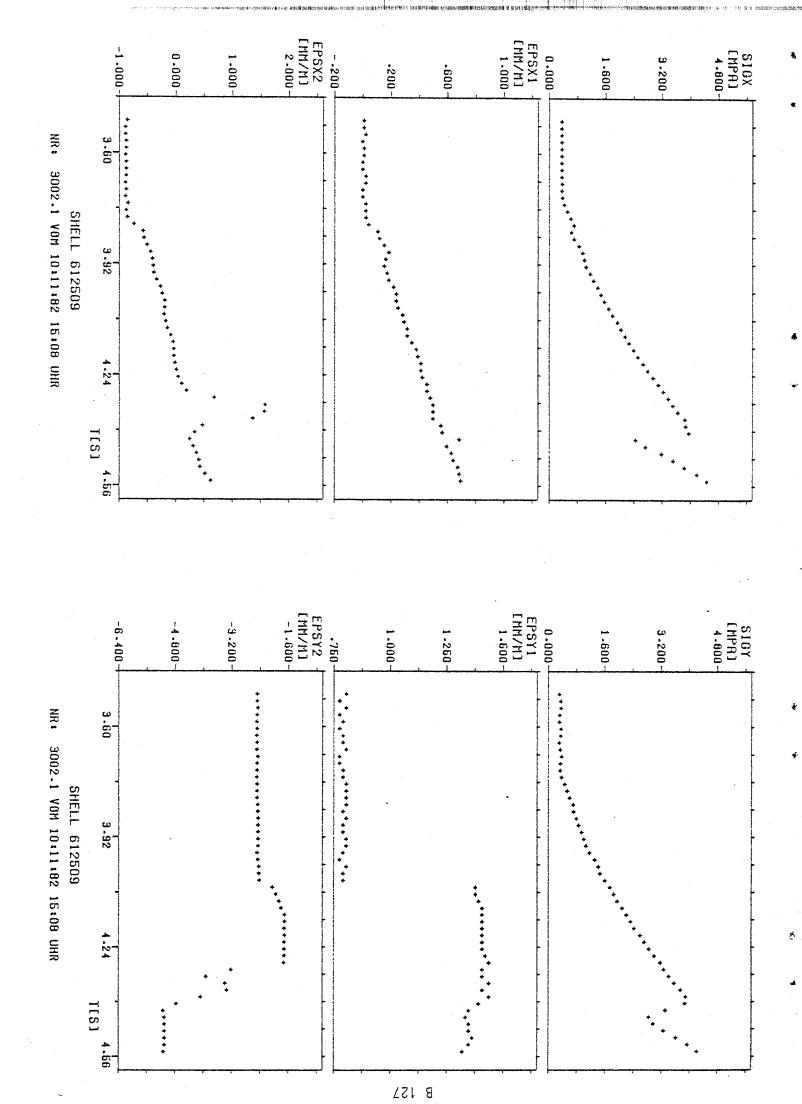


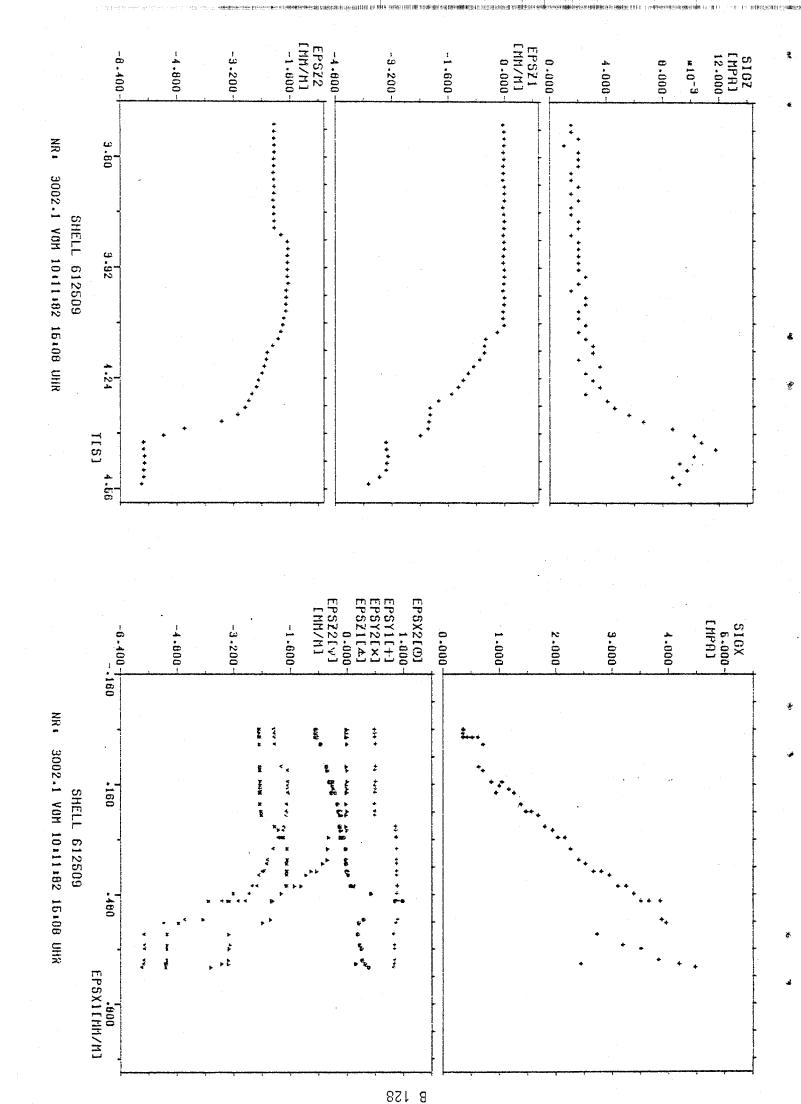


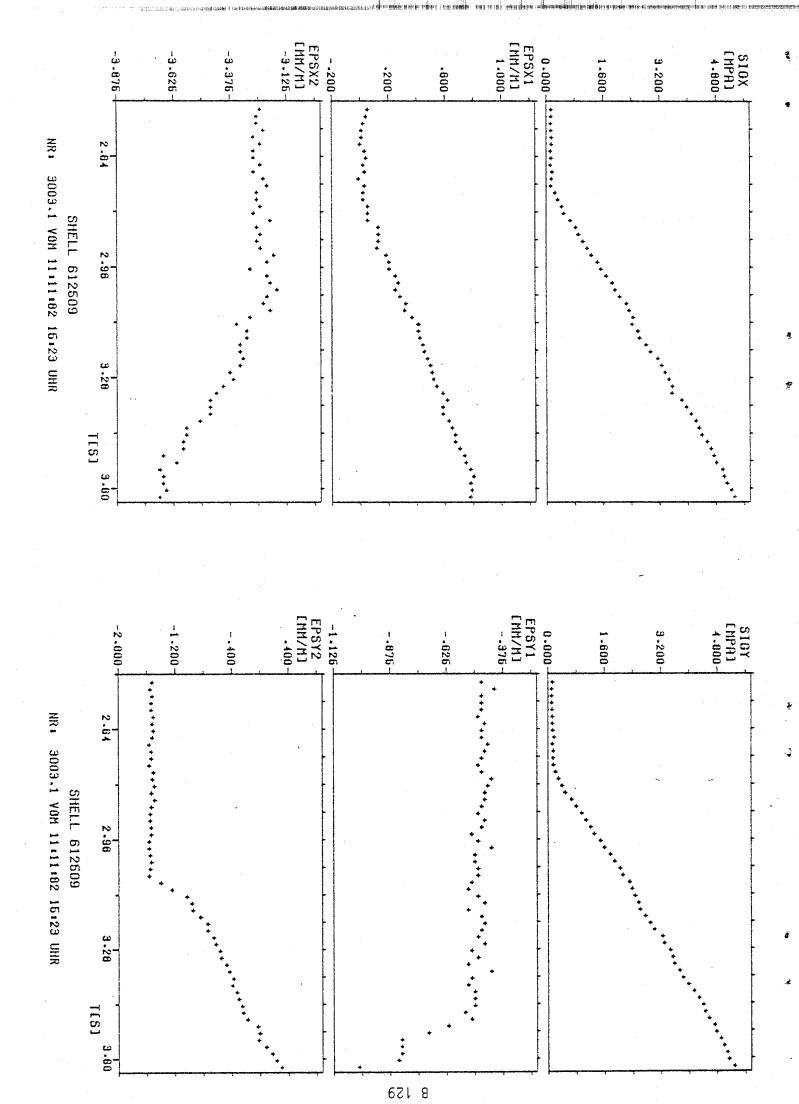


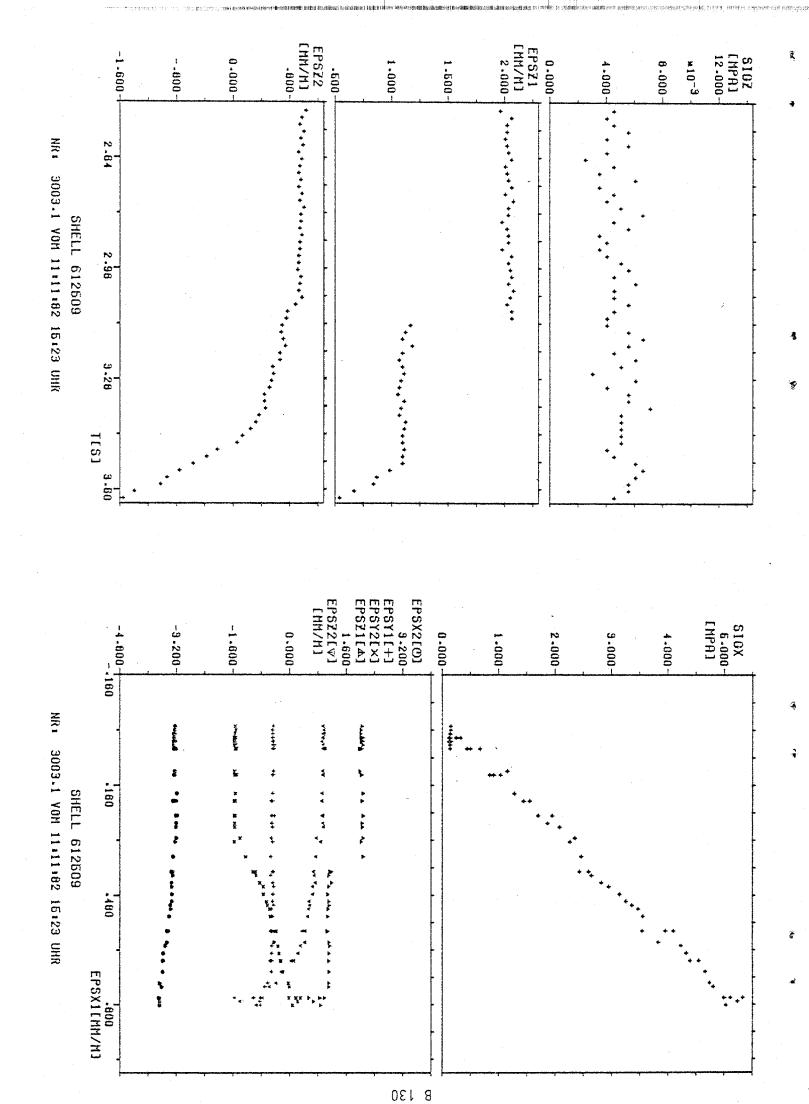


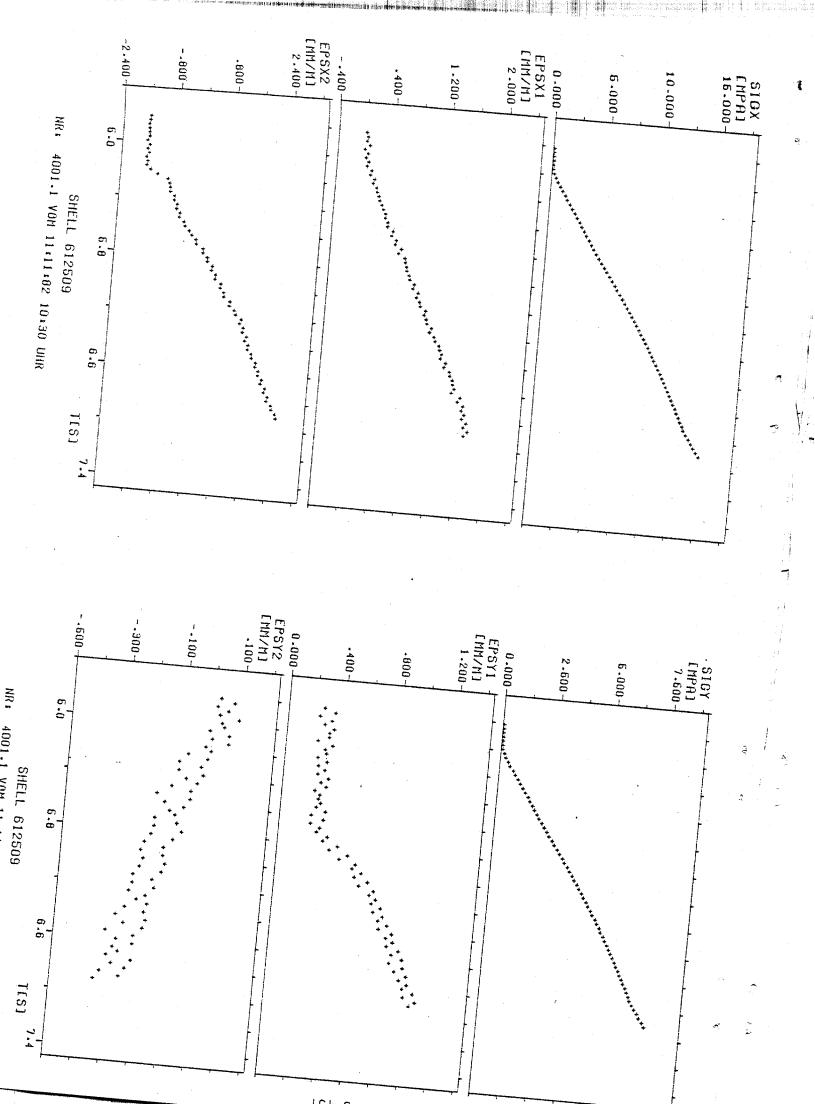


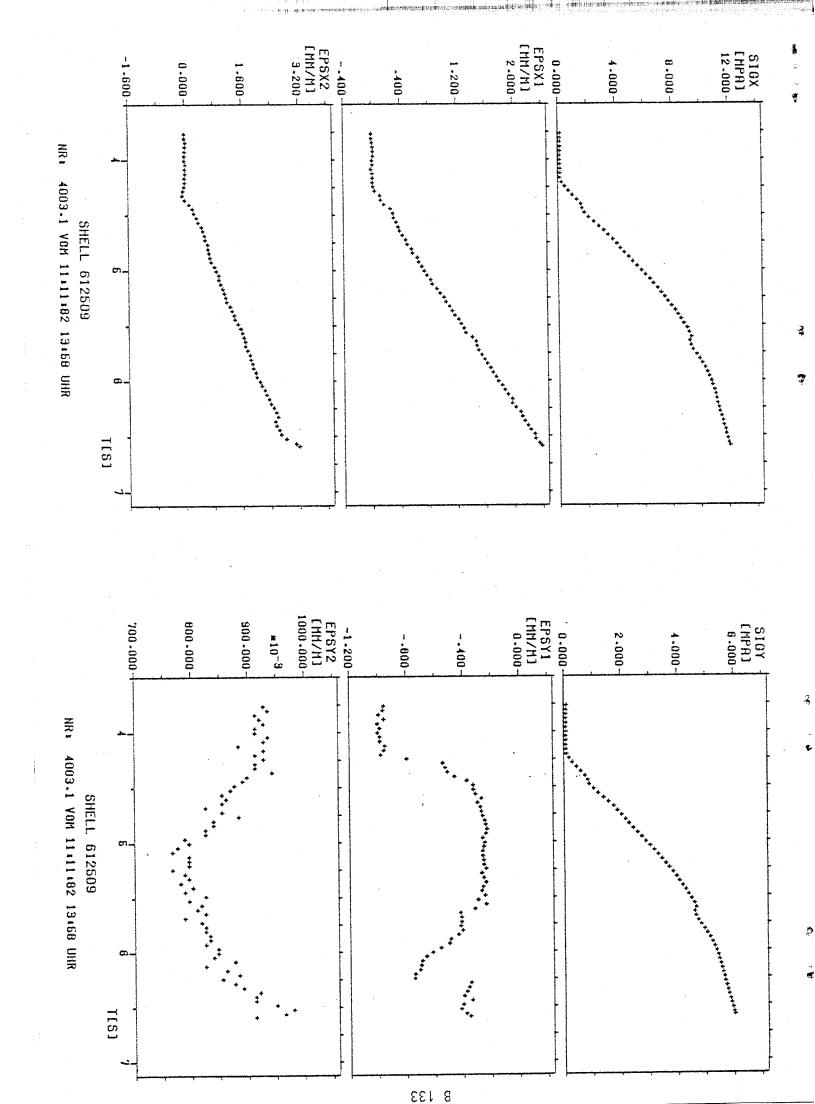












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HAMBURGISCHE SCHIFFBAU-VERSUCHSANSTALT GMBH.

Bramfelder Str. 164 2000 Hamburg 60

Report No. E 136/83

Appendix C

Uniaxial and Biaxial Compressive Strength Tests on Sea Ice Sampled from Multiyear Pressure Ridges

SHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

Appendix C

Directory to the Slides Comments on Individual Tests E 136/83

Directory list to slides and run numbers

Sli	de No.	Run No.	Comment
1		1002	cube after test, upright as tested, load cell side face
2		1005	cube after test on the loading frame
3		1006	cube prior to test
4		1007	cube after test
5		1008	cube prior to test
6		1009	cube prior to test
7		1010	cube during test with loading platens
			and ux1 deflection transducer
8		1010	cube after test, load cell side faces
9		1011	cube after test
10		1012	cube prior to test
11		1012	cube during test with loading platens
			and u _{x1} deflection transducer
12		1012	cube after test
	•		
13		2002	
14		2004	cube prior to test
15		2005	cube after test
16		2006	cube prior to test cube after test
17		2010	cube after test
18		2011	
19		2012	cube after test, actuator side faces cube prior to test
20		2013	cube after test
21		2014	cube after test
22		2015	cube after test, load cell side faces
			The faces

Slide No	Run No.	• Comment
23	3005	ouho offer a
24	3007	cube after test
25	3007	cube prior to test cube after test
26	3008	cube after test
27	3008	cube after test
28	3009	Cube after test
29	3010	
30	3011	cube prior to test
31	3013	cube after test on the loading frame
32	3016	cube after test, load cell side faces
33	3017	cube prior to test
		cube after test on the loading frame
34	4005	
35	4005	cube after test
36		cube after test
37	4007 -	cube after test on the loading frame
38	4008	cube prior to test
39	4009	cube prior to test
40	4010	cube after test
		cube after test (run no. on the picture is wrong)
41	4012	cube prior to test
42	4012	cube after test, on the loading frame
43	4012	cube after test
44		Cube after test
45	4014	cube prior to test
46	4014	cube after test

Slide No.	Run No.	Comment
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	5001 5004 5005 5007 5008 5009 5010 5011	cube prior to test cube after test cube after (!) test cube prior to test cube after test
55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66	6001 6002 6002 6003 6004 6005 6005 6006 6007 6008 6009 6011	cube after test cube after test, on the loading frame cube after test, load cell side faces cube prior to test cube after test, actuator side face cube after test, on the loading frame cube after test, top and load cell side faces cube after test cube prior to test cube after test, debris on the loading frame cube prior to test cube after test

Slide No. Run No.		Comment		
67 68 69 70 71 72	* 1001 * 2001 * 2001 * 3002 * 3002 * 3003 * 4001	cube prior to test, on the loading frame cube after test, on the loading frame cube prior to test cube after test, on the loading frame cube after test, on the loading frame cube after test, finger points to 1-corner of cube cube prior to test		

Pictures of run numbers 5012, 5013 and * 4003 are missing

Directory List to Comments

Run No.	Stress Ratio $\sigma_{x} : \sigma_{y}$	Temperature T _I [°C]	Strain Rate $\dot{\varepsilon}_{X}^{y}$ [s ⁻¹]	Comments Page No.
1002 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1015	1:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7
2002 2004 2005 2006 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	2:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	C7 C7 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8 C8
3005 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 3013 3014 3016 3017	1:1	-20	10 ⁻³	C9 C9 C9 C9 C9 C10 C10
4005 4006 4007 4008 4009 4010 4011 4012 4013 4014	2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	C10 C10 C10 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11 C11

j					
	Run No	Stress Ration $\sigma_{x}:\sigma_{y}$	Temperatur	e Strain Rat $\hat{\epsilon}_{X1}^{y}$ [s ⁻¹]	e Comments Page No.
	5001 5004 5005 5007 5008 5009 5010 5011 5012 5013	1:0	- 5	10-5	C12 C12 C12 C12
	6001 6002 6003 6004 6005 6006 6007 6008 6009 6011	1:0	-20	10-3	C12 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C13 C14
	*1001	1:1	- 5	10 ⁻⁵	C14
	*2001	2:1	· - 5	10 ⁻⁵	C14
	*3002 *3003	1:1	-20	10 ⁻³	C14 C14
	4001	2:1	-20	10 ⁻³	C15 C15

Comments on individual tests strain transducer attached to end of bristles

1005

Values of σ_x , ε_{x1} and ε_{x2} not plotted at the end of the test run. Strain value ε_{x2} seems questionable.

1006

Minor oscillations after about 3500 seconds.

1008

Half the specimen consists of snow ice, larger air pocket inclusions.

1009

Strain value $\epsilon_{\chi 2}$ seems invalid. Several breaks in load curve.

1010

Stiff specimen large deformations at upper unloaded surface.

1012

Large deformations at upper unloaded surface.

1015

Signal error in x-stress channel at startingtime leads to wrong scaling of corresponding plots.

2002

Minor oscillations. Strain $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{x2}$ seems valid only during the first 2000 seconds.

2004

Strain $\varepsilon_{\rm X2}$ seems valid only during the initial 1800 seconds of the run.

Minor oscillations after about 3000 seconds, increasing after additional 1000 seconds. Some breaks in force.

2006

Several breaks in force. Air pocket inclusions.

2010

Few air pocket inclusions. Response characteristics of the specimen lead to more or less expressed oscillations. Detailed analysis performed only until first sharp break in force 1850 seconds after start of ramp.

2011

Few air pocket inclusions. Response characteristics of the specimen lead to oscillations. Tuning of control circuit during test necessary.

2012

Wrong scaling of stress in x-direction. Stiff specimen.

Detailed data analysis performed only for the first 1950 seconds.

2013

Load increases slightly after the yielding point until end of test. Maximum stress is reached with σ_{χ} = 2.5 MPa very close to the end. Several breaks in force, some oscillations.

2014

Detailed analysis only until first sharp break in force at about 1580 seconds after start of the ramp.

2015

Slight oscillations arround 4200 seconds after start of the ramp.

Transparent specimen. Brittle burst 4 seconds after start of ramp, initial yield 1.2 seconds earlier. Strain ε_{y2} apparently indicates opening crack at 2 seconds after start of ramp (t = 4.00 s).

3007

Transparent specimen with some air pocket inclusions. Detailed analysis ends at the moment of burst.

3008

Transparent specimen with minor inclusions. Detailed analysis ends at the moment of burst. Strain ε_{z2} apparently is invalid.

3009

Transparent specimen with minor inclusions. Rupture occurs after a period of strain softening following yield. Primary crack pattern seems not to be affected by indentation of bristles into the specimen's surface.

3010

Homogeneous transparent specimen. x-strain out of control after first rupture at 1.5 seconds after start of ramp (t = 3.6 s). Specimen totally broken into pieces.

3011

Transparent specimen with minor inclusions. Totally broken into pieces after test. Crack pattern apparently independent of bristles' grid. First load peak gives yield strength. Final burst at second peak, which exceeds the first peak by about 16%.

3013

Rather transparent specimen with some minor inclusions. Small oscillations during the test can be observed at x and y strains. End of detailed analysis indicates the moment of burst.

Some air pocket inclusions. Load break at 2.3 seconds after start of ramp. Previous peak stress (first peak) $\sigma_{\chi} = \sigma_{y} = 11.7$ MPa which is 70% of the later yield strength. First peak occurs at controlled x strain $\varepsilon_{\chi 1} = 2.20 \cdot 10^{-3}$. Strain ε_{yz} shows a jump 3.3 seconds after start of ramp. The readings subsequent to the jump are questionable. Specimen totally broken into pieces.

3016

9

Homogeneous transparent sample. Analysis starts short after start of ramp. First load peak with subsequent sharp break in load at 0.9 seconds after start of ramp. Stress at first peak is $\sigma_{\rm X}=\sigma_{\rm X}=2.44$ MPa which gives 22% of the yield strength. The first peak occurs at a strain $\varepsilon_{\rm X1}=0.86\cdot 10^{-3}$. Specimen is totally broken after test.

3017

Rather homogeneous sample. Controlled strain $\varepsilon_{\chi 1}$ shows small oscillations. First load drop is final. After the test specimen is broken for the most part. The jump in strain $\varepsilon_{\chi Z}$ at t = 4.8 s seems questionable.

4005

Turbid specimen with many air bubble inclusions. Sudden burst at test end.

4006

Rather homogeneous sample, covered with cracks after test, bursting failure.

4007

Rather transparent specimen with a number of smaller air bubble inclusions. Brittle failure about 2.2 seconds after start of ramp. Sample totally burst with preferred crack orientation in plane with the load axes.

Specimen with some air bubble inclusions. Brittle failure about 4.5 seconds after start of ramp. Sample totally burst with preferred crack orientation in plane with the load axes.

4009

Specimen with bubbly air inclusions. Sample fails about 6.2 seconds after having passed the yield point. It is crushed after test and shows among many other cracks a V-shaped pattern on the one face of the cube the normal of which is directed towards the y-axis' ram.

4010

Many air bubble inclusions. Clear prints of bristles at loaded surfaces. Many fine cracks throughout the sample, but no major cracks occured. The secondary load maximum at 11.5 seconds after start of ramp seems questionable. It is not clear, whether the peak is created by the sample or by an instability of the control circuit.

4011

Apparantly snow ice with very much air bubble inclusions. The load curve shows a strongly marked maximum, to which follows a period of strain softening with monotonously decreasing load. At about 44 seconds after yield a sudden collapse occurs. After test the specimen was covered with many fine cracks. The loaded surfaces showed clear prints of the bristles.

Run number on photo is erroneous (4010 instead of 4011).

4012

Oscillations from 12 to 28 seconds after start of ramp assumingly due to instability in the control circuit. Load curve exhibits a distinct yield point and a sudden collapse about 41 seconds later.

4013

Similar behaviour as # 4012, oscillations between 8 and 17 seconds after start of ramp. Specimen was rather homogeneous without major inclusions.

Apparently snow ice, many inclusions(mostly air pockets). Main failure plane parallel to y-load axis and inclined between 30 and 45 degrees to the x-load axis. Collapse occurs rather early during strain softening after yield.

5004

Specimen with some air bubble inclusions. About 3200 seconds after start of ramp the surface directed to y-load cell gets into contact with its corresponding loading platen, which had been taken back previously to a distance of about 2 mm. However the y-load remains neglegible.

5005

Snow ice specimen filled with air bubbles. Three load breakes during test, the first at about 1900 seconds after start of ramp in connection with oscillations, the two others at 3500 and at 4500 seconds without oscillations. No cracks can be observed.

5007

Wrong measuring range shows listed x-stresses too small. Values must be multiplied by a factor of 10! Plots are corrected. Specimen with many air bubble inclusions. First load break at about 800 seconds after start of ramp occurs in connection with oscillations. Several later load breaks without oscillations.

5009

One part of the specimen consists of clear ice, the other part is snow ice with larger cavities and air pocket inclusions.

6001

Specimen consists of snow ice with several air bubbles inclusions. Oscillations during the strain softening period after yield (eleminated by tuning of the control circuit).

Some oscillations of relatively high frequency occured during initial load raise which disappear arround yield. Many cracks.

6003

Specimen fails in a brittle mode. At fracture load drops to zero and stays there. Sample is totally broken after test.

6004

Rather large air pocket inclusion. Brittle failure during initial load raise. Sample totally broken with preferred crack orientation parallel to load direction.

6005

Extraordinary homogeneous sample. Preferred crack orientation parallel to load direction.

6006

After test many small cracks throughout the sample but no major crack pattern.

6007

Specimen consists to a large amount of snow ice with large air bubble inclusions. Many short cracks with preferred orientation around parallel to load direction.

6008

Very homogeneous sample without larger inclusions. Brittle failure with total destruction of the sample.

6009

Rather small air pocket inclusions throughout the specimen. Specimen fails in a brittle mode right at the end of the strain hardening period. The sample is totally destroyed at the end of the test run.

Specimen has several bubbly inclusions, which are not distributed uniformly over the cube. After the test the probe is filled with smaller cracks the preferred orientation of which is parallel to the load direction.

In addition a crack system was observed which is inclined to about 45 $^{\circ}$ to the loading direction. Some oscillations occurred during the strain softening period, which disappeared after tuning of the control circuit.

Strain transducer attached to top face of sample (pilot series)

#*1001

*

Surface cracking leads to draw back of the hydraulic rams.

#*2001

Specimen is filled with small air bubbles. After the test run the sample exhibits many short cracks in plane with the loading directions.

#*3002

Clear sample with glas like transparency. Main cracks complanar with the load directions. Additional crack planes inclined to about 45 $^{\circ}$ to the load directions. No interference with bristles' grid.

#*3003

Many small air bubbles throughout the sample. The cube seems to be more ductile parallel to the cube's y-axis. In order to eliminate the control problems resulting from this behaviour the specimen was turned 90° arround its z-axis, so the machine's x-axis is parallel to the specimen's y-axis and vice versa. The z-axis, which is parallel to the longitudinal axis of the parental core remains unaffected. After the test the sample is cracked all over the cube. In addition to many small cracks four major failure surfaces can be observed which are inclined to about 15° to the loading axes, the one upward, the other downward.

#*4001

Some smaller air bubbles within a narrow band parallel to the cube's z-axis and slightly inclined to it's x-axis. Clear prints of the bristles on the loaded surfaces after test, but apparently no affect on the main crack pattern. Failure surfaces, mostly parallel to y-axis and slightly inclined to x-axis of the cube, seem to be located at the grain boundaries.

#* 4003

After initial sharp load raise many internal cracks form in the sample. The crack formation is connected with a clearly audible crackle. The test is terminated by a sudden brittle fracture of the probe.